108th Congress 1st Session	}	SENATE	{	TREATY DOC. 108–4
1949 ON	ACCESSION	NORTH ATLANT OF BULGARIA, MANIA, SLOVAI	ESTC	ONIA, LAT-
	-			
	М	ESSAGE		
		FROM		
THE PRI	ESIDENT (OF THE UNIT	<u>'ED</u>	STATES
	TR	ANSMITTING		
CESSION O NIA, SLOVA OPENED FC AND SIGNE	F BULGARIA, F AKIA, AND SL DR SIGNATURE D THAT DAY (I ATLANTIC TREATY ESTONIA, LATVIA, I OVENIA. THESE F AT BRUSSELS ON ON BEHALF OF TH 5 TO THE NORTH A	LITHUA PROTO MARO E UNI	ANIA, ROMA- COLS WERE CH 26, 2003, TED STATES
	<i>D</i> WW:			
with the acc	ompanying paper	were read the first rs, referred to the Co rinted for the use of t	ommitte	ee on Foreign
	U.S. GOVERN	MENT PRINTING OFFICE	1	
19–118	WAS	HINGTON: 2003		

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

THE WHITE HOUSE, April 10, 2003.

To the Senate of the United States:

I transmit herewith Protocols to the North Atlantic Treaty of 1949 on the accession of Bulgaria, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, Slovakia, and Slovenia. These protocols were opened for signature at Brussels on March 26, 2003, and signed that day on behalf of the United States and the other parties to the North Atlantic Treaty. I request the advice and consent of the Senate to the ratification of these documents. I also transmit for the information of the Senate a report submitted to me by the Secretary of State regarding this matter.

The end of communism and the consolidation of freedom and democracy in Central and Eastern Europe have been among the great developments of human history. NATO played a vital role in defending freedom and promoting this peaceful change for over 50 years. I am pleased that, with the advice and consent of the Senate, these new democracies can soon join us as members of this great Alliance.

As the threats to the Alliance have changed, NATO itself has adapted to face them. At the Prague Summit in November 2002, I joined the leaders of NATO not only in inviting these nations to join us as members, but also in calling for a transformation of NATO's military capabilities and structures to meet the threats of the 21st century. NATO is proceeding with that agenda. Bulgaria, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, Slovakia, and Slovenia are already making real contributions to the common security of the NATO Allies, including the United States, and I am firmly convinced that their full membership in NATO will strengthen our Alliance further.

I ask the Senate to join me in advancing the cause of freedom and strengthening NATO by providing its prompt advice and consent to these Protocols of Accession. My Administration stands ready to assist you as best we can in your deliberations.

GEORGE W. BUSH.

LETTER OF SUBMITTAL

THE SECRETARY OF STATE, Washington, April 5, 2003.

The PRESIDENT, The White House.

THE PRESIDENT: I have the honor to submit to you, with a view to its transmission to the Senate for advice and consent to ratification, Protocols to the North Atlantic Treaty of 1949 on the accession of Bulgaria, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, the Slovak Republic, and the Republic of Slovenia. These protocols were opened for signature at Brussels on March 26, 2003, and were signed on that day on behalf of the United States of America and the other parties to the North Atlantic Treaty.

The Protocols propose adding these countries to NATO as full members, with all the privileges and responsibilities that apply to current allies. The core commitment to these seven states will be embodied in the existing text of the North Atlantic Treaty of 1949, including the central collective defense provision in Article 5. I believe these countries merit this commitment on our part and that they share our common commitment to democratic values and are prepared to act as responsible allies. The U.S. decision to pursue the enlargement of NATO has had bipartisan support across several administrations. I am confident that the Senate will grant its advice and consent to ratification of these protocols, after due deliberation, without hesitation. After Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic formally joined the NATO Alliance in 1999, NATO's leaders created the Membership Action Plan, or "MAP," to assist future aspirants. These seven countries' successful performance in the MAP process and the impressive record of their political, economic, and defense reforms have created a compelling justification for their invitation to join NATO. At the Prague Summit, in November 2202, you and the other NATO heads of state agreed that Bulgaria, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, the Slovak Republic and the Republic of Slovenia had demonstrated their adherence to the core values of NATO and their readiness to contribute to NATO's collective security. As you stated at the Summit, the seven invitees will bring a fresh spirit to the Alliance.

