

*Very low-income family.* A low-income family whose annual income does not exceed 50 percent of the median income for the area, as determined by HUD, with adjustments for smaller or larger families. HUD may establish income limits higher or lower than 50 percent of the median income for the area on the basis of its finding that such variations are necessary because of unusually high or low family incomes.

[43 FR 34388, Sept. 6, 1988; 53 FR 36450, Sept. 20, 1988, as amended at 61 FR 5213, Feb. 9, 1996]

### Subparts B–G [Reserved]

#### Subpart H—Payment Standard and Housing Assistance Payment

##### **§ 887.351 Determining the payment standard and the payment standard schedule.**

(a) *Payment standard amount.* (1) The payment standard is an amount used to calculate the monthly housing assistance payment. (Section 887.353 states how to calculate the monthly amount of the housing assistance.)

(2) Each payment standard amount is based on the published Section 8 Existing Housing fair market rent. The PHA must establish a separate payment standard amount by unit size (single room occupancy, zero-bedroom, one-bedroom, etc.) for each fair market rent area within its jurisdiction.

(b) *Payment standard schedule.* (1) The payment standard schedule is a list of the payment standard amounts for each unit size in a fair market rent area in the PHA's jurisdiction. A PHA must adopt and maintain a payment standard schedule for each fair market rent area in the PHA jurisdiction. A PHA may have only one payment standard schedule for each fair market rent area. Each payment standard schedule may have only one payment standard amount for each unit size in the fair market rent area.

(2) Each payment standard amount on the schedule may not be less than 80 percent of the published Section 8 Existing Housing fair market rent (in effect when the payment standard amount is adopted) for the unit size, nor more than the fair market rent or HUD-approved community-wide excep-

tion rent (in effect when the payment standard amount is adopted) for the unit size. (Community-wide exception rents are maximum gross rents approved by HUD for the Certificate Program under § 882.106(a)(3) of this chapter for a designated municipality, county, or similar locality, which apply to the whole PHA jurisdiction.)

(c) *Increasing payment standard amounts on the payment standard schedule.* The PHA, in its discretion, may adopt annual increases of payment standard amounts on the payment standard schedule so that families can continue to afford to lease units with assistance under the Housing Voucher Program.

(d) *Decreasing payment standard amounts on the payment standard schedule.* When revised Section 8 Existing Housing fair market rents are published for effect in the FEDERAL REGISTER and any fair market rent or HUD-approved community-wide exception rent is lower than the corresponding payment standard amount on the PHA's payment standard schedule, the PHA must adopt a new payment standard amount not more than the revised FMR or the HUD-approved community-wide exception rent.

[43 FR 34388, Sept. 6, 1988; 53 FR 36450, Sept. 20, 1988]

##### **§ 887.353 Determining housing assistance payments amounts.**

(a) *General—(1) Using the payment standard.* A PHA uses the payment standard schedule to determine the appropriate payment standard for a particular family, based on the family size and composition and the PHA occupancy standards. Once the PHA determines the appropriate payment standard amount from the schedule, the PHA subtracts 30 percent of the family's monthly adjusted income (as computed under Part 813) to arrive at the monthly housing assistance payments that the PHA will make to the owner on behalf of the family. (For example, if a family qualifies for a four-bedroom housing voucher under the PHA occupancy standards and has monthly adjusted income of \$500, and the payment standard amount for a four-bedroom housing voucher is \$600, the housing assistance payment for the family is the

payment standard amount (\$600) minus 30 percent of the family's monthly adjusted income (\$150) which is \$450.) Before entering into a housing voucher contract with the owner for this amount, the PHA must also complete the "minimum rent" calculation in paragraph (a)(2) of this section.

(2) *Minimum rent.* The housing assistance payment may not be more than the amount by which the rent to owner plus any applicable utility allowance exceeds 10 percent of the family's monthly gross income, determined in accordance with Part 813. (Except for the minimum rent calculation, actual rent to owner for a unit does not affect the amount of the housing assistance payment.)

(3) *Shopper's incentive.* If a unit rents for less than the payment standard, the family benefits by paying less than 30 percent of its monthly adjusted income toward rent, subject to the minimum rent calculation. If a unit rents for more than the payment standard, the housing assistance payment is not increased, nor is the family told it must find another unit, as in the Certificate Program. Instead, the family pays the entire difference between the rent and the housing assistance payment.

(b) *When changes in the payment standard apply to an existing housing assistance payment—(1) General.* The payment standard that is applied to a family may be changed only:

(i) At regular reexamination (see paragraph (b)(2) of this section); or

(ii) At the time a family moves to another unit (see paragraph (b)(3) of this section).

(2) *Rules at regular reexamination.* At regular reexamination, the PHA must apply a different payment standard if one of the following circumstances applies:

(i) If the PHA has increased the payment standard applicable to the family, the increased payment standard is used;

(ii) If the PHA has adopted new occupancy standards, the payment standard for the appropriate unit size under the PHA's new occupancy standards is used;

(iii) If the family's size or composition has changed, the payment stand-

ard for the appropriate unit size is used.

