

108TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1735

To increase and enhance law enforcement resources committed to investigation and prosecution of violent gangs, to deter and punish violent gang crime, to protect law-abiding citizens and communities from violent criminals, to revise and enhance criminal penalties for violent crimes, to reform and facilitate prosecution of juvenile gang members who commit violent crimes, to expand and improve gang prevention programs, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

OCTOBER 15, 2003

Mr. HATCH (for himself, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. GRASSLEY, Mr. GRAHAM of South Carolina, Mr. CHAMBLISS, and Mr. CAMPBELL) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To increase and enhance law enforcement resources committed to investigation and prosecution of violent gangs, to deter and punish violent gang crime, to protect law-abiding citizens and communities from violent criminals, to revise and enhance criminal penalties for violent crimes, to reform and facilitate prosecution of juvenile gang members who commit violent crimes, to expand and improve gang prevention programs, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
 2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
 5 “Gang Prevention and Effective Deterrence Act of 2003”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of
 7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—CRIMINAL STREET GANG ABATEMENT ACT

Sec. 100. Short title.

Subtitle A—Criminal Law Reforms and Enhanced Penalties To Deter and
 Punish Illegal Street Gang Activity

Sec. 101. Solicitation or recruitment of persons in criminal street gang activity.

Sec. 102. Criminal street gangs.

Sec. 103. Violent crimes in furtherance or in aid of criminal street gangs.

Sec. 104. Interstate and foreign travel or transportation in aid of criminal
 street gangs.

Sec. 105. Amendments relating to violent crime in areas of exclusive Federal
 jurisdiction.

Sec. 106. Increased penalties for use of interstate commerce facilities in the
 commission of murder-for-hire and other felony crimes of vio-
 lence.

Sec. 107. Increased penalties for violent crimes in aid of racketeering activity.

Sec. 108. Murder and other violent crimes committed during and in relation to
 a drug trafficking crime.

Sec. 109. Sentencing guidelines for gang crimes, including an increase in of-
 fense level for participation in crime as a gang member.

Subtitle B—Increased Federal Resources To Deter and Prevent At-Risk
 Youth From Joining Illegal Street Gangs

Sec. 110. Designation of and assistance for “high intensity” interstate gang ac-
 tivity areas.

Sec. 111. Enhancement of project safe neighborhoods initiative to improve en-
 forcement of criminal laws against violent gangs.

Sec. 112. Additional resources needed by the Federal Bureau of Investigation
 to investigate and prosecute violent criminal street gangs.

Sec. 113. Grants to State and local prosecutors to combat violent crime and to
 protect witnesses and victims of crimes.

TITLE II—VIOLENT CRIME REFORMS NEEDED TO DETER AND
 PREVENT ILLEGAL GANG CRIME

Sec. 201. Multiple interstate murder.

- Sec. 202. Expansion of rebuttable presumption against release of persons charged with firearms offenses.
- Sec. 203. Venue in capital cases.
- Sec. 204. Statute of limitations for violent crime.
- Sec. 205. Predicate crimes for authorization of interception of wire, oral, and electronic communications.
- Sec. 206. Clarification of definition of crime of violence.
- Sec. 207. Clarification to hearsay exception for forfeiture by wrongdoing.
- Sec. 208. Clarification of venue for retaliation against a witness.
- Sec. 209. Amendment of sentencing guidelines relating to certain gang and violent crimes.
- Sec. 210. Increased penalties for criminal use of firearms in crimes of violence and drug trafficking.
- Sec. 211. Conforming amendment.

TITLE III—JUVENILE CRIME REFORM FOR VIOLENT OFFENDERS

- Sec. 301. Treatment of Federal juvenile offenders.
- Sec. 302. Notification after arrest.
- Sec. 303. Release and detention prior to disposition.
- Sec. 304. Speedy trial.
- Sec. 305. Use of juvenile records.
- Sec. 306. Federal sentencing guidelines.

1 **TITLE I—CRIMINAL STREET** 2 **GANG ABATEMENT ACT**

3 **SEC. 100. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This title may be cited as the “Criminal Street Gang
5 Abatement Act”.

6 **Subtitle A—Criminal Law Reforms** 7 **and Enhanced Penalties To** 8 **Deter and Punish Illegal Street** 9 **Gang Activity**

10 **SEC. 101. SOLICITATION OR RECRUITMENT OF PERSONS IN** 11 **CRIMINAL STREET GANG ACTIVITY.**

12 Chapter 26 of title 18, United States Code, is amend-
13 ed by adding at the end the following:

1 **“§ 522. Recruitment of persons to participate in a**
 2 **criminal street gang**

3 “(a) PROHIBITED ACTS.—It shall be unlawful for any
 4 person to use any facility in, or travel in, interstate or
 5 foreign commerce, or cause another to do so, in order to
 6 recruit, employ, solicit, induce, command, or cause another
 7 person to be or remain as a member of a criminal street
 8 gang, or conspire to do so, with the intent that the person
 9 being recruited, solicited, induced, commanded, or caused
 10 to be or remain a member of such gang participate in an
 11 offense described in section 521(b).

12 “(b) PENALTIES.—Any person who violates sub-
 13 section (a) shall—

14 “(1) be imprisoned not more than 10 years,
 15 fined under this title, or both; and

16 “(2) if the person recruited, solicited, induced,
 17 commanded, or caused to participate in a criminal
 18 street gang is a minor—

19 “(A) be imprisoned for not less than 3
 20 years and not more than 10 years, fined under
 21 this title, or both; and

22 “(B) at the discretion of the sentencing
 23 judge, be liable for any costs incurred by the
 24 Federal Government, or by any State or local
 25 government, for housing, maintaining, and

1 treating the person until the person attains the
2 age of 18 years.”.

3 **SEC. 102. CRIMINAL STREET GANGS.**

4 (a) CRIMINAL STREET GANG PROSECUTIONS.—Sec-
5 tion 521 of title 18, United States Code, is amended to
6 read as follows:

7 **“§ 521. Criminal street gang prosecutions**

8 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this chapter:

9 “(1) CRIMINAL STREET GANG.—The term
10 ‘criminal street gang’ means a formal or informal
11 group, club, organization, or association of 3 or
12 more individuals, who act in concert, or agree to act
13 in concert, with a purpose that any of these persons
14 alone, or in any combination, commit or will commit,
15 2 or more predicate gang crimes, 1 of which occurs
16 after the date of enactment of The Gang Prevention
17 and Effective Deterrence Act of 2003 and the last
18 of which occurs not later than 10 years (excluding
19 any period of imprisonment) after the commission of
20 a prior predicate gang crime, provided that the ac-
21 tivities of the criminal street gang affect interstate
22 or foreign commerce.