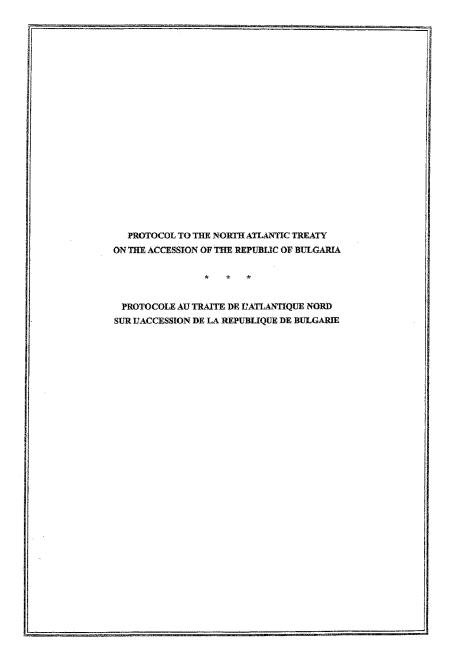
NATO has been the most successful military alliance in history. However, the threats to our collective security have changed dramatically since the end of the Cold War. The nexus of weapons of mass destruction and terrorism is the greatest threat to our security and to that of our Allies. NATO can play an important role in helping the civilized world meet this threat. However, NATO must change to do so. Its enlargement to encompass these countries is an important step in that direction. These seven nations, so recently freed from totalitarian rule, understand that freedom and security require vigilance and sacrifice. Over the past few months, they had stood with the United States as we pursued the disarmament of Iraq. They also stood with the United States in the War on Terrorism, in Afghanistan, and in the Balkans. They are prepared to shoulder their fair share of the burdens of our collective security. They have all committed to spend a minimum of two percent of their GDP on defense, higher than that of many current allies. They have also taken seriously NATO's efforts to update and improve its capabilities, developing the specialized skills that the Alliance will need in the years ahead.

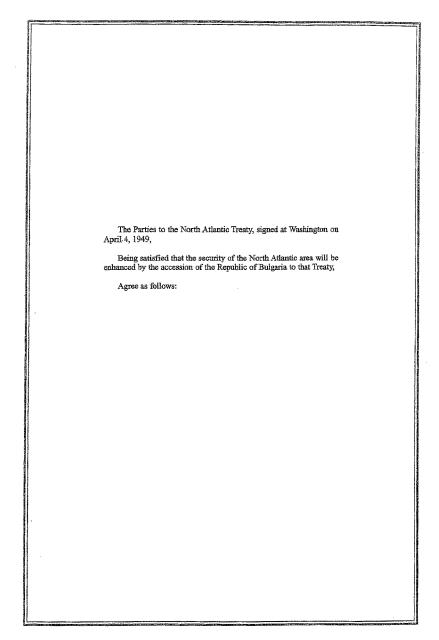
The Protocols to the Treaty of 1949 for each of the seven states are identical in structure and composed of three Articles. Article I provides that, once the Protocol has entered into force, the Secretary General of NATO shall extend an invitation to the named state to accede to the North Atlantic Treaty, and that, in accordance with Article X of the Treaty, the state shall become a party to the Treaty on the date it deposits its instrument of accession with the Government of the United States of America. Article II provides that the Protocol shall enter into force when each of the parties to the North Atlantic Treaty has notified the Government of the United States of America of its acceptance of the Protocol. Article III provides for the equal authenticity of the English and French texts, and for deposit of the Protocol in the archives of the Government of the United States of America, the depositary state for North Atlantic Treaty purpose.

These seven countries have a deep appreciation for U.S. efforts to free them from communism. They have made the hard choices to reform their countries and become vibrant democracies with vigorous market economies. Their accession to the Alliance will be a major step toward realizing your vision of a Europe whole, free, and at peace.

Respectfully submitted,

COLIN L. POWELL.





 $\mathbf{2}$

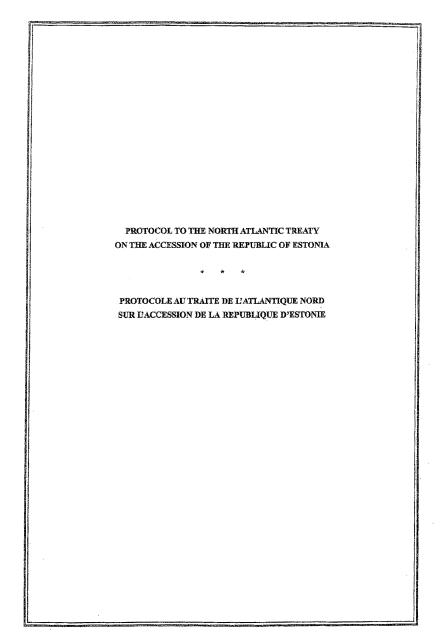
Upon the entry into force of this Protocol, the Secretary General of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation shall, on behalf of all the Parties, communicate to the Government of the Republic of Bulgaria an invitation to accede to the North Atlantic Treaty. In accordance with Article 10 of the Treaty, the Republic of Bulgaria shall become a Party on the date when it deposits its instrument of accession with the Government of the United States of America.

