

(d) *Adjustments to annual quotas.* (1) NMFS will reevaluate the annual total allowable catch, the annual directed-fishery quota, the annual bycatch quota, bycatch limits in the non-directed fishery, and the harpoon gear set-aside each year. For the purpose of this evaluation, NMFS will consider the best available scientific information regarding the following factors:

- (i) Swordfish stock abundance assessments;
- (ii) Swordfish stock age and size composition;
- (iii) Catch and effort in the swordfish fishery; and
- (iv) Consistency with ICCAT recommendations.

(2) NMFS may, at its discretion, convene a panel of scientists with expertise in swordfish stock assessment for the purpose of providing recommendations for adjustments to annual quotas.

(3) NMFS will prepare a report of its evaluations, a regulatory impact review, and an environmental assessment.

(4) Total landings above or below the specific north Atlantic swordfish annual quota will be subtracted from, or added to, the following year's quota. Any adjustments to the 12-month directed-fishery quota will then be apportioned equally between the period June 1 through November 30 and the period December 1 through May 31.

(5) NMFS will announce any adjustments to the annual quotas by publication of a proposed rule in the FEDERAL REGISTER, providing for a minimum of a 30-day comment period. The report of evaluations and any regulatory impact review and environmental assessment will be made available to the public. The Assistant Administrator will take into consideration all information received during this comment period and will publish a final rule in the FEDERAL REGISTER.

(e) NMFS may adjust the December 1 through May 31 semiannual directed-fishery quota and gear quotas to reflect actual catches during the June 1 through November 30 semiannual period, provided that the 12-month directed-fishery and gear quotas are not exceeded.

(f) *Inseason adjustments to the bycatch and directed fishery quotas.* (1) If NMFS determines that the annual bycatch quota will not be taken before the end of the fishing year, the excess quota may be allocated to the directed-fishery quotas pursuant to the requirements and procedures in paragraphs (g) and (h) of this section.

(2) If NMFS determines that it is necessary to close the directed fishery, any estimated overharvest or underharvest directed-fishery quota available immediately prior to that closure will be applied to the annual bycatch

quota and will be used to adjust the annual bycatch quota accordingly.

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**§630.25 Closures and incidental limits.**

(a) *Notice of closure.* (1) When a directed-fishery annual, semiannual, or gear quota specified in §630.24 is reached, or is projected to be reached, NMFS will publish notification in the FEDERAL REGISTER closing the entire directed fishery for fish from the North Atlantic swordfish stock, the South Atlantic swordfish stock, the drift gillnet fishery, or the harpoon and longline fisheries, as appropriate. The effective date of such notification will be at least 14 days after the date such notification is filed at the Office of the Federal Register. The closure will remain in effect until an additional directed-fishery or gear quota becomes available.

(2) When the bycatch quota specified in §630.24(c) is reached, or is projected to be reached, NMFS will publish a notice in the FEDERAL REGISTER to prohibit further possession or retention of Atlantic swordfish by vessels of the United States. The effective date of such notice will be at least 14 days after the date such notice is filed at the Office of the Federal Register. The closure will remain in effect until a new annual bycatch quota becomes available.

(b) *Special set-aside for harpoon gear.* The procedures of paragraph (a)(1) of this section notwithstanding, during the period June 1 through November 30, swordfish not exceeding 9,752 kg dw, may be set aside for the harpoon segment of the North Atlantic swordfish fishery. If NMFS determines that the harpoon and longline quota in this semi-annual period will be harvested before the harpoon segment of the fishery has had an opportunity to harvest the set-aside amount, the longline segment of the fishery will be closed and the harpoon segment will remain open until the set-aside amount is reached. The basis for such determination by NMFS will be published in the FEDERAL REGISTER in the closure notice.

(c) *Bycatch limits during a directed-fishery closure.* (1) During a closure of

the drift gillnet fishery, aboard a vessel using or having aboard a drift gillnet—

(i) A person may not fish for swordfish from the North Atlantic swordfish stock; and

(ii) No more than two swordfish per trip may be possessed in the North Atlantic Ocean, including the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea, north of 5°N. latitude, or landed in an Atlantic, Gulf of Mexico, or Caribbean coastal state.

(2) During a closure of the longline fishery, aboard a vessel using or having aboard a longline and not having aboard harpoon gear—

(i) A person may not fish for swordfish from the North Atlantic swordfish stock; and

(ii) No more than 15 swordfish per trip may be possessed in the North Atlantic Ocean, including the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea, north of 5° N. lat., or landed in an Atlantic, Gulf of Mexico, or Caribbean coastal state. The Assistant Administrator may modify or change the bycatch limits upon publication of notice in the FEDERAL REGISTER pursuant to the requirements and procedures in paragraphs (a)(1) and (a)(2) of this section. Changes in the bycatch limits will be based upon the length of the directed fishery closure as well as the estimated catch per vessel in the non-directed fishery.

(3) During a closure of the harpoon fishery, aboard a vessel using or having aboard harpoon gear—

(i) A person may not fish for swordfish from the North Atlantic swordfish stock; and

(ii) No swordfish may be possessed in the North Atlantic Ocean, including the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea, north of 5°N. latitude, or landed in an Atlantic, Gulf of Mexico, or Caribbean coastal state.

(d) *Bycatch limits in the non-directed fishery.* Aboard a vessel using or having aboard gear other than drift gillnet, harpoon, or longline, other than a vessel in the recreational fishery—

(1) A person may not fish for swordfish from the North Atlantic swordfish stock;

(2) Except as specified in paragraph (d)(3) of this section, no more than two swordfish per trip may be possessed in the North Atlantic Ocean, including

the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea, north of 5°N. latitude, or landed in an Atlantic, Gulf of Mexico, or Caribbean coastal state; and

(3) Aboard a vessel in the squid trawl fishery, no more than five swordfish per trip may be possessed in the North Atlantic Ocean, including the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea, north of 5°N. latitude, or landed in an Atlantic, Gulf of Mexico, or Caribbean coastal state. For the purposes of this paragraph (d)(3), a vessel is considered to be in the squid trawl fishery when it has no commercial fishing gear other than trawl gear aboard and squid constitute not less than 75 percent by weight of the total fish aboard or off-loaded from the vessel.

(e) *Limits during a bycatch closure.* During a closure of the bycatch fishery under paragraph (a)(2) of this section, the provisions of paragraphs (c) and (d) of this section notwithstanding, aboard a fishing vessel, other than a vessel in the recreational fishery—

(1) A person may not fish for swordfish from the North Atlantic swordfish stock; and

(2) No swordfish may be possessed in the North Atlantic Ocean, including the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea, north of 5°N. latitude, or landed in an Atlantic, Gulf of Mexico, or Caribbean coastal state.

[56 FR 65019, Dec. 13, 1991, as amended at 57 FR 34266, Aug. 4, 1992; 60 FR 46778, Sept. 8, 1995; 61 FR 27308, May 31, 1996; 61 FR 34746, July 3, 1996; 62 FR 55362, Oct. 24, 1997]

**§ 630.26 Specifically authorized activities.**

NMFS may authorize for the acquisition of information and data, activities that are otherwise prohibited by these regulations.

**Subpart C—Restrictions on Swordfish Imports**

**§ 630.40 Applicability.**

The policies and procedures contained in 50 CFR 285.80 through 285.86, which implement the provisions of section 6(c) of the Atlantic Tunas Convention Act, 16 U.S.C. 971 *et seq.*, with respect to import controls and which specify procedures for the establishment of restrictions on imports of