23 “(2) PREDICATE GANG CRIME.—The term
24 ‘predicate gang crime’ means—

1 “(A) any act or threat, or attempted act or
2 threat, which is chargeable under Federal or
3 State law and punishable by imprisonment for
4 more than 1 year, involving murder, attempted
5 murder, manslaughter, gambling, kidnapping,
6 robbery, extortion, arson, obstruction of justice,
7 tampering with or retaliating against a witness,
8 victim, or informant, burglary, sexual assault,
9 carjacking, or manufacturing, importing, dis-
10 tributing, possessing with intent to distribute,
11 or otherwise dealing in a controlled substance
12 or listed chemicals (as those terms are defined
13 in section 102 of the Controlled Substances Act
14 (21 U.S.C. 802));

15 “(B) any act punishable by imprisonment
16 for more than 1 year under section 844 (relat-
17 ing to explosive materials), section 922(g)(1)
18 (where the underlying conviction is a serious
19 violent felony (as defined in section
20 3559(c)(2)(F) of this title) or is a serious drug
21 offense (as defined in section 942(e)(2)(A) of
22 this title), or subsection (a)(2), (b), (c), (g), or
23 (h) of section 924 (relating to receipt, posses-
24 sion, and transfer of firearms), sections 1028
25 and 1029 (relating to fraud and related activity

1 in connection with identification documents or
2 access devices), section 1503 (relating to ob-
3 struction of justice), section 1510 (relating to
4 obstruction of criminal investigations), section
5 1512 (relating to tampering with a witness, vic-
6 tim, or informant), or section 1513 (relating to
7 retaliating against a witness, victim, or inform-
8 ant), section 1951 (relating to interference with
9 commerce, robbery or extortion), section 1952
10 (relating to racketeering), section 1956 (relat-
11 ing to the laundering of monetary instruments),
12 section 1957 (relating to engaging in monetary
13 transactions in property derived from specified
14 unlawful activity), section 1958 (relating to use
15 of interstate commerce facilities in the commis-
16 sion of murder-for-hire), sections 2312 through
17 2315 (relating to interstate transportation of
18 stolen motor vehicles or stolen property); or

19 “(C) any act involving the Immigration
20 and Nationality Act, section 274 (relating to
21 brining in and harboring certain aliens), section
22 277 (relating to aiding or assisting certain
23 aliens to enter the United States), or section
24 278 (relating to importation of alien for im-
25 moral purpose).

1 “(3) STATE.—The term ‘State’ means each of
 2 the several States of the United States, the District
 3 of Columbia, and any commonwealth, territory, or
 4 possession of the United States.

5 “(b) ILLEGAL PARTICIPATION IN CRIMINAL STREET
 6 GANGS.—It shall be unlawful—

7 “(1) to participate in a criminal street gang by
 8 committing, or conspiring or attempting to commit,
 9 2 or more predicate gang crimes—

10 “(A) in furtherance or in aid of the activi-
 11 ties of a criminal street gang; or

12 “(B) for the purpose of gaining entrance
 13 to or maintaining or increasing position in such
 14 a gang; or

15 “(2) to employ, use, command, counsel, per-
 16 suade, induce, entice, or coerce any individual to
 17 commit, cause to commit, or facilitate the commis-
 18 sion of, a predicate gang crime—

19 “(A) in furtherance or in aid of the activi-
 20 ties of a criminal street gang; or

21 “(B) for the purpose of gaining entrance
 22 to or maintaining or increasing position in such
 23 a gang.

24 “(c) PENALTIES.—

1 “(1) IMPRISONMENT OF UP TO 30 YEARS OR
2 LIFE.—Any person who violates paragraph (1) of
3 subsection (b)—

4 “(A) shall be imprisoned not more than 30
5 years;

6 “(B) if the violation is based on a predi-
7 cate gang crime for which the maximum pen-
8 alty includes life imprisonment, shall be impris-
9 oned for any term of years or for life; and

10 “(C) if the person commits such a violation
11 after 1 or more prior convictions for such a
12 predicate gang crime, that is not part of the in-
13 stant violation, shall be imprisoned for any term
14 of years not less than 15 years or for life.

15 “(2) IMPRISONMENT OF UP TO 20 YEARS.—

16 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A person who violates
17 subsection (b)(2) shall be imprisoned for not
18 more than 20 years, fined under this title, or
19 both.

20 “(B) SUBJECT IS A MINOR.—If the person
21 who was the subject of the violation under sub-
22 section (b)(2) was less than 18 years of age at
23 the time of the violation, the person committing
24 the violation shall be imprisoned for not less
25 than 10 years.

1 “(C) CONSECUTIVE TERMS.—A term of
 2 imprisonment under this paragraph shall run
 3 consecutively to any other term of imprison-
 4 ment, including that imposed for any other vio-
 5 lation of this chapter.

6 “(3) ADDITIONAL PENALTIES.—In addition to
 7 any other penalty authorized by this section—

8 “(A) a person who violates paragraph (1)
 9 or (2) of subsection (b), 1 of whose predicate
 10 gang crimes involves murder or conspiracy to
 11 commit murder which results in the taking of
 12 a life, shall be punished by death or by impris-
 13 onment for any term of years or for life;

14 “(B) a person who violates paragraph (1)
 15 or (2) of subsection (b), 1 of whose predicate
 16 gang crimes involves attempted murder or con-
 17 spiracy to commit murder, shall be imprisoned
 18 for not more than 30 years; and

19 “(C) a person who violates paragraph (1)
 20 or (2) of subsection (b), and who at the time
 21 of the offense occupied a position of organizer,
 22 leader, supervisor, manager, or other position of
 23 management in the criminal street gang in-
 24 volved in such violation, shall be imprisoned for

1 any term of years not less than 15 years or for
 2 life.

3 “(d) FORFEITURE.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A person who violates any
 5 provision of this section shall, in addition to any
 6 other penalty and irrespective of any provision of
 7 State law, forfeit to the United States—

8 “(A) any property constituting, or derived
 9 from, any proceeds the person obtained, directly
 10 or indirectly, as a result of the violation; and

11 “(B) any property used, or intended to be
 12 used, in any manner or part, to commit, or to
 13 facilitate the commission of, the violation.

14 “(2) APPLICATION OF CONTROLLED SUB-
 15 STANCES ACT.—Subsections (b), (c), (e), (f), (g),
 16 (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (m), (n), (o), and (p) of section
 17 413 of the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C.
 18 853) shall apply to a forfeiture under this section.”.

19 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
 20 at the beginning of chapter 26 of title 18, United States
 21 Code, is amended to read as follows:

“521. Criminal street gang prosecutions.”.