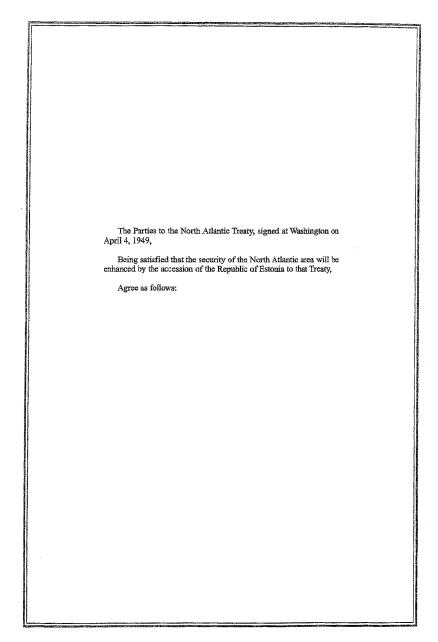
Article II

The present Protocol shall enter into force when each of the Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty has notified the Government of the United States of America of its acceptance thereof. The Government of the United States of America shall inform all the Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty of the date of receipt of each such notification and of the date of the entry into force of the present Protocol.

Article III

In witness whereof, the undersigned plenipotentiaries have signed the present Protocol.	Signed at Brussels on the 26th day of March 2003.
En foi de quoi, les plénipotentiaires désignés ci-dessous ont signé le présent Protocole.	Signé à Bruxelles le 26 mars 2003.
	1. 7
For the Kingdom of Beigium : Pour le Royaume de Beigique :	Chucinger Maye
For Canada : Pour la Canada :	And S. Wary
For the Czech Republic :	level long
Pour la République tchèque : For the Kingdom of Denmark ;	- his foreuse
Pour le Royaume de Danemark :	4
For the French Republic : Pour la République française :	Go Go alak
For the Federal Republic of Germany : Pour la République fédérale d'Allemagne :	1 2000022
For the Hellenie Republic : Pour la République hellénique :	5 Terry
For the Republic of Hungary : Pour la République de Hongrie ;	think
For the Republic of Iceland :	trace truccum
Pour la République d'Islande : For the Italian Republic :	memerimen
Pour la République italicant	TA
For the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg : Pour le Grand-Duché de Luxembourg :	1/1/2000
For the Kingdom of the Netherlands : Pour le Royaume des Pays-Bas :	
For the Kingdom of Norway : Pour le Royanne de Norvège ;	Le lid
For the Republic of Polani :	Anonucly
Pour la République do Pologne : For the Portuguese Republic :	Handenbeimen
Pour la République portugaise :	
For the Kingdom of Spain : Pour le Royaume d'Espagne :	- II. init
For the Republic of Turkey : Pour la République de la Turquie :	N. Manny
For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland : Pour le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord :	Emp Johenhamy
For the United States of America : Pour les Etats-Unis d'Amérique :	K. Micholes Bunc





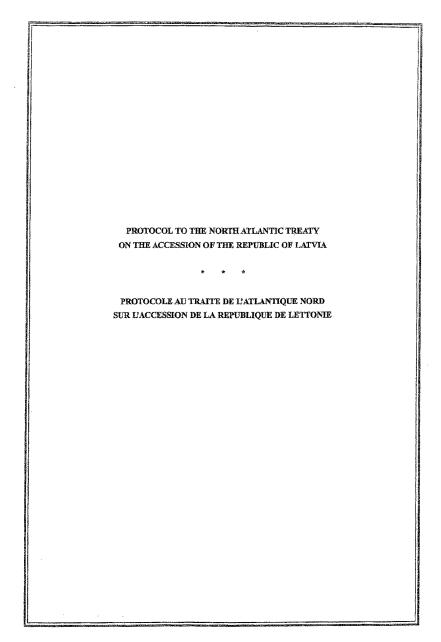
Upon the entry into force of this Protocol, the Secretary General of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation shall, on behalf of all the Parties, communicate to the Government of the Republic of Estonia an invitation to accede to the North Atlantic Treaty. In accordance with Article 10 of the Treaty, the Republic of Estonia shall become a Party on the date when it deposits its instrument of accession with the Government of the United States of America.

