

**§ 85.1701**

**40 CFR Ch. I (7-1-00 Edition)**

(a) The state must provide notice to the Administrator that it has adopted such standards.

(b) Such standards shall not apply to new engines which are used in construction equipment or vehicles or used in farm equipment or vehicles and which are smaller than 175 horsepower or to new locomotives or new engines used in locomotives.

(c) Such standards and implementation and enforcement shall be identical, for the period concerned, to the California standards authorized by the Administrator.

(d) The state shall adopt such standards at least two years before commencement of the period for which the standards take effect.

(e) California shall have adopted such standards two years before commencement of the period for which the standards take effect in the state that is adopting under section 209(e)(2)(B).

[59 FR 36987, July 20, 1994, as amended at 62 FR 67736, Dec. 30, 1997]

**Subpart R—Exclusion and Exemption of Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Engines**

AUTHORITY: Secs. 208(b)(1), 216(2), and 301, Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7522, 7550, and 7061).

SOURCE: 39 FR 32611, Sept. 10, 1974, unless otherwise noted.

**§ 85.1701 General applicability.**

(a) The provisions of this subpart regarding exemption are applicable to new and in-use motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines.

(b) The provisions of this subpart regarding exclusion are applicable after the effective date of these regulations.

(c) References in this subpart to engine families and emission control systems shall be deemed to apply to durability groups and test groups as applicable for manufacturers certifying new light-duty vehicles and light-duty trucks under the provisions of 40 CFR part 86, subpart S.

[39 FR 32611, Sept. 10, 1974, as amended at 64 FR 23919, May 4, 1999]

**§ 85.1702 Definitions.**

(a) As used in this subpart, all terms not defined herein shall have the meaning given them in the Act:

(1) *Export exemption* means an exemption granted by statute under section 203(b)(3) of the Act for the purpose of exporting new motor vehicles or new motor vehicle engines.

(2) *National security exemption* means an exemption which may be granted under section 203(b)(1) of the Act for the purpose of national security.

(3) *Pre-certification vehicle* means an uncertified vehicle which a manufacturer employs in fleets from year to year in the ordinary course of business for product development, production method assessment, and market promotion purposes, but in a manner not involving lease or sale.

(4) *Pre-certification vehicle engine* means an uncertified heavy-duty engine owned by a manufacturer and used in a manner not involving lease or sale in a vehicle employed from year to year in the ordinary course of business for product development, production method assessment and market promotion purposes.

(5) *Testing exemption* means an exemption which may be granted under section 203(b)(1) for the purpose of research investigations, studies, demonstrations or training, but not including national security.

[39 FR 32611, Sept. 10, 1974, as amended at 45 FR 13733, Mar. 3, 1980; 47 FR 30484, July 14, 1982]

**§ 85.1703 Application of section 216(2).**

(a) For the purpose of determining the applicability of section 216(2), a vehicle which is self-propelled and capable of transporting a person or persons or any material or any permanently or temporarily affixed apparatus shall be deemed a motor vehicle, unless any one or more of the criteria set forth below are met, in which case the vehicle shall be deemed not a motor vehicle and excluded from the operation of the Act:

(1) The vehicle cannot exceed a maximum speed of 25 miles per hour over level, paved surfaces; or