

Department of the Army, DoD

§ 578.48b

of a C-54 type aircraft of $\frac{3}{8}$ -inch wing span, other dimensions proportionate.

[17 FR 912, Jan. 31, 1952, as amended at 20 FR 8190, Nov. 1, 1955]

§ 578.48a Medal for Humane Action.

Established by the Act of July 20, 1949 (63 Stat. 447; 10 U.S.C. 1430d, Supp. III).

(a) *Description.* The medal of bronze is $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. On the obverse is a facsimile of a C-54 airplane within a wreath of wheat centering at the bottom of the coat of arms of the city of Berlin, Germany. The reverse bears the eagle, shield, and arrows from the seal of the Department of Defense beneath the words "For Humane Action" and above the quotation "To Supply Necessities Of Life To The People of Berlin, Germany." The medal is suspended by a ring from a silk moire ribbon $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in length and $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in width, banded in black ($\frac{9}{32}$ inch) on each edge symmetrically inclosing white strips ($\frac{1}{16}$ inch) outside blue bands ($\frac{9}{32}$ inch) followed by white stripes ($\frac{3}{64}$ inch) centering one stripe of red ($\frac{1}{32}$ inch).

(b) *Requirements*—(1) *General.* Service for at least 120 days during the period June 26, 1948, and September 30, 1949, inclusive, within the boundaries of the Berlin airlift operations prescribed in paragraph (c) of this section, while participating in the Berlin airlift or in direct support thereof, by the following individuals:

(i) Members of the Armed Forces of the United States.

(ii) Persons other than members of the Armed Forces of the United States when recommended for meritorious participation.

(2) *Posthumous.* Awards may be made to those persons who lost their lives while participating in the Berlin airlift, or as a direct result of participating therein, without regard to the length of such service, provided all other requirements prescribed in subparagraph (1) of this paragraph have been complied with.

(c) *Boundaries of area of Berlin airlift operations*—(1) *Northern Boundary.* 54th parallel north latitude.

(2) *Eastern boundary.* 14th meridian east longitude.

(3) *Southern boundary.* 48th parallel north latitude.

(4) *Western boundary.* 5th meridian west longitude.

(d) *Awards.* No individual will be awarded more than one Medal for Humane Action, regardless of the number of times he may qualify for an award.

[15 FR 5993, Sept. 6, 1950, as amended at 16 FR 391, Jan. 16, 1951]

§ 578.48b Korean Service Medal.

Established by Executive Order 10179, November 9, 1950 (3 CFR, 1950 Supp.).

(a) *Requirements.* Service between June 27, 1950, and July 27, 1954, under any of the following conditions:

(1) Within the territorial limits of Korea or in the waters immediately adjacent thereto; or

(2) With a unit under the operational control of CINCFE, other than one within the territorial limits of Korea, which has been designated by the Commander in Chief, Far East, as having directly supported the military effort in Korea; or

(3) Was furnished an individual certificate by the Commander in Chief, Far East, testifying to material contribution made in direct support of the military effort in Korea.

(4) The service prescribed must have been performed while:

(i) On permanent assignment; or

(ii) On temporary duty for 30 consecutive days or 60 days not consecutive; or

(iii) In active combat against the enemy under conditions other than those prescribed in paragraphs (a)(4)(i) and (ii) of this section, provided a combat decoration has been awarded or an individual certificate has been furnished by the commander of an independent force or of a division, ship, or air group, or comparable or higher unit, testifying to such combat credit.

(b) *Description.* The medal of bronze is $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter. (Design to be announced later.) The medal is suspended by a ring from a silk moire ribbon $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in length and $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in width composed of a white stripe ($\frac{1}{32}$ inch), United Nations blue band ($\frac{1}{32}$ inch), white stripe ($\frac{1}{8}$ inch), United Nations blue band ($\frac{1}{32}$ inch), and white stripe ($\frac{1}{32}$ inch).

(c) *Service star*—(1) *Requirements.* Combat service within the Korean Theater between June 27, 1950, and a terminal date to be announced, one bronze service star for each campaign. Under any of the following conditions:

(i) Assigned, or attached, to and present for duty with a unit during the period in which it participated in combat.

(ii) Under order in the combat zone and in addition meets any of the following requirements:

(a) Awarded a combat decoration.

(b) Furnished a certificate by a commanding general of a corps, higher unit, or independent force that he actually participated in combat.

(c) Served at a normal post of duty (as contrasted to occupying the status of an inspector, observer, or visitor).

(d) Aboard a vessel other than in a passenger status and furnished a certificate by the home port commander of the vessel that he served in the combat zone.

(iii) Was an evadee or escapee in the combat zone or recovered from a prisoner of war status in the combat zone during the time limitations of the campaign. Prisoners of war will not be accorded credit for the time spent in confinement or while otherwise in restraint under enemy control.

(2) *Description.* See § 578.40(d)(2).

(d) *Arrowhead*—(1) *Requirements.* See § 578.45(e)(2).

(2) *Description.* See § 578.45 (e) (1).

[17 FR 913, Jan. 31, 1952, as amended at 19 FR 9376, Dec. 31, 1954]

EDITORIAL NOTE: Executive Order 10179 was amended by Executive Order 10429, January 17, 1953, 18 FR 408 (3 CFR, 1953 Supp.).

§ 578.48c Armed Forces Reserve Medal.

Established by Executive Order 10163, as amended by Executive Order 10439. The reverse of this medal is struck in two designs for award to personnel whose Reserve component service has been primarily in the Organized Reserve or primarily in the National Guard. The first design portrays the Minute Man from the Organized Reserve Crest; the other design portrays the National Guard insignia.

(a) *Requirements.* Awarded for honorable and satisfactory service as a member or former member of one or more of

the Reserve components of the Armed Forces of the United States, including the Coast Guard Reserve and the Marine Corps Reserve, for a period of 10 years under the following conditions:

(1) Such years of service must have been performed within a period of 12 consecutive years.

(2) Each year of active or inactive honorable service prior to July 1, 1949, in any Reserve component listed in part 563 of this chapter, will be credited toward award. For service performed on or after July 1, 1949, a member must accumulate during each anniversary year a minimum of 50 retirement points as prescribed in part 563 of this chapter.

(3) Service in a regular component of the Armed Forces, including the Coast Guard, is excluded except that service in a Reserve component which is concurrent in whole or in part with service in a regular component will be included.

(4) Any period during which Reserve service is interrupted by one or more of the following will be excluded in computing, but will not be considered as a break in the period of 12 years:

(i) Service in a regular component of the Armed Forces; or

(ii) During tenure of office by any State official chosen by the voters of the entire State, territory, or possession; or

(iii) During tenure of office of member of the legislative body of the United States or of any State, territory, or possession; and

(iv) While serving as judge of a court of record of the United States, or of any State, territory, possession, or the District of Columbia.

(b) *Ten-year device.* One 10-year device is awarded for wear on the service ribbon and suspension ribbon of the Medal for each 10-year period of service accrued in addition to and under the conditions prescribed above for award of the Medal.

[26 FR 6436, July 18, 1961]

§ 578.48d United Nations Service Medal.

Established by United Nations General Assembly Resolution 483 (V), December 12, 1950. Presidential acceptance for the United States Armed