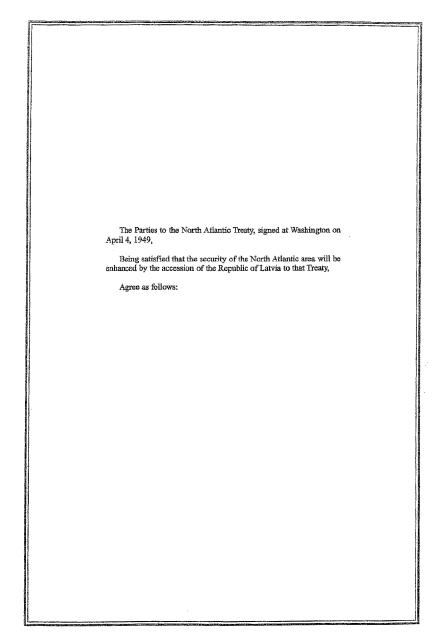
Article II

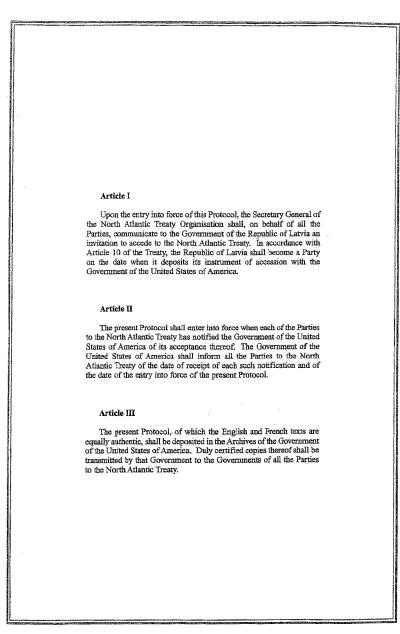
The present Protocol shall enter into force when each of the Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty has notified the Government of the United States of America of its acceptance thereof. The Government of the United States of America shall inform all the Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty of the date of receipt of each such notification and of the date of the entry into force of the present Protocol.

Article III

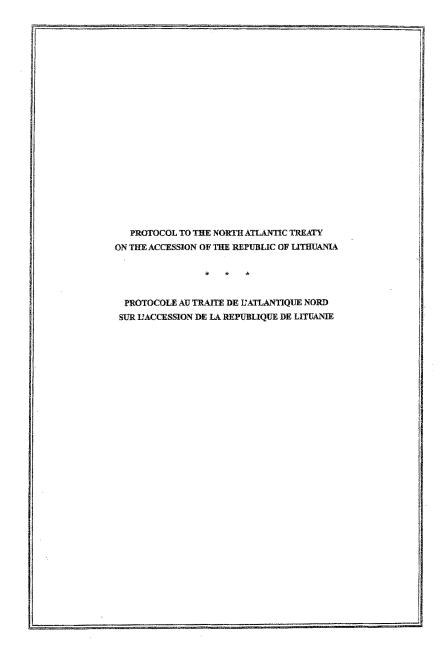
In witness whereof,	Signed at Brussels
the undersigned plenipotentiaries have signed	on the 26th day of March 2003.
the present Protocol.	-
En foi de quoi,	Signé à Bruxelles
les plénipotentiaires désignés ci-dessous	le 26 mars 2003.
ont signé le présent Protocole.	
For the Kingdom of Belgium :	Achieve Thurse
Pour le Royaume de Beigique :	
,	
For Canada :	11.15.64
Pour le Canada :	(pace a alor f'
Four to Canada :	
The star of the star	lle Ludx
For the Czech Republic :	
Pour la République schèque :	
	i Sadanad
For the Kingdom of Denmark :	- man german
Pour le Royaume de Danemark :	
-	i internet
For the French Republic :	man
Pour la République française :	
	114.0.5
For the Federal Republic of Germany :	Manna-E
Pour la République fédérale d'Allemagne :	
	ST. pland
For the Hellenic Republic :	Plant I
Pour la République hellénique :	
t out la rechnonique neuennique :	1 10'
For the Republic of Hungary :	s-n
Pour la République de Hongrie :	
The share Descent 11/2 - 12/2 - 12/2 - 12/2	FRIERE-1 FTOULKEY
For the Republic of Iceland :	Understand a Dear
Pour la République d'Islande :	ment
Y	- man J.
For the Italian Republic.	
Pour la République italienne :	
For the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg :	
Pour le Grand-Duché de Luxembourg :	
A CONTRACT OF	
For the Kingdom of the Netherlands :	
Pour le Royaume des Pays-Bas :	
For the Kingdom of Norway :	UN UNX
Pour le Royaume de Norvège :	the c
	12 Mmiles
For the Republic of Poland :	10,000
Pour la République de Pologne :	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
For the Portuguese Republic :	There beer beer
Pour la République portugaise :	
For the Kingdom of Spain :	
Pour le Royaume d'Espagne :	
tout is relating a relating :	111 marine
For the Dound the - 200	t. Mynum
For the Republic of Turkey : Pour la République de la Turquie ;	
	′ V _ I
rout la republique jus la fundais '	
	$r - \rho$
For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland :	Emy Jones Pary
	Emy Janenham
For the United Kingdom of Grest Britain and Northern Ireland : Pour le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord :	Emy Jones-Carry R. Micholas Burn
For the United Kingdom of Grest Britain and Northern Ireland : Pour le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord : For the United States of America :	Emy Jacobary R. Hicholas Burn
For the United Kingdom of Grest Britain and Northern Iroland : Pour le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord :	Emy Jacobary R. Micholas Burn
For the United Kingdom of Grest Britain and Northern Iroland : Pour le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord : For the United States of America :	Emy Jacobar R. Hicholas Burn

