

tuna before the anticipated end of the fishing season; and

(4) The estimated amounts by which quotas established for other gear segments of the fishery might be exceeded.

(g) The catching or retention of school, large school or small medium Atlantic bluefin tuna is prohibited except as allowed by paragraph (d) of this section.

(h) If the Assistant Administrator determines, based on landing statistics and other available information, that an annual quota in any category, or as appropriate, subcategory, has been exceeded or has not been reached, the Assistant Administrator will subtract the overharvest from, or add the underharvest to, that quota category for the following year; provided that the total of the adjusted quotas and the reserve is consistent with a recommendation of the Commission regarding country quotas. The Assistant Administrator will publish any amounts to be subtracted or added and the basis for the quota reductions or increases in the FEDERAL REGISTER.

(i) *Transfers between categories.* The Assistant Administrator is authorized to make adjustments to quotas involving transfers between vessel categories or, as appropriate, subcategories if, during a single year quota period or the second year of a biannual quota period as defined by ICCAT, the Assistant Administrator determines, based on landing statistics, present year catch rates, effort, and other available information, that any category, or as appropriate, subcategory, is not likely to take its entire quota as previously allocated for that year. Given that determination, the Assistant Administrator may transfer inseason any portion of the quota of any fishing category to any other fishing category or to the reserve after considering the four factors indicated at paragraphs (f) (1) through (4) of this section, and the probability that any transfers between categories will not result in the total single-year quota or the total 2-year quota being exceeded. The Assistant Administrator shall file a notification of transfer of any inseason adjustment amount with the Office of the Federal Register be-

fore such transfer is to become effective.

[57 FR 32920, July 24, 1992, as amended at 58 FR 45291, Aug. 27, 1993; 59 FR 17725, Apr. 14, 1994; 60 FR 38512, July 27, 1995; 61 FR 30186, June 14, 1996; 62 FR 35109, June 30, 1997; 62 FR 38941, July 21, 1997; 63 FR 27865, May 21, 1998]

§ 285.23 Incidental catch.

(a) *Herring, mackerel, and menhaden purse seine gear and fixed gear other than longlines or traps.* Subject to the quotas in § 285.22, large medium and giant Atlantic bluefin tuna may be retained during any fishing trip, on board a vessel for which an Incidental Catch permit has been issued under § 285.21 that is fishing with herring, mackerel, and menhaden purse seine gear or fixed gear other than longlines or traps principally for species of fish other than tuna, provided that the total amount of Atlantic bluefin tuna taken does not exceed 2 percent, by weight, of all other fish on board the vessel at the end of each fishing trip.

(b) *Traps.* Subject to the quotas in § 285.22, large medium and giant Atlantic bluefin tuna may be retained during any fishing trip on board a vessel for which an Incidental Catch permit under § 285.21 has been issued that catches Atlantic bluefin tuna incidentally while fishing with traps, provided that the total amount of Atlantic bluefin tuna taken does not exceed 2 percent, by weight, of all other fish landed by the owner of the vessel within the preceding 30-day period.

(c) *Longlines.* Subject to the quotas in § 285.22, any person operating a vessel using longline gear possessing an Incidental Catch permit issued under § 285.21 may retain or land large medium and giant Atlantic bluefin tuna as an incidental catch. The amount of Atlantic bluefin tuna retained or landed may not exceed:

(1) One fish per vessel per fishing trip landed south of 34°00' N. latitude, provided that for the months of January through April at least 1,500 pounds (680 kg), and for the months of May through December at least 3,500 pounds (1,588 kg), either dressed or round weight, of species other than Atlantic bluefin tuna are legally caught, retained, and offloaded from the same

trip and are recorded on the dealer weighout as sold; and

(2) Two percent by weight, either dressed or round weight, of all other fish legally landed, offloaded and documented on the dealer weighout as sold at the end of each fishing trip, north of 34°00' N. latitude.

(d) *Purse Seine*. When fishing for Atlantic yellowfin or skipjack tuna, vessels for which an Atlantic bluefin tuna Purse Seine category permit has been issued are allowed a 1 percent per trip (by weight) incidental take of bluefin less than the large medium size class. Any landings of these incidental catches may not be sold and will be counted against the Purse Seine category quota allocation for bluefin tuna.

[57 FR 32921, July 24, 1992, as amended at 58 FR 45292, Aug. 27, 1993; 59 FR 17726, Apr. 14, 1994; 60 FR 38513, July 27, 1995]

§ 285.24 Catch limits.

(a) *General category*. (1) From the start of each fishing year, except on designated restricted-fishing days, only one large medium or giant Atlantic bluefin tuna may be caught and landed per day from a vessel for which a General category permit has been issued under this part. On designated restricted-fishing days, persons aboard such vessels may not fish for, possess or retain Atlantic bluefin tuna. For calendar year 1997, designated restricted-fishing days are: July 16, 17, 23, and 30; August 6, 10, 11, 12, 17, 20, 24, and 27; and September 1, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11, 14, 17, 19, 21, 24, and 28.

(2) The Assistant Administrator may increase or reduce the catch limit over a range from zero (restricted fishing days) to a maximum of three large medium or giant Atlantic bluefin tuna per day per vessel based on a review of dealer reports, daily landing trends, availability of the species on the fishing grounds, and any other relevant factors, to provide for maximum utilization of the quota. The Assistant Administrator will publish a document in the FEDERAL REGISTER of any adjustment in the allowable daily catch limit made under this paragraph. Other than fishery closures pursuant to attainment of quotas in any period, such notice of catch limit adjustment shall be filed at the Office of the Federal Reg-

ister at least 3 calendar days prior to the change becoming effective.

(3) Large medium and giant Atlantic bluefin tuna may be possessed or retained on board a vessel for which a General category permit has been issued if the amount does not exceed a single day's catch, regardless of the length of the trip, as allowed by the daily catch limit in effect on that day.

(4) For calendar year 1997, anglers on board vessels permitted in the General category may possess school, large school, and small medium Atlantic bluefin tuna in an amount not to exceed a single day's catch, regardless of the length of the trip, as allowed by the daily catch limit for the Angling category in effect on that day. However, on allowable fishing days, once the applicable catch limit for large medium or giant bluefin tuna is possessed or retained, fishing by persons on board the vessel must cease and the vessel must proceed to port.

(b) *Harpoon Boat category*. Vessels permitted in the Harpoon Boat category may catch multiple giant bluefin tuna but only one large medium bluefin tuna per day per vessel may be caught.

(c) *Purse Seine category*. Large medium bluefin tuna may be caught from a vessel for which a Purse Seine category permit has been issued provided that the total amount of large medium bluefin landed per trip does not exceed 15 percent by weight of the total amount of giant Atlantic bluefin tuna landed on that trip, and the total annual amount of large medium bluefin landed does not exceed 10 percent by weight of the total amount of giant Atlantic bluefin tuna allocated to that vessel for that fishing season.

(d) *Angling category*. (1) Each angler on board a vessel permitted in the Angling category may catch and retain each day no more than two Atlantic bluefin tuna which may be from the school or large school size class. In addition to the per angler limits, one small medium size class bluefin tuna may be retained each day, per angling category vessel. Anglers may not retain young school Atlantic bluefin tuna.

(2) In addition to the daily catch limit for school, large school and small