adopt an interest rate risk management section of an asset/liability management policy which establishes interest rate risk exposure limits as well as the criteria to determine compliance with these limits. At a minimum, the interest rate risk management section shall establish policies and procedures for the bank to:

(a) Identify and analyze the causes of risks within its existing balance sheet structure;

(b) Measure the potential impact of these risks on projected earnings and market values by conducting interest rate shock tests and simulations of multiple economic scenarios at least on a quarterly basis;

(c) Explore and implement actions needed to obtain its desired risk management objectives;

(d) Document the objectives that the bank is attempting to achieve by purchasing eligible investments that are authorized by § 615.5140 of this subpart;

(e) Evaluate and document, at least quarterly, whether these investments have actually met the objectives stated under paragraph (d) of this section.

[58 FR 63056, Nov. 30, 1993]

§ 615.5136 Emergencies impeding normal access of Farm Credit banks to capital markets.

An emergency shall be deemed to exist whenever a financial, economic, agricultural or national defense crisis could impede the normal access of Farm Credit banks to the capital markets. Whenever the Farm Credit Administration determines after consultations with the Federal Farm Credit Banks Funding Corporation that such an emergency exists, the Farm Credit Administration Board shall, in its sole discretion, adopt a resolution that:

(a) Increases the amount of eligible investments that Farm Credit Banks, banks for cooperatives and agricultural credit banks are authorized to hold pursuant to § 615.5132 of this subpart; and/or

(b) Modifies or waives the liquidity reserve requirement in § 615.5134 of this subpart.

[58 FR 63057, Nov. 30, 1993]

§ 615.5140 Eligible investments and risk diversification.

(a) In order to comply with §§ 615.5132, 615.5134, and 615.5135 of this subpart, each Farm Credit Bank, bank for cooperatives, and agricultural credit bank is authorized to hold the following eligible investments, denominated in United States dollars:

(1) Obligations of the United States; full-recourse obligations, other than mortgage-backed securities, of agencies, instrumentalities or corporations of the United States; or debt obligations of other obligors that are fully insured or guaranteed as to both principal and interest by the United States, its agencies, instrumentalities, or corporations;

(2) Mortgage-backed securities (MBSs), as defined by § 615.5131(l), Collateralized Mortgage Obligations (CMOs), as defined by § 615.5131(e), and Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduits (REMICs), as defined by § 615.5131(p), that comply with the following requirements:

(i) The MBS, CMO, or REMIC shall either be:

(A) Issued by the Government National Mortgage Association or be backed solely by mortgages that are guaranteed as to both principal and interest by the full faith and credit of the United States; or

(B) Issued by and guaranteed as to both principal and interest by the Federal National Mortgage Association or the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation and be rated not lower than AAA (or equivalent) by a nationally recognized credit rating service;

(ii) Securities that are backed by adjustable rate mortgages, as defined by § 615.5131(b), shall have a repricing mechanism of 12 months or less tied to an index.

(iii) CMOs, REMICs, and fixed-rate MBSs shall satisfy the following three tests at the time of purchase and each quarter thereafter:

(A) The expected weighted average life (WAL) of the instrument does not exceed 5 years;

(B) The expected WAL does not extend for more than 2 years assuming an immediate and sustained parallel shift in the yield curve of plus 300 basis points, nor shorten for more than 3 years assuming an immediate and sustained parallel shift in the yield curve of minus 300 basis points; and

(C) The estimated change in price is not more than 10 percent due to an immediate and sustained parallel shift in the yield curve of plus or minus 300 basis points.

In applying the tests of paragraphs (a)(2)(iii) (A), (B), and (C) of this section, each Farm Credit Bank, bank for cooperatives, or agricultural credit bank shall rely on verifiable information to support all of its assumptions (including prepayment assumptions) concerning the collateral mortgages that back the security. All assumptions that form the basis of the bank's analysis of the security and its underlying collateral shall be available for review by the Office of Examination of the Farm Credit Administration. Subsequent changes in the bank's assumptions about the MBS, CMO, or REMIC, shall be documented in writing. The analysis of each security shall be performed prior to purchase, and each quarter subsequent to purchase. If at any time after purchase, a MBS, CMO, or REMIC, no longer complies with any requirement in paragraphs (a)(2)(iii) (A), (B), or (C) of this section, the bank shall divest the security in accordance with § 615.5142 of this part.

(iv) A floating-rate CMO debt class shall not be subject to paragraphs (a)(2)(iii) (A) and (B) of this section if at the time of purchase, or each subsequent quarter, it bears a rate of interest that is below the contractual cap on the instrument.

(v) The following instruments do not qualify as eligible investments for the purpose of this section:

(A) Stripped mortgage-backed securities, as defined in § 615.5131(r), including Interest Only (IO) and Principal Only (PO) classes;

(B) Inverse floating rate debt classes investments.