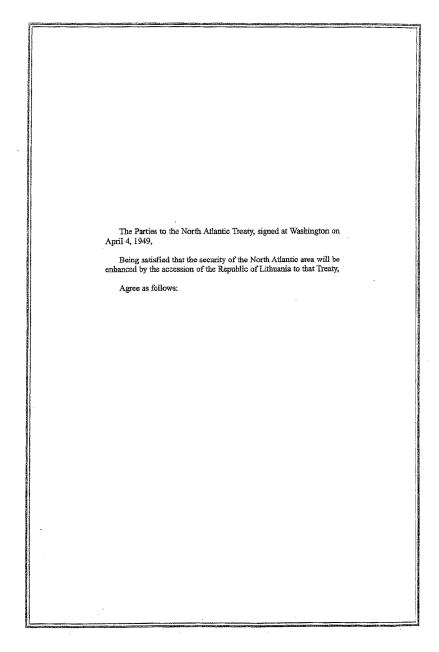






In witness whereof, the undersigned plenipotentiaries have signed the present Protocol.	Signed at Brussels on the 26th day of March 2003.
En foi de quoi, les plénipotentiaires désignés cí-dessœus ont signé le présent Protocole.	Signé à Bruxelles le 26 mars 2003.
For the Kingdom of Belgium : Pour la Royaune de Belgique :	Joninique Etraje
For Canada : Pour la Canada : For the Czech Republic ; Pour la République tchèque :	Clad S. Wy
For the Kingdom of Denmark : For the Kingdom of Denmark : Four le Royaume de Danemark :	- hais bogesund
For the French Republic : Pour la République française : For the Federal Republic of Germany :	y had the
Pour la République fédérale d'Allemagne : For the Hellenie Republie : Pour la République haltèmique :	3/10/
For the Republic of Hungary : Pour la République de Hongric ; For the Republic of Iceland :	- Hang Course
Pour la République d'Islande : For the Italian Republic : Pour la République indicement	Thomastern
For the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg : Pour le Grand-Duché de Luxembourg :	Mun
For the Kingdom of the Netherlands : Pour le Royaume des Pays-Bas : For the Kingdom of Norway :	C. S.Q.
Four le Royaume da Norvège : For the Republic of Poland : Pour la République de Pologne :	Stromuc
For the Portuguese Republic : Pour la République portugaise : For the Kingdom of Spain :	funda Guins
For the Regulation of Spanne : Pour le Royaumo d'Espagne : For the Republic of Turkey : Pour la République de la Turquie :	A. Ülgüniy
For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland : Four is Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Iriande du Nord :	Emy Janen Pary R. Micholas Burne
For the United States of America : Pour les Etats-Unis d'Amérique :	11





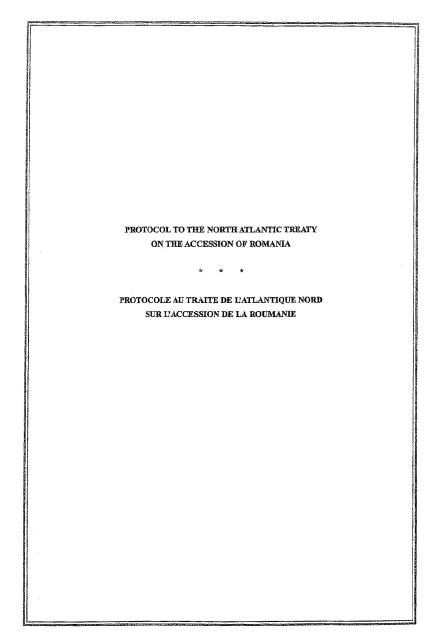
Upon the entry into force of this Protocol, the Secretary General of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation shall, on behalf of all the Parties, communicate to the Government of the Republic of Lithuania an invitation to accede to the North Atlantic Treaty. In accordance with Article 10 of the Treaty, the Republic of Lithuania shall become a Party on the date when it deposits its instrument of accession with the Government of the United States of America.

