

(b) Total curved fork length is the sole criterion for determining the size class of whole (head on) Atlantic yellowfin and bigeye tuna. For this purpose, all measurements must be taken in a line tracing the contour of the body from the tip of the upper jaw to the fork of the tail, which abuts the ventral side of the pectoral fin and the ventral side of the caudal keel.

[61 FR 30187, June 14, 1996]

**§ 285.53 Vessel permits.**

(a) *Permit requirements.* The operator of each vessel that fishes for, or takes, Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito must have on board a valid permit issued under this section.

(b) *Commercial vessel permits.* As a prerequisite to selling Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito and to be eligible for exemption from applicable bag limits, if any, specified in this subpart, an owner or operator of a vessel that fishes for or takes Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito must be issued a vessel permit in the commercial category appropriate for the gear type or method of fishing.

(c) *Charter/Headboat vessel permits.* Owners or operators of charter vessels and headboats must be issued a charter/headboat vessel permit to lawfully fish for, catch, retain or land Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito. Anglers on board charter vessels and headboats must adhere to applicable catch limits for the recreational fisheries.

(d) *Recreational vessel permits.* Owners or operators of private recreational vessels must be issued vessel permits in order to fish for, catch, retain, or land Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas. Anglers aboard private recreational vessels must adhere to applicable daily catch limits. Atlantic tunas taken on board private recreational vessels may not be sold.

(e) *Purse seine.* Directed purse seine fishing for Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito is restricted to owners of those purse seine vessels that have current Atlantic bluefin tuna purse seine

permits under § 285.21(b) and that have reported, or replaced vessels that have reported, Atlantic yellowfin, skipjack, albacore or bigeye tuna landings to NMFS over the period 1989 through 1993. The owner or operator of such purse seine vessel must apply for authorization to fish for Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito in writing to the Regional Director by April 15. The owner must supply documentation of the vessel's stockholders, owners, partners, or association structure and records of landings to verify that the vessel meets the qualifying criteria. The Regional Director will review these applications for authorization on or about May 1 and issue authorizations as appropriate.

(f) *Exemptions.* In lieu of a permit issued under this section, persons on board a vessel for which a valid permit for the Atlantic bluefin tuna fishery has been issued under § 285.21 of this part are eligible to fish for and take Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito using the authorized gear and subject to the commercial fishing restrictions applicable to the category of permit issued for the vessel. In lieu of a permit issued under this section, owners or operators of vessels for which valid permits for the Atlantic shark fishery (50 CFR part 678) or the Atlantic swordfish fishery (50 CFR part 630) have been issued are eligible to fish for and take Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito using the authorized gear and subject to fishing restrictions applicable to the permit issued to the vessel. Owners or operators of vessels fishing for Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito shoreward of the outer boundary of the EEZ around Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands with only handgear on board are exempt from the permit requirements of this section.

[60 FR 38516, July 27, 1995, as amended at 60 FR 57685, Nov. 17, 1995; 62 FR 332, Jan. 3, 1997]

**§ 285.54 Vessel recordkeeping and reporting.**

(a)(1) *Logbooks.* If selected and so notified in writing by the Director, the owner and/or operator of a vessel for

which a permit has been issued under § 285.21 or § 285.53, must ensure that a daily logbook form is maintained of the vessel's fishing effort, catch, and disposition on forms available from the Science and Research Director. Such forms must be submitted to the Science and Research Director post-marked not later than the seventh day after sale of the fish offloaded from a trip. If no fishing occurred during a month, a report so stating must be submitted in accordance with instructions provided with the forms.

(2) *Tally sheets.* The owner and/or operator of a vessel for which a permit has been issued under § 285.21 or § 285.53, and who is required to submit a logbook under paragraph (a)(1) of this section, must ensure that copies of tally sheets are submitted for all fish offloaded and sold after a fishing trip. Each tally sheet must show the dealer to whom the fish were transferred, the date they were transferred, and the carcass weight of each fish for which individual carcass weights are normally recorded. For species not individually weighed, tally sheets must record total weights by market category. Copies of tally sheets must be submitted with the logbook forms required under paragraph (a)(1) of this section.

(b) The master or other person in charge of a fishing vessel, subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, except vessels proceeding directly to Puerto Rico or to any other U.S. port for unloading, must report to the Regional Director not less than 48 hours prior to entering the regulatory area via the Panama Canal. In addition, the master or other person in charge of a vessel, subject to the jurisdiction of the United States except a vessel without fish on board, must notify the Regional Director not less than 48 hours prior to leaving the regulatory area via the Panama Canal. Each report must include the name of the reporting vessel, the tonnage by species on board, and whether the fish were caught in Pacific or Atlantic waters.

(c) All such fishing vessels entering or leaving the regulatory area via the Panama Canal are subject to inspection. Official seals will be affixed to wells containing fish taken within or

outside the regulatory area, as appropriate and the same will be noted on the vessel log. The official seals may be removed only by a designated agent of NMFS upon arrival at point of sale or delivery.

(d) The master or other person in charge of a fishing vessel subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, must notify the Regional Director not less than 48 hours prior to any transfer of Atlantic tuna taken in the regulatory area to another vessel for the purpose of transshipment. Such reports must include the date and place of unloading, name and destination of the oncarrying vessel, and the tonnage by species of tuna transferred.

(e) The failure to file the reports or to follow the procedures required by this section, the tampering with or the removal of an official seal, or the alteration of a fishing vessel's log by any person or fishing vessel subject to the jurisdiction of the United States is a prohibited act within the meaning of § 285.3.

(f) Any person authorized to carry out enforcement activities under the Act or these regulations has power, without warrant or other process, to inspect, at any reasonable time, catch on board the vessel, log books, catch reports, statistical records, or other reports as required by the regulations in this part to be made, kept or furnished.

(g) Owners and operators of vessels fishing for Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito shoreward of the outer boundary of the EEZ around Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands with only handgear on board are exempt from the reporting requirements of this section.

[60 FR 38516, July 27, 1995, as amended at 62 FR 30746, June 5, 1997]

#### § 285.55 Dealer permits.

(a) *General.* Effective November 15, 1995, a dealer purchasing or attempting to purchase, receiving, possessing, importing or exporting Atlantic yellowfin, bigeye, albacore, and skipjack tunas and Atlantic bonito must have a valid permit required under this section.

(b) *Application.* Applications for a dealer permit must be in writing on an