22 **SEC. 103. VIOLENT CRIMES IN FURTHERANCE OR IN AID OF**
 23 **CRIMINAL STREET GANGS.**

24 (a) VIOLENT CRIMES AND CRIMINAL STREET GANG
 25 RECRUITMENT.—Chapter 26 of title 18, United States

1 Code, as amended by section 101, is amended by adding
 2 at the end the following:

3 **“§ 523. Violent crimes in furtherance or in aid of a**
 4 **criminal street gang**

5 “(a) Any person who, in furtherance or in aid of a
 6 criminal street gang, murders, kidnaps, sexually assaults,
 7 maims, assaults with a dangerous weapon, commits as-
 8 sault resulting in serious bodily injury upon, or threatens
 9 to commit a crime of violence against any individual, or
 10 attempts or conspires to do so, shall be punished, in addi-
 11 tion and consecutive to the punishment provided for any
 12 other violation of this chapter—

13 “(1) for murder, by death or imprisonment for
 14 any term of years or for life, a fine under this title,
 15 or both;

16 “(2) for kidnapping or sexual assault, by im-
 17 prisonment for any term of years or for life, a fine
 18 under this title, or both;

19 “(3) for maiming, by imprisonment for any
 20 term of years or for life, a fine under this title, or
 21 both;

22 “(4) for assault with a dangerous weapon or as-
 23 sault resulting in serious bodily injury, by imprison-
 24 ment for not more than 30 years, a fine under this
 25 title, or both;

1 “(5) for threatening to commit a crime of vio-
 2 lence specified in paragraphs (1) through (4), by im-
 3 prisonment for not more than 10 years, a fine under
 4 this title, or both;

5 “(6) for attempting or conspiring to commit
 6 murder, kidnapping, maiming, or sexual assault, by
 7 imprisonment for not more than 30 years, a fine
 8 under this title, or both; and

9 “(7) for attempting or conspiring to commit a
 10 crime involving assault with a dangerous weapon or
 11 assault resulting in serious bodily injury, by impris-
 12 onment for not more than 20 years, a fine under
 13 this title, or both.

14 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

15 “(1) CRIMINAL STREET GANG.—The term
 16 ‘criminal street gang’ has the same meaning as in
 17 section 521 of this title.

18 “(2) MINOR.—The term ‘minor’ means a per-
 19 son who is less than 18 years of age.”.

20 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
 21 at the beginning of chapter 26 of title 18, United States
 22 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“522. Recruitment of persons to participate in a criminal street gang.

“523. Violent crimes in furtherance of a criminal street gang.”.

1 **SEC. 104. INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN TRAVEL OR TRANS-**
2 **PORTATION IN AID OF CRIMINAL STREET**
3 **GANGS.**

4 Section 1952 of title 18, United States Code, is
5 amended—

6 (1) in subsection (a)—

7 (A) by striking “and thereafter performs
8 or attempts to perform” and inserting “and
9 thereafter performs, or attempts or conspires to
10 perform”;

11 (B) by striking “5 years” and inserting
12 “10 years”; and

13 (C) by inserting “punished by death or”
14 after “if death results shall be”;

15 (2) by redesignating subsections (b) and (c) as
16 subsections (c) and (d), respectively;

17 (3) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol-
18 lowing:

19 “(b) Whoever travels in interstate or foreign com-
20 merce or uses the mail or any facility in interstate or for-
21 eign commerce, with the intent to bribe, force, intimidate,
22 or threaten any person, to delay or influence the testimony
23 of, or prevent from testifying, a witness in a State criminal
24 proceeding, or by any such means to cause any person to
25 destroy, alter, or conceal a record, document, or other ob-
26 ject, with intent to impair the object’s integrity or avail-

1 ability for use in such a proceeding, and thereafter per-
 2 forms, or attempts or conspires to perform, an act de-
 3 scribed in this subsection, shall—

4 “(1) be fined under this title, imprisoned for
 5 any term of years, or both; and

6 “(2) if death results, be punished by death or
 7 imprisonment for any term of years or for life.”; and

8 (4) in subsection (c)(2), as redesignated under
 9 subparagraph (B), by inserting “intimidation of, or
 10 retaliation against, a witness, victim, juror, or in-
 11 formant,” after “extortion, bribery,”.

12 **SEC. 105. AMENDMENTS RELATING TO VIOLENT CRIME IN**
 13 **AREAS OF EXCLUSIVE FEDERAL JURISDIC-**
 14 **TION.**

15 (a) ASSAULT WITHIN MARITIME AND TERRITORIAL
 16 JURISDICTION OF UNITED STATES.—Section 113(a)(3) of
 17 title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking “with
 18 intent to do bodily harm, and without just cause or ex-
 19 cuse”.

20 (b) CONSPIRACY.—Section 371 of title 18, United
 21 States Code, is amended—

22 (1) by striking “If two” and inserting “(a) If
 23 2”;

24 (2) by striking “each shall be fined under this
 25 title or imprisoned not more than five years, or

1 both.” and inserting the following: “each person
2 shall—

3 “(1) be fined or imprisoned, or both, as set
4 forth in the specific substantive offense which was
5 the object of the conspiracy; or

6 “(2) if paragraph (1) does not apply, be fined
7 under this title or imprisoned for not more than 10
8 years, or both.”; and

9 (3) by striking “If, however,” and inserting
10 “(b) If”.

11 (c) MANS�AUGHTER.—Section 1112(b) of title 18,
12 United States Code, is amended by—

13 (1) striking “ten years” and inserting “20
14 years”; and

15 (2) striking “six years” and inserting “10
16 years”.

17 (d) OFFENSES COMMITTED WITHIN INDIAN COUN-
18 TRY.—Section 1153(a) of title 18, United States Code, is
19 amended by inserting “an offense for which the maximum
20 statutory term of imprisonment under section 1363 is
21 greater than 5 years,” after “a felony under chapter
22 109A,”.

23 (e) RACKETEER INFLUENCED AND CORRUPT ORGA-
24 NIZATIONS.—Section 1961(1) of title 18, United States
25 Code, is amended—

1 (1) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “, or
 2 would have been so chargeable if the act or threat
 3 (other than gambling) had not been committed in
 4 Indian country (as defined in section 1151) or in
 5 any other area of exclusive Federal jurisdiction,”
 6 after “chargeable under State law”; and

7 (2) in subparagraph (B), by inserting “section
 8 1123 (relating to interstate murder),” after “section
 9 1084 (relating to the transmission of wagering infor-
 10 mation),”.