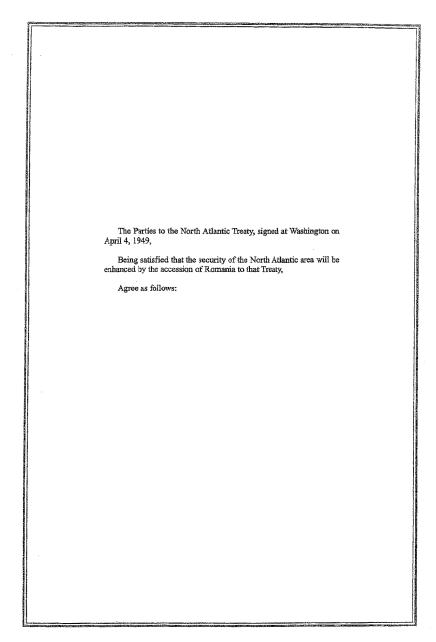
Article II

The present Protocol shall enter into force when each of the Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty has notified the Government of the United States of America of its acceptance thereof. The Government of the United States of America shall inform all the Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty of the date of receipt of each such notification and of the date of the entry into force of the present Protocol.

Article III

In witness whereof, the undersigned plenipotentiaries have signed the present Protocol.	Signed at Brussels on the 26th day of March 2003.
En foi de quoi, les plénipotentiaires désignés ci-dessous ont signé le présent Protocole.	Signé à Bruxeiles le 26 mars 2003.
For the Kingdom of Belgium Pour le Royaume de Belgique	
For Canada Pour le Canada	
For the Czech Republic Pour la République tchèque	
For the Kingdom of Deamark : Pour le Royaume de Danemark : For the French Republic :	
For the Federal Republic of Germany	(a la chara
Pour la République rédérale d'Allemagne : For the Hellenic Republic	
Pour la République bellénique : For the Republic of Hungary :	4 CAP
Pour la République de Hongrie : For the Republic of Iceland :	Gierren brie
Pour la République d'Islande : For the Italian Republic Pour la République d'Alexane	momijiomoreus
For the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg : Pour le Grand-Duché de Luxembourg :	
For the Kingdom of the Netherlands Pour le Royaume des Pays-Bas	
For the Kingdom of Norway Pour le Royaume de Norvège :	Alsonice 9
For the Republic of Poland : Pour la République de Pologae :	
For the Portaguese Republic : Pour la République portugaise : For the Kingdom of Spain :	
For the Royaume d'Espagne : For the Royaume d'Espagne :	J. Ilsinney
Pour la République de la Turquie : For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland :	Eny Jonen Par
Four le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord : For the United States of America :	R. Micholas Burn





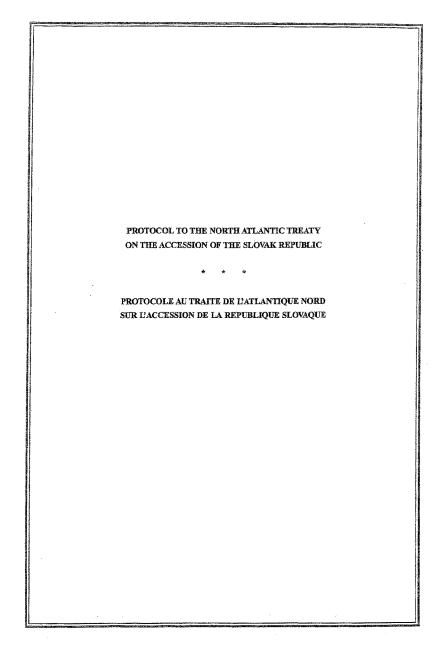
Upon the entry into force of this Protocol, the Secretary General of the North Adantic Treaty Organisation shall, on behalf of all the Parties, communicate to the Government of Romania an invitation to accede to the North Atlantic Treaty. In accordance with Article 10 of the Treaty, Romania shall become a Party on the date when it deposits its instrument of accession with the Government of the United States of America.