(3) *Rule when a family moves.* When a family moves to another unit, the PHA must apply a different payment standard if one of the following circumstances applies:

(i) If the PHA has increased or decreased the payment standard applicable to the family, the new payment standard is used;

(ii) If the PHA has adopted new occupancy standards, the payment standard for the appropriate size under the PHA's new occupancy standards is used;

(iii) If the family's size or composition has changed, the payment standard for the appropriate unit size is used.

(4) *Request for interim reexamination.* Redetermination of the housing assistance payment as a result of an interim reexamination under § 887.357 does not affect the payment standard applicable to the family.

(c) *No housing assistance payments for vacancies.* If a family moves out of the unit, the owner must notify the PHA promptly, and the PHA may not make any additional housing assistance payments to the owner for any month after the month during which the family moves. The owner may retain the housing assistance payment for the month during which the family moves.

(d) *When the housing assistance payment exceeds the rent to owner.* Normally, the entire housing assistance payment, determined under paragraph (a)(1) of this section, is paid by the PHA to the owner. When the family must pay some or all of its utilities directly, however, the housing assistance payment may occasionally exceed the rent to owner. In this case, the PHA must pay the excess (subject to the minimum rent determination in paragraph (a)(3) of this section) to the family or, with the consent of the family and the utility company, either jointly to the family and the utility company or directly to the utility company. For example, if the payment standard is \$500, and 30 percent of a family's monthly adjusted income equals \$120, the housing assistance payment would be \$380. If the rent to owner is \$350, and the utility allowance is \$150, the PHA

pays \$350 to the owner and the remaining \$30 of the housing assistance payment to the family as a utility reimbursement.

(e) *Assisting more families.* If a PHA determines that some or all of the available annual contributions under its ACC are not needed for participating families, including future adjustments of housing assistance payments and portability moves, it may assist more families.

**§ 887.355 Regular reexamination of family income and composition.**

(a) The PHA must reexamine family income and family size and composition at least annually, and in accordance with part 813 of this chapter. At the time of the annual reexamination of family income and composition, the PHA must require the family to disclose and verify Social Security Numbers, as provided by part 5, subpart B, of this title. For requirements regarding the signing and submitting of consent forms by families for the obtaining of wage and claim information from State Wage Information Collection Agencies, see part 5, subpart B, of this title.

(b) At the first regular reexamination after June 19, 1995, the PHA shall follow the requirements of 24 CFR part 5 concerning obtaining and processing evidence of citizenship or eligible immigration status of all family members. Thereafter, at each regular reexamination, the PHA shall follow the requirements of 24 CFR part 5 concerning verification of the immigration status of any new family member.

(c) At the regular reexamination, the PHA must adjust the housing assistance payment made on behalf of the family to reflect any changes in the family's monthly income, monthly adjusted income, size, or composition. The PHA must use the appropriate payment standard, as provided in § 887.353.

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[53 FR 34388, Sept. 6, 1988, as amended at 54 FR 39709, Sept. 27, 1989; 56 FR 7543, Feb. 22, 1991; 60 FR 14847, Mar. 20, 1995; 61 FR 11119, Mar. 18, 1996; 61 FR 13625, Mar. 27, 1996]

**§ 887.357 Interim reexamination of family income and composition.**

A family may request a redetermination of the housing assistance payment at any time, based on a change in the family's income, adjusted income, size or composition. See 24 CFR 750.10(d)(2)(i) for the requirements for the disclosure and verification of Social Security Numbers at interim reexaminations involving new family members. For requirements regarding the signing and submitting of consent forms by families for the obtaining of wage and claim information from State Wage Information Collection Agencies, see 24 CFR part 760. At any interim reexamination after June 19, 1995 that involves the addition of a new family member, the PHA shall follow the requirements of 24 CFR part 5 concerning obtaining and processing evidence of citizenship or eligible immigration status of the new family member.

[56 FR 7543, Feb. 22, 1991, as amended at 60 FR 14847, Mar. 20, 1995; 61 FR 13626, Mar. 27, 1996]

**§ 887.359 Changes in family size or composition.**

(a) If the PHA determines that a unit does not meet the housing quality standards because of an increase in family size or a change in family composition, the PHA must issue the family a new housing voucher. The PHA must comply with requirements of § 887.261.

(b) A family may not be required to move because of a decrease in family size after initial occupancy of a unit. The family may rent a unit with a greater number of bedrooms than indicated on the housing voucher.

**§ 887.361 Adjustment of utility allowances.**

(a) *Annual review.* At least annually, the PHA must determine: if there has been a substantial change in utility rates or other charges of general applicability that would require an adjustment in any utility allowance on the PHA's utility allowance schedule; or if there were errors in the original determination of the utility rates or other charges of general applicability that would require an adjustment in any utility allowances on the schedule.