(vi) MBSs, CMOs, and REMICs that are issued by the Government National Mortgage Association, or are backed solely by mortgages that are guaranteed as to both principal and interest by the full faith and credit of the United States shall not be subject to restrictions on the amount that a bank may hold in its investment portfolio;

(vii) MBSs, CMOs, and REMICs that are issued or guaranteed as to principal and interest by the Federal National Mortgage Association or the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation shall not exceed 50 percent of the bank's total investment portfolio.

(3) Obligations of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (The World Bank);

(4) Bankers acceptances, not to exceed 30 percent of the bank's total investment portfolio;

(5) Negotiable certificates of deposit, as defined in § 615.5131(m), that mature within 1 year or less, in an amount not to exceed 25 percent of the total investment portfolio of any Farm Credit Bank, bank for cooperatives, or agricultural credit bank. Any portion of a domestic or Yankee certificate of deposit that is not insured by either the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the National Credit Union Administration, shall be held in a depository institution that maintains at least a rating of B/C, or its equivalent by a nationally recognized credit rating service. Eurodollar certificates of deposit that are not insured by the Federal or national government of the host country shall be held at banks maintaining a rating of B/C or better, and the country where the account is located shall receive an AAA rating (or equivalent) for political and economic stability from a nationally recognized credit rating service;

(6) Federal funds and Term Federal funds, as defined in § 615.5131(f) of this subpart, that are held either in federally insured depository institutions that maintain a rating of B/C or better, or with other government-sponsored enterprises. Federal funds and Term Federal funds shall not exceed 25 percent of the bank's total investment portfolio;

(7) Prime commercial paper, as defined by § 615.5131(o) of this subpart, shall not exceed 30 percent of the bank's total investment portfolio. In the event that the prime commercial paper is issued by a corporation located outside the United States, the country where the corporation is incorporated shall maintain a rating for political and economic stability of AAA or its

equivalent by a nationally recognized credit rating service.

(8) Corporate debt obligations and ABSs, not to exceed 15 percent of the bank's investment portfolio, pursuant to the following requirements:

(i) Corporate debt obligations shall:

(A) Maintain at least a rating of AA, or its equivalent, by a nationally recognized credit rating service, and when applicable, the foreign country where the corporate debtor is incorporated shall maintain an AAA rating or its equivalent for political and economic stability;

(B) Qualify as a marketable investment pursuant to § 615.5131(j);

(C) Mature within 5 years or less from the time of purchase;

(D) Not be convertible into equity securities.

(ii) Asset-backed securities, as defined by § 615.5131(c) shall:

(A) Mature within 5 years or less from the time of purchase;

(B) Maintain at least a rating of AAA, or its equivalent, by a nationally recognized credit rating service.

(9) Repurchase agreements, as defined in § 615.5131(q), collateralized by eligible investments authorized by this section that mature within 100 days or less.

(10) Full faith and credit obligations of any State, territory, or possession of the United States, or political subdivision thereof, including any agency, corporation, or instrumentality of any State, territory, possession, or political subdivision thereof, provided that the obligations:

(i) Maintain at least a rating of A, or the equivalent, by a nationally recognized credit rating service;

(ii) Mature within 10 years from the date of purchase; and

(iii) Qualify as marketable investments within the meaning of § 615.5131(j) of this subpart.

(11) Other investments, as authorized by the Farm Credit Administration, that manifest the following characteristics:

(i) A short maturity;

(ii) Qualify as a marketable investment pursuant to § 615.5131(j) of this subpart;

(iii) Maintain a high investment rating by a nationally recognized credit rating service.

(b) Except for eligible investments covered by paragraphs (a) (1) and (2) of this section, each Farm Credit Bank, bank for cooperatives, or agricultural credit bank shall not invest more than twenty (20) percent of its total capital in eligible investments issued by any single institution, issuer, or obligor.

(c) Each Farm Credit Bank, bank for cooperatives, and agricultural credit bank shall perform ongoing evaluations of all eligible investments held in its portfolio. Each bank shall support its evaluation with the most recent credit rating of each investment by at least one nationally recognized credit rating service.

(d) The collateral value of eligible investments supporting System obligations shall be the lower of cost or market value.

[47 FR 12147, Mar. 22, 1982, as amended at 58 FR 63057, Nov. 30, 1993; 59 FR 22736, May 3, 1994; 61 FR 67187, Dec. 20, 1996]

§ 615.5141 Association investment portfolios.

Each Farm Credit Bank and agricultural credit bank shall review annually as of June 30 or December 31 the investment portfolios of every Federal land bank association, production credit association, agricultural credit association, and Federal land credit association in the district. Associations are authorized to hold eligible investments pursuant to §§ 615.5140 and 615.5174 as authorized by their Farm Credit Bank or agricultural credit bank. Each Farm Credit Bank and agricultural credit bank shall assist the associations in managing their investment portfolios to reduce interest rate risk and to invest surplus short-term funds.

[58 FR 63058, Nov. 30, 1993]

§ 615.5142 Disposal of ineligible investments.

(a) Any Farm Credit Bank, bank for cooperatives, or agricultural credit bank that holds investments that are not in compliance with § 615.5140 shall dispose of such investments within 6 months of the effective date of the final regulation unless the director of the Office of Examination approves in