11 (f) CARJACKING.—Section 2119 of title 18, United
 12 States Code, is amended by striking “, with the intent to
 13 cause death or serious bodily harm”.

14 (g) CLARIFICATION OF ILLEGAL GUN TRANSFERS TO
 15 COMMIT DRUG TRAFFICKING CRIME OR CRIMES OF VIO-
 16 LENCE.—Section 924(h) of title 18, United States Code,
 17 is amended to read as follows:

18 “(h) ILLEGAL TRANSFERS.—Whoever knowingly
 19 transfers a firearm, knowing that the firearm will be used
 20 to commit, or possessed in furtherance of, a crime of vio-
 21 lence or drug trafficking crime, shall be imprisoned for
 22 not more than 10 years, fined under this title, or both.”.

23 (h) AMENDMENT OF SPECIAL SENTENCING PROVI-
 24 SION.—Section 3582(d) of title 18, United States Code,
 25 is amended—

1 (1) by striking “chapter 95 (racketeering) or 96
 2 (racketeer influenced and corrupt organizations) of
 3 this title” and inserting “section 521 (criminal
 4 street gangs) or 522 (violent crimes in furtherance
 5 or in aid of criminal street gangs), in chapter 95
 6 (racketeering) or 96 (racketeer influenced and cor-
 7 rupt organizations),”; and

8 (2) by inserting “a criminal street gang or” be-
 9 fore “an illegal enterprise”.

10 (i) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO OR-
 11 DERS FOR RESTITUTION.—Section 3663(c)(4) of title 18,
 12 United States Code, is amended by striking “chapter 46
 13 or chapter 96 of this title” and inserting “section 521,
 14 under chapter 46 or 96,”.

15 (j) SPECIAL PROVISION FOR INDIAN COUNTRY.—No
 16 person subject to the criminal jurisdiction of an Indian
 17 tribal government shall be subject to section 3559(e) of
 18 title 18, United States Code, for any offense for which
 19 Federal jurisdiction is solely predicated on Indian country
 20 (as defined in section 1151 of such title 18) and which
 21 occurs within the boundaries of such Indian country un-
 22 less the governing body of such Indian tribe elects to sub-
 23 ject the persons under the criminal jurisdiction of the tribe
 24 to section 3559(e) of such title 18.

1 **SEC. 106. INCREASED PENALTIES FOR USE OF INTERSTATE**
2 **COMMERCE FACILITIES IN THE COMMISSION**
3 **OF MURDER-FOR-HIRE AND OTHER FELONY**
4 **CRIMES OF VIOLENCE.**

5 Section 1958 of title 18, United States Code, is
6 amended—

7 (1) by striking the header and inserting the fol-
8 lowing:

9 **“§ 1958. Use of interstate commerce facilities in the**
10 **commission of murder-for-hire and other**
11 **felony crimes of violence”;**

12 and

13 (2) by amending subsection (a) to read as fol-
14 lows:

15 “(a) Any person who travels in or causes another (in-
16 cluding the intended victim) to travel in interstate or for-
17 eign commerce, or uses or causes another (including the
18 intended victim) to use the mail or any facility in inter-
19 state or foreign commerce, with intent that a murder or
20 other felony crime of violence be committed in violation
21 of the laws of any State or the United States as consider-
22 ation for the receipt of, or as consideration for a promise
23 or agreement to pay, anything of pecuniary value, or who
24 conspires to do so—

25 “(1) may be fined under this title and shall be
26 imprisoned not more than 20 years;

1 “(2) if personal injury results, may be fined
2 under this title and shall be imprisoned for not more
3 than 30 years; and

4 “(3) if death results, may be fined not more
5 than \$250,000, and shall be punished by death or
6 imprisoned for any term of years or for life, or
7 both.”.

8 **SEC. 107. INCREASED PENALTIES FOR VIOLENT CRIMES IN**
9 **AID OF RACKETEERING ACTIVITY.**

10 Section 1959(a) of title 18, United States Code, is
11 amended to read as follows:

12 “(a) Any person who, in furtherance or in aid of an
13 enterprise engaged in racketeering activity, murders, kid-
14 naps, sexually assaults, maims, assaults with a dangerous
15 weapon, commits assault resulting in serious bodily injury
16 upon, or threatens to commit a crime of violence against
17 any individual in violation of the laws of any State or the
18 United States, or attempts or conspires to do so, shall be
19 punished, in addition and consecutive to the punishment
20 provided for any other violation of this chapter—

21 “(1) for murder, by death or imprisonment for
22 any term of years or for life, a fine under this title,
23 or both;

1 “(2) for kidnapping or sexual assault, by im-
2 prisonment for any term of years or for life, a fine
3 under this title, or both;

4 “(3) for maiming, by imprisonment for any
5 term of years or for life, a fine under this title, or
6 both;

7 “(4) for assault with a dangerous weapon or as-
8 sault resulting in serious bodily injury, by imprison-
9 ment for not more than 30 years, a fine under this
10 title, or both;

11 “(5) for threatening to commit a crime of vio-
12 lence, by imprisonment for not more than 10 years,
13 a fine under this title, or both;

14 “(6) for attempting or conspiring to commit
15 murder, kidnapping, maiming, or sexual assault, by
16 imprisonment for not more than 30 years, a fine
17 under this title, or both; and

18 “(7) for attempting or conspiring to commit as-
19 sault with a dangerous weapon or assault which
20 would result in serious bodily injury, by imprison-
21 ment for not more than 20 years, a fine under this
22 title, or both.”.

1 **SEC. 108. MURDER AND OTHER VIOLENT CRIMES COM-**
2 **MITTED DURING AND IN RELATION TO A**
3 **DRUG TRAFFICKING CRIME.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part D of the Controlled Sub-
5 stances Act (21 U.S.C. 841 et seq.) is amended by adding
6 at the end the following:

7 “MURDER AND OTHER VIOLENT CRIMES COMMITTED
8 DURING AND IN RELATION TO A DRUG TRAFFICKING
9 CRIME

10 “SEC. 424. (a) IN GENERAL.—Any person who, dur-
11 ing and in relation to any drug trafficking crime, murders,
12 kidnaps, sexually assaults, maims, assaults with a dan-
13 gerous weapon, commits assault resulting in serious bodily
14 injury upon, or threatens to commit a crime of violence
15 against, any individual, or attempts or conspires to do so,
16 shall be punished, in addition and consecutive to the pun-
17 ishment provided for the drug trafficking crime—

18 “(1) in the case of murder, by death or impris-
19 onment for any term of years or for life, a fine
20 under title 18, United States Code, or both;

21 “(2) in the case of kidnapping or sexual assault
22 by imprisonment for any term of years or for life,
23 a fine under such title 18, or both;

24 “(3) in the case of maiming, by imprisonment
25 for any term of years or for life, a fine under such
26 title 18, or both;

1 “(4) in the case of assault with a dangerous
2 weapon or assault resulting in serious bodily injury,
3 by imprisonment not more than 30 years, a fine
4 under such title 18, or both;

5 “(5) in the case of threatening to commit a
6 crime of violence specified in paragraphs (1) through
7 (4), by imprisonment for not more than 10 years, a
8 fine under such title 18, or both;

9 “(6) in the case of attempting or conspiring to
10 commit murder, kidnapping, maiming, or sexual as-
11 sault, by imprisonment for not more than 30 years,
12 a fine under such title 18, or both; and

13 “(7) in the case of attempting or conspiring to
14 commit a crime involving assault with a dangerous
15 weapon or assault resulting in serious bodily injury,
16 by imprisonment for not more than 20 years, a fine
17 under such title 18, or both.