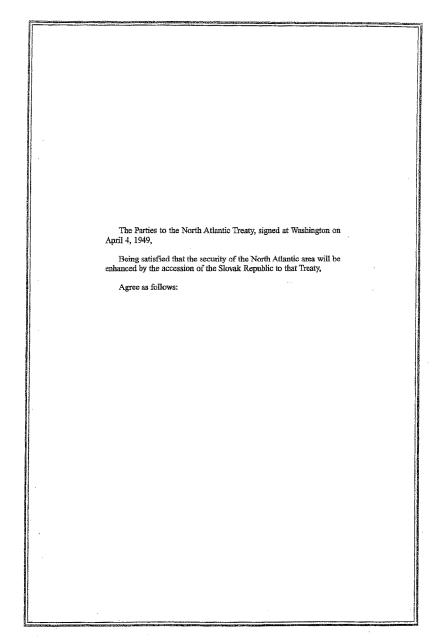
Article II

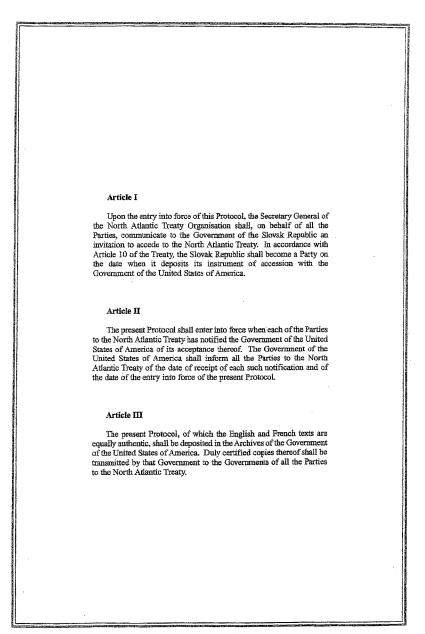
The present Protocol shall enter into force when each of the Parties to the North Atlantic Treary has notified the Government of the United States of America of its acceptance thereof. The Government of the United States of America shall inform all the Parties to the North Atlantic Treary of the date of receipt of each such notification and of the date of the entry into force of the present Protocol.

Article III

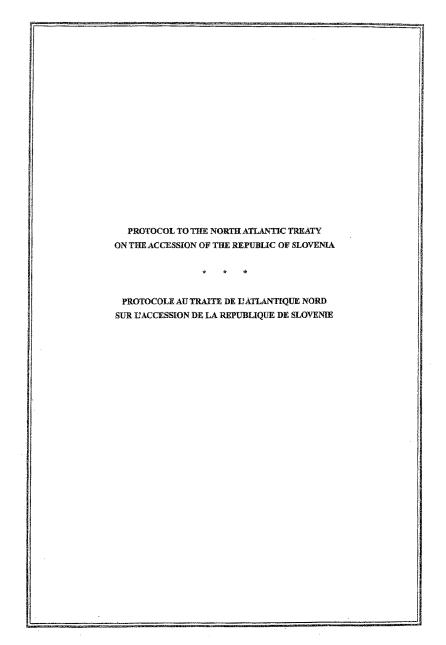
In witness whereof.	Of an a 2 of Descente
	Signed at Brussels
the undersigned plenipotentiaries have signed	on the 26th day of March 2003.
the present Protocol.	
En foi de quoi,	Signé à Bruxelles
les plénipotentiaires désignés ci-dessous	le 26 mars 2003.
ont signé le présent Protocole.	
	. A
For the Kingdom of Belgium :	Advinctional to - in
Pour le Royaume de Belgique :	10 minuner al alley the
1 du le Reysante de Belgique :	
For Canada :	1/202.11.1
Pour le Canada :	- Croner WAT
rou to canton :	
For the Czech Republic :	Iller hove
Pour la République tchèque :	
rout la republique lateque .	
The same of the last of the second	- lack account
For the Kingdom of Denmark :	
Pour le Royaume de Danemark :	÷
The state of the state	
For the French Republic :	
Pour la République française :	
	1 in a confirm of
For the Federal Republic of Germany :	VI VOOV II CC
Pour la République fédérale d'Allemagne :	
· · · ·	7 Carleng
For the Hellenic Republic :	
Pour la République hellénique :	
	unit
For the Republic of Hungary :	wert
Pour la République de Hongrie :	
For the Republic of Iceland :	Little Citte
Pour la République d'Islande :	
	Manniemen
For the Italian Republic :	
Pour la République ttelienne :	
For the Grand Duchy of Luxenbourg :	min
Pour le Grand-Duché de Luxembourg :	11
For the Kingdom of the Netherlands :	
Pour le Royaume des Pays-Bas ;	$(\bigcap () \land ())$
For the Kingdom of Norway :	Le1, U. 24
Pour le Royaume de Norvège :	
	GIMMULI.
For the Republic of Poland :	10 miles
Pour la République de Pologne ;	
For the Portuguese Republic :	Hender training
Pour la République portugaise :	
For the Kingdom of Spain :	
Pour le Royaume d'Espagne :	
	110
For the Republic of Turkey :	A. Usunny
Pour la République de la Turquie :	
rour se reprovique de la fulquie :	
Ver the Heited Wandom of Great Britain and Magham Indand	E Tara laur
For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland :	my somes round
Pour le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord :	Dilla Kurse
Con the United States of American	N.VIICAS -
For the United States of America : Pour les Etats-Unis d'Amérique :	K.Michael See -