18 “(b) VENUE.—A prosecution for a violation of this
19 section may be brought in—

20 “(1) the judicial district in which the murder or
21 other crime of violence occurred; or

22 “(2) any judicial district in which the drug traf-
23 ficking crime may be prosecuted.

24 “(c) APPLICABLE DEATH PENALTY PROCEDURES.—
25 A defendant who has been found guilty of an offense under

1 this section for which a sentence of death is provided shall
 2 be subject to the provisions of chapter 228 of title 18,
 3 United States Code.

4 “(d) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section—

5 “(1) the term ‘crime of violence’ has the mean-
 6 ing given that term in section 924(c)(3) of title 18,
 7 United States Code; and

8 “(2) the term ‘drug trafficking crime’ has the
 9 meaning given that term in section 924(c)(2) of title
 10 18, United States Code.”.

11 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
 12 for the Controlled Substances Act is amended by inserting
 13 after the item relating to section 423, the following:

“Sec. 424. Murder and other violent crimes committed during and in relation
 to a drug trafficking crime.”.

14 **SEC. 109. SENTENCING GUIDELINES FOR GANG CRIMES, IN-**
 15 **CLUDING AN INCREASE IN OFFENSE LEVEL**
 16 **FOR PARTICIPATION IN CRIME AS A GANG**
 17 **MEMBER.**

18 Pursuant to its authority under section 994(p) of title
 19 28, United States Code, the United States Sentencing
 20 Commission shall amend the Federal sentencing guidelines
 21 to eliminate the policy statement in section 5K2.18 of the
 22 guidelines regarding section 521 of title 18, United States
 23 Code, and instead provide a base offense level in chapter
 24 2 of the guidelines for offenses described in sections 521,

1 522, and 523 of title 18, United States Code, that reflects
 2 the seriousness of these offenses. Such guidelines shall in-
 3 clude an appropriate enhancement (which shall be in addi-
 4 tion to any other adjustment under chapter 3 of the Fed-
 5 eral Sentencing guidelines) for any offense described in
 6 section 521, 522, or 523 if the offense was committed in
 7 furtherance or in aid of the activities of a criminal street
 8 gang.

9 **Subtitle B—Increased Federal Re-**
 10 **sources To Deter and Prevent**
 11 **at-Risk Youth From Joining Ille-**
 12 **gal Street Gangs**

13 **SEC. 110. DESIGNATION OF AND ASSISTANCE FOR “HIGH IN-**
 14 **TENSITY” INTERSTATE GANG ACTIVITY**
 15 **AREAS.**

16 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section the following defi-
 17 nitions shall apply:

18 (1) GOVERNOR.—The term “Governor” means
 19 a Governor of a State or the Mayor of the District
 20 of Columbia.

21 (2) HIGH INTENSITY INTERSTATE GANG ACTIV-
 22 ITY AREA.—The term “high intensity interstate
 23 gang activity area” means an area within a State
 24 that is designated as a high intensity interstate gang
 25 activity area under subsection (b)(1).

1 (3) STATE.—The term “State” means a State
2 of the United States, the District of Columbia, and
3 any commonwealth, territory, or possession of the
4 United States.

5 (b) HIGH INTENSITY INTERSTATE GANG ACTIVITY
6 AREAS.—

7 (1) DESIGNATION.—The Attorney General,
8 after consultation with the Governors of appropriate
9 States, may designate as high intensity interstate
10 gang activity areas, specific areas that are located
11 within 1 or more States.

12 (2) ASSISTANCE.—In order to provide Federal
13 assistance to high intensity interstate gang activity
14 areas, the Attorney General shall—

15 (A) establish criminal street gang enforce-
16 ment teams, consisting of Federal, State, and
17 local law enforcement authorities, for the co-
18 ordinated investigation, disruption, apprehen-
19 sion, and prosecution of criminal street gangs
20 and offenders in each high intensity interstate
21 gang activity area;

22 (B) direct the reassignment or detailing
23 from any Federal department or agency (sub-
24 ject to the approval of the head of that depart-
25 ment or agency, in the case of a department or

agency other than the Department of Justice)
 of personnel to each criminal street gang enforcement team; and

(C) provide all necessary funding for the operation of the criminal street gang enforcement team in each high intensity interstate gang activity area.

(3) COMPOSITION OF CRIMINAL STREET GANG ENFORCEMENT TEAM.—The team established pursuant to paragraph (2)(A) shall consist of agents and officers, where feasible, from—

(A) the Federal Bureau of Investigation;

(B) the Drug Enforcement Administration;

(C) the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives;

(D) the United States Marshal's Service;

(E) the Directorate of Border and Transportation Security of the Department of Homeland Security;

(F) the Department of Housing and Urban Development;

(G) State and local law enforcement; and

(H) State and local prosecutors.

(4) CRITERIA FOR DESIGNATION.—In considering an area for designation as a high intensity

1 interstate gang activity area under this section, the
2 Attorney General shall consider—

3 (A) the current and predicted levels of
4 gang crime activity in the area;

5 (B) the extent to which violent crime in
6 the area appears to be related to criminal street
7 gang activity, such as drug trafficking, murder,
8 robbery, assaults, carjacking, arson, kidnap-
9 ping, extortion, and other criminal activity;

10 (C) the extent to which State and local law
11 enforcement agencies have committed resources
12 to—

13 (i) respond to the gang crime prob-
14 lem; and

15 (ii) participate in a gang enforcement
16 team;

17 (D) the extent to which a significant in-
18 crease in the allocation of Federal resources
19 would enhance local response to the gang crime
20 activities in the area; and

21 (E) any other criteria that the Attorney
22 General considers to be appropriate.

23 (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be
 2 appropriated \$100,000,000 for each of the fiscal
 3 years 2004 to 2008 to carry out this section.

4 (2) USE OF FUNDS.—Of amounts made avail-
 5 able under paragraph (1) in each fiscal year—

6 (A) 60 percent shall be used to carry out
 7 subsection (b)(2); and

8 (B) 40 percent shall be used to make
 9 grants available for community-based programs
 10 to provide crime prevention, research, and
 11 intervention services that are designed for gang
 12 members and at-risk youth in areas designated
 13 pursuant to this section as high intensity inter-
 14 state gang activity areas.

15 **SEC. 111. ENHANCEMENT OF PROJECT SAFE NEIGHBOR-**
 16 **HOODS INITIATIVE TO IMPROVE ENFORCE-**
 17 **MENT OF CRIMINAL LAWS AGAINST VIOLENT**
 18 **GANGS.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall ex-
 20 pand the Project Safe Neighborhoods program to require
 21 each United States attorney to—

22 (1) identify, investigate, and prosecute signifi-
 23 cant criminal street gangs operating within their dis-
 24 trict;

(2) coordinate the identification, investigation, and prosecution of criminal street gangs among Federal, State, and local law enforcement agencies; and

(3) coordinate and establish criminal street gang enforcement teams, established under section 101(b), in high intensity interstate gang activity areas within a United States attorney's district.

8 (b) ADDITIONAL ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTOR-
9 NEYS FOR PROJECT SAFE NEIGHBORHOODS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General may hire 94 additional Assistant United States attorneys to carry out the provisions of this section.

(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

There are authorized to be appropriated \$7,500,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004 through 2008 to carry out this section.

17 SEC. 112. ADDITIONAL RESOURCES NEEDED BY THE FED-
18 ERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION TO INVES-
19 TIGATE AND PROSECUTE VIOLENT CRIMINAL
20 STREET GANGS.

21 (a) RESPONSIBILITIES OF ATTORNEY GENERAL.—
22 The Attorney General shall require the Federal Bureau
23 of Investigation to—

(1) increase funding for the Safe Streets Pro-
gram; and

1 (2) support the criminal street gang enforce-
 2 ment teams, established under section 110(b), in
 3 designated high intensity interstate gang activity
 4 areas.

5 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—In addition to amounts oth-
 7 erwise authorized, there are authorized to be appro-
 8 priated to the Federal Bureau of Investigation
 9 \$5,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004 through
 10 2008 to carry out the Safe Streets Program.

11 (2) AVAILABILITY.—Any amounts appropriated
 12 pursuant to paragraph (1) shall remain available
 13 until expended.

14 **SEC. 113. GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL PROSECUTORS TO**
 15 **COMBAT VIOLENT CRIME AND TO PROTECT**
 16 **WITNESSES AND VICTIMS OF CRIMES.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 31702 of the Violent
 18 Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (42
 19 U.S.C. 13862) is amended—

20 (1) in paragraph (3), by striking “and” at the
 21 end;

22 (2) in paragraph (4), by striking the period at
 23 the end and inserting a semicolon; and

24 (3) by adding at the end the following:

25 “(5) to hire additional prosecutors to—

1 “(A) allow more cases to be prosecuted;
2 and

3 “(B) reduce backlogs;

4 “(6) to fund programs that enable prosecutors
5 to more effectively address drug, gang and youth vi-
6 olence, and other violent crime problems;

7 “(7) to fund technology, equipment, and train-
8 ing for prosecutors to increase the accurate identi-
9 fication and successful prosecution of young violent
10 offenders;

11 “(8) to assist prosecutors in community pros-
12 ecution, problem solving, and conflict resolution
13 techniques through collaborative efforts with police,
14 school officials, probation officers, social service
15 agencies, and community organizers; and

16 “(9) to create and expand witness and victim
17 protection programs to prevent threats, intimidation,
18 and retaliation against victims of, and witnesses to,
19 violent crimes.”.

20 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section
21 31707 of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement
22 Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13867) is amended to read as
23 follows:

1 **“SEC. 31707. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2 “There are authorized to be appropriated
3 \$20,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2004 through
4 2008 to carry out this subtitle.”.

5 **TITLE II—VIOLENT CRIME RE-**
6 **FORMS NEEDED TO DETER**
7 **AND PREVENT ILLEGAL GANG**
8 **CRIME**

9 **SEC. 201. MULTIPLE INTERSTATE MURDER.**

10 Part I of chapter 51 of title 18, United States Code,
11 is amended by adding at the end the following new section:

12 **“SEC. 1123. USE OF INTERSTATE COMMERCE FACILITIES IN**
13 **THE COMMISSION OF MULTIPLE MURDER.**

14 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Any person who travels in or
15 causes another (including the intended victim) to travel
16 in interstate or foreign commerce, or uses or causes an-
17 other (including the intended victim) to use the mail or
18 any facility in interstate or foreign commerce, with intent
19 that 2 or more murders be committed in violation of the
20 laws of any State or the United States, or who conspires
21 to do so—

22 “(1) shall be fined under this title, imprisoned
23 for not more than 30 years, or both;

24 “(2) if personal injury results, shall be fined
25 under this title, imprisoned for not more than 30
26 years, or both; and

1 “(3) if death results, may be fined not more
 2 than \$250,000 under this title, and shall be pun-
 3 ished by death or imprisoned for any term of years
 4 or for life.

5 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section:

6 “(1) FACILITY IN INTERSTATE COMMERCE.—
 7 The term ‘facility in interstate commerce’ includes
 8 means of transportation and communication.

9 “(2) STATE.—The term ‘State’ means each of
 10 the several States of the United States, the District
 11 of Columbia, and any commonwealth, territory, or
 12 possession of the United States.”.

13 **SEC. 202. EXPANSION OF REBUTTABLE PRESUMPTION**
 14 **AGAINST RELEASE OF PERSONS CHARGED**
 15 **WITH FIREARMS OFFENSES.**

16 Section 3142 of title 18, United States Code, is
 17 amended—

18 (1) in subsection (e), in the matter following
 19 paragraph (3)—

20 (A) by inserting “an offense under section
 21 922(g)(1) where the underlying conviction is a
 22 serious drug offense as defined in section
 23 924(e)(2)(A) of title 18, United States Code,
 24 for which a period of not more than 10 years
 25 has elapsed since the date of the conviction or

1 the release of the person from imprisonment,
 2 whichever is later, or is a serious violent felony
 3 as defined in section 3559(c)(2)(F) of title 18,
 4 United States Code,” after “that the person
 5 committed”; and

6 (B) by inserting “or” before “the Mari-
 7 time”; and

8 (2) in paragraph (g), by amending paragraph
 9 (1) to read as follows:

10 “(1) the nature and circumstances of the of-
 11 fense charged, including whether the offense is a
 12 crime of violence, an offense involves a drug, fire-
 13 arm, explosive, or destructive devise;”.