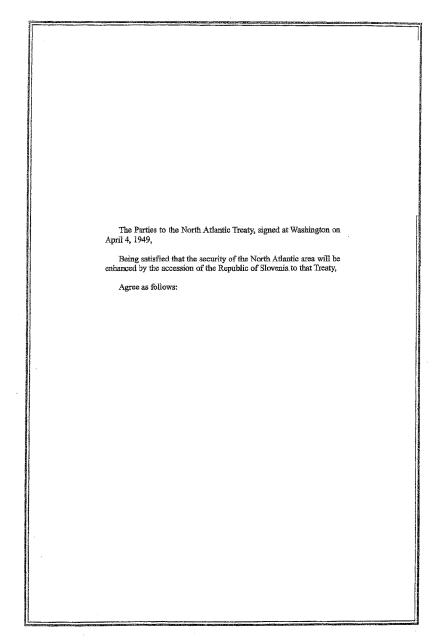






In witness whereof, the undersigned plenipotentiaries have signed the present Protocol.	Signed at Brussels on the 26th day of March 2003.
En foi de quoi, les plénipotentiaires désignés ci-dessous ont signé le présent Protocole.	Signé à Bruxelles le 26 mars 2003.
Por the Kingdom of Belgium : Pour le Royaume de Belgique : For Canada :	Joningen Strage
Pour le Canada : Pour le Canada : Por the Czech Republic : Pour la République tchèque :	Chend Chank
For the Kingdom of Denmark : Pour le Royaume de Danemark :	This former
For the French Republic : Pour la République français :	n
For the federal Republic of Germany : Pour la République fédérale d'Allemagne : For the Hellenic Republic :	3 Lypefry
Pour la République hellénique : For the Republic of Hungary : Pour la République de Hongric :	4-40
For the Republic of Iceland : Pour la République d'Islando :	biller true
For the Italian Republic: Pour la République italienne :	Ridanud
For the Grand Duchy of Luxenthourg : Four le Grand-Duché de Luxembourg : For the Kingdom of the Netherlands :	Ling
Pour le Royaume des Pays-Bas : For the Kingdom of Norway : Pour le Royaume de Norvâge :	(a) 8.2
For the Republic of Poland : Pour la République de Pologne :	- Ammall
For the Portuguese Republic : Pour la République portugaise :	Handen branch
For the Kingdom of Spain : Pour le Royaume d'Espagne : For the Republic of Turkey :	f. illaümiy
Pour la République de la Turquie : For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland : Pour le Royanne-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Itlande du Nord :	Emy Town Parry
Four le royanne-our le Grand-Frange et a manae en rour : For the United States of America : Pour les Etats-Unis d'Amérique :	R. Micholes Burn





Upon the entry into force of this Protocol, the Secretary General of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation shall, on behalf of all the Parties, communicate to the Government of the Republic of Slovenia an invitation to accede to the North Atlantic Treaty. In accordance with Article 10 of the Treaty, the Republic of Slovenia shall become a Party on the date when it deposits its instrument of accession with the Government of the United States of America.

Article II

The present Protocol shall enter into force when each of the Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty has notified the Government of the United States of America of its acceptance thereof. The Government of the United States of America shall inform all the Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty of the date of receipt of each such notification and of the date of the entry into force of the present Protocol.

Article III

In witness whereof, the undersigned plenipotentiaries have signed the present Protocol.	Signed at Brussels on the 26th day of March 2003.
En foi de quoi, les plénipotentiaires désignés ci-dessous ont signé le présent Protocole.	Signé à Bruxelles le 26 mars 2003.
For the Kingdom of Belgium : Pour le Royaume de Belgique :	Josuinique Stunge_
For Canada : Pour le Canada :	Cland S. Wrig!
For the Czech Republic : Pour la République tchèque :	land book
For the Kingdom of Denmark : Pour le Roysume de Danemark :	- hit partined
For the French Republic : Pour la République française :	Mart
For the Federal Republic of Germany : Pour la République fédérale d'Allemagne :	4 house
For the Hellenic Republic : Pour la République hellénique :	3/ Com
For the Republic of Hungary : Pour la République de Hongrie :	- and
For the Republic of Iceland : Pour la République d'Islande :	Trucer truce
For the Italian Republic : Pour la République italicane :	manufishio
For the Grand Ducky of Luxembourg : Four le Grand-Duché de Luxembourg :	Hum
For the Kingdom of the Netherlands : Pour le Royaume des Pays-Bas :	
For the Kingdom of Norway : Pour le Royaume de Norvège :	Hamacore l
For the Republic of Poland : Pour la République de Pologne :	<u></u>
For the Portuguese Republic : Pour la République portugaise :	Hand lines
For the Kingdom of Spain : Pour le Royaume d'Espagne :	
For the Republic of Turkey : Pour la République de la Turquie :	A. Manney
For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland : Pour le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord :	Emp Jaren arm
For the United States of America : Pour les Etats-Unis d'Amérique :	R. VII charles channel