14 **SEC. 203. VENUE IN CAPITAL CASES.**

15 Section 3235 of title 18, United States Code, is
 16 amended to read as follows:

17 **“§ 3235. Venue in capital cases**

18 “(a) The trial for any offense punishable by death
 19 shall be held in the district where the offense was com-
 20 mitted or in any district in which the offense began, con-
 21 tinued, or was completed.

22 “(b) If the offense, or related conduct, under sub-
 23 section (a) involves activities which affect interstate or for-
 24 eign commerce, or the importation of an object or person

1 into the United States, such offense may be prosecuted
 2 in any district in which those activities occurred.”.

3 **SEC. 204. STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS FOR VIOLENT CRIME.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 214 of title 18, United
 5 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 6 lowing:

7 **“§ 3296. Violent crime offenses**

8 “No person shall be prosecuted, tried, or punished
 9 for any noncapital felony, crime of violence (as defined in
 10 section 16), including any racketeering activity or gang
 11 crime which involves any violent crime, unless the indict-
 12 ment is found or the information is instituted not later
 13 than—

14 “(1) 10 years after the date on which the al-
 15 leged violation occurred;

16 “(2) 10 years after the date on which the con-
 17 tinuing offense was completed; or

18 “(3) 8 years after the date on which the alleged
 19 violation was first discovered.”.

20 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
 21 at the beginning of chapter 214 of title 18, United States
 22 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“3296. Violent crime offenses.”.

1 **SEC. 205. PREDICATE CRIMES FOR AUTHORIZATION OF**
 2 **INTERCEPTION OF WIRE, ORAL, AND ELEC-**
 3 **TRONIC COMMUNICATIONS.**

4 Section 2516(1) of title 18, United States Code, is
 5 amended—

6 (1) in paragraph (q), by striking “or.”;

7 (2) by redesignating paragraph (r) as para-
 8 graph (u); and

9 (3) by inserting after paragraph (q) the fol-
 10 lowing:

11 “(r) any violation of section 424 of the Con-
 12 trolled Substances Act (relating to murder and other
 13 violent crimes in furtherance of a drug trafficking
 14 crime);

15 “(s) any violation of 1123 of title 18, United
 16 States Code (relating to interstate murder);

17 “(t) any violation of section 521, 522, or 523
 18 (relating to criminal street gangs); or”.

19 **SEC. 206. CLARIFICATION OF DEFINITION OF CRIME OF VI-**
 20 **OLENCE.**

21 Section 16(b) of title 18, United States Code, is
 22 amended to read as follows:

23 “(b) any other offense that is a felony and that, by
 24 its nature, involves a substantial risk of physical force or
 25 injury against the person or property of another.”.

1 **SEC. 207. CLARIFICATION TO HEARSAY EXCEPTION FOR**
2 **FORFEITURE BY WRONGDOING.**

3 Rule 804(b)(6) of the Federal Rules of Evidence is
4 amended to read as follows:

5 “(6) FORFEITURE BY WRONGDOING. A state-
6 ment offered against a party that has engaged or ac-
7 quiesced in wrongdoing or such wrongdoing was rea-
8 sonably foreseeable as part of a conspiracy of which
9 the party was a member, that was intended to, and
10 did, procured the unavailability of the declarant as
11 a witness.”.

12 **SEC. 208. CLARIFICATION OF VENUE FOR RETALIATION**
13 **AGAINST A WITNESS.**

14 Section 1513 of title 18, United States Code, is
15 amended by—

16 (1) redesignating subsection (e) beginning with
17 “Who conspires” as subsection (f); and

18 (2) adding at the end the following:

19 “(g) A prosecution under this section may be brought
20 in the district in which the official proceeding (whether
21 or not pending, about to be instituted or was completed)
22 was intended to be affected or was completed, or in which
23 the conduct constituting the alleged offense occurred.”.

1 **SEC. 209. AMENDMENT OF SENTENCING GUIDELINES RE-**
2 **LATING TO CERTAIN GANG AND VIOLENT**
3 **CRIMES.**

4 (a) **DIRECTIVE TO THE UNITED STATES SEN-**
5 **TENCING COMMISSION.**—Pursuant to its authority under
6 section 994(p) of title 28, United States Code, and in ac-
7 cordance with this section, the United States Sentencing
8 Commission shall review and, if appropriate, amend its
9 guidelines and its policy statements to conform to the pro-
10 visions of this title.

11 (b) **REQUIREMENTS.**—In carrying out this section,
12 the Sentencing Commission shall—

13 (1) establish new guidelines and policy state-
14 ments, as warranted, in order to implement new or
15 revised criminal offenses created under this title;

16 (2) ensure that the sentencing guidelines and
17 policy statements reflect the serious nature of the of-
18 fenses and the penalties set forth in this title, the
19 growing incidence of serious gang and violent
20 crimes, and the need to modify the sentencing guide-
21 lines and policy statements to deter, prevent, and
22 punish such offenses;

23 (3) consider the extent to which the guidelines
24 and policy statements adequately address—

1 (A) whether the guideline offense levels
2 and enhancements for gang and violent
3 crimes—

4 (i) are sufficient to deter and punish
5 such offenses; and

6 (ii) are adequate in view of the statu-
7 tory increases in penalties contained in the
8 Act; and

9 (B) whether any existing or new specific
10 offense characteristics should be added to re-
11 flect congressional intent to increase gang and
12 violent crime penalties, punish offenders, and
13 deter gang and violent crime;

14 (4) assure reasonable consistency with other
15 relevant directives and with other sentencing guide-
16 lines;

17 (5) account for any additional aggravating or
18 mitigating circumstances that might justify excep-
19 tions to the generally applicable sentencing ranges;

20 (6) make any necessary conforming changes to
21 the sentencing guidelines; and

22 (7) assure that the guidelines adequately meet
23 the purposes of sentencing under section 3553(a)(2)
24 of title 18, United States Code.

1 **SEC. 210. INCREASED PENALTIES FOR CRIMINAL USE OF**
2 **FIREARMS IN CRIMES OF VIOLENCE AND**
3 **DRUG TRAFFICKING.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 924(c)(1)(A) of title 18,
5 United States Code, is amended—

6 (1) by striking “shall” and inserting “or con-
7 spires to commit any of the above acts, shall, for
8 each instance in which the firearm is used, carried,
9 or possessed,”;

10 (2) in clause (i), by striking “5 years” and in-
11 serting “7 years”;

12 (3) by striking clause (ii);

13 (4) by striking clause (iii) and inserting the fol-
14 lowing:

15 “(ii) if the firearm is discharged, be sentenced
16 to a term of imprisonment of not less than 15
17 years”; and

18 (5) by inserting at the end the following:

19 “(iii) if the firearm is used to wound, injure, or
20 maim another person, be sentenced to a term of im-
21 prisonment of not less than 20 years; and

22 “(iv) if the death of a person results from the
23 use of the firearm, be punished by death or life im-
24 prisonment.”.

1 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 924 of title
 2 18, United States Code, is amended by striking subsection
 3 (o).

4 **SEC. 211. CONFORMING AMENDMENT.**

5 The matter before paragraph (1) in section 922(d)
 6 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by inserting
 7 “, transfer,” after “sell”.

8 **TITLE III—JUVENILE CRIME RE-**
 9 **FORM FOR VIOLENT OFFEND-**
 10 **ERS**

11 **SEC. 301. TREATMENT OF FEDERAL JUVENILE OFFENDERS.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 5032 of title 18, United
 13 States Code, is amended to read as follows:

14 **“§ 5032. Delinquency proceedings in district courts;**
 15 **juveniles tried as adults; transfer for**
 16 **criminal prosecution**

17 **“(a) DELINQUENCY PROCEEDINGS IN DISTRICT**
 18 **COURTS.—**

19 **“(1) IN GENERAL.—**A juvenile alleged to have
 20 committed an act of juvenile delinquency, other than
 21 a violation of law committed within the special mari-
 22 time and territorial jurisdiction of the United States
 23 for which the maximum authorized term of impris-
 24 onment does not exceed 6 months, shall not be pro-
 25 ceeded against in any court of the United States un-

1 less the Attorney General, after investigation, cer-
2 tifies to the appropriate district court of the United
3 States that—

4 “(A) the juvenile court or other appro-
5 priate court of a State does not have jurisdic-
6 tion or refuses to assume jurisdiction over that
7 juvenile with respect to such alleged act of juve-
8 nile delinquency;

9 “(B) the State does not have available pro-
10 grams and services adequate for the needs of
11 juveniles; or

12 “(C) there is a substantial Federal interest
13 in the case or the offense to warrant the exer-
14 cise of Federal jurisdiction.

15 “(2) FAILURE TO CERTIFY.—If the Attorney
16 General does not certify under paragraph (1), the
17 juvenile shall be surrendered to the appropriate legal
18 authorities of such State.

19 “(3) FEDERAL PROCEEDINGS.—If an alleged
20 juvenile delinquent is not surrendered to the authori-
21 ties of a State pursuant to this section, any pro-
22 ceedings against him shall be in an appropriate dis-
23 trict court of the United States. For such purposes,
24 the court may be convened at any time and place
25 within the district, in chambers or otherwise. The

1 Attorney General shall proceed by information or as
 2 authorized under section 3401(g) of this title, and
 3 no criminal prosecution shall be instituted for the al-
 4 leged act of juvenile delinquency except as provided
 5 below.

6 “(b) TRANSFER FOR FEDERAL CRIMINAL PROSECU-
 7 TION.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A juvenile who is alleged to
 9 have committed an act of juvenile delinquency and
 10 who is not surrendered to State authorities shall be
 11 proceeded against under this chapter unless—

12 “(A) the juvenile has requested in writing
 13 upon advice of counsel to be proceeded against
 14 as an adult;

15 “(B) with respect to a juvenile 15 years
 16 and older alleged to have committed an act
 17 after his fifteenth birthday which if committed
 18 by an adult would be a felony that is a crime
 19 of violence or an offense described in section
 20 401 of the Controlled Substances Act (21
 21 U.S.C. 841), or section 1002(a), 1005, or 1009
 22 of the Controlled Substances Import and Ex-
 23 port Act (21 U.S.C. 952(a), 955, 959), or sec-
 24 tion 922(x) of this title, or in section 924 (b),
 25 (g), or (h) of this title, the Attorney General

1 makes a motion to transfer the criminal pros-
2 ecution on the basis of the alleged act in the
3 appropriate district court of the United States
4 and the court finds, after hearing, such transfer
5 would be in the interest of justice as provided
6 in paragraph (2); or

7 “(C) with respect to a juvenile 13 years
8 and older alleged to have committed an act
9 after his thirteenth birthday which if committed
10 by an adult would be a felony that is the crime
11 of violence under section 113 (a), (b), (c), 1111,
12 1113, or, if the juvenile possessed a firearm
13 during the offense, an offense under section
14 2111, 2113, 2241(a), or 2241(c), the Attorney
15 General makes a motion to transfer the crimi-
16 nal prosecution on the basis of the alleged act
17 in the appropriate district court of the United
18 States and the court finds, after hearing, such
19 transfer would be in the interest of justice as
20 provided in paragraph (2).

21 Notwithstanding sections 1152 and 1153, no person
22 subject to the criminal jurisdiction of an Indian trib-
23 al government shall be subject to subparagraph (C)
24 for any offense the Federal jurisdiction for which is
25 predicated solely on Indian country (as defined in

1 section 1151), and which has occurred within the
2 boundaries of such Indian country, unless the gov-
3 erning body of the tribe has elected that the pre-
4 ceding sentence have effect over land and persons
5 subject to its criminal jurisdiction.

6 “(2) FACTORS.—

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Evidence of the fol-
8 lowing factors shall be considered, and findings
9 with regard to each factor shall be made in the
10 record, in assessing whether a transfer under
11 subparagraph (B) or (C) of paragraph (1)
12 would be in the interest of justice:

13 “(i) The age and social background of
14 the juvenile.

15 “(ii) The nature of the alleged of-
16 fense.

17 “(iii) The extent and nature of the ju-
18 venile’s prior delinquency record.

19 “(iv) The juvenile’s present intellec-
20 tual development and psychological matu-
21 rity. The nature of past treatment efforts
22 and the juvenile’s response to such efforts.

23 “(v) The availability of programs de-
24 signed to treat the juvenile’s behavioral
25 problems.

1 “(B) NATURE OF THE OFFENSE.—In con-
2 sidering the nature of the offense, as required
3 by this paragraph, the court shall consider the
4 extent to which the juvenile played a leadership
5 role in an organization, or otherwise influenced
6 other persons to take part in criminal activities,
7 involving the use or distribution of controlled
8 substances or firearms. Such a factor, if found
9 to exist, shall weigh in favor of a transfer to
10 adult status, but the absence of this factor shall
11 not preclude such a transfer.

12 “(C) NOTICE.—Reasonable notice of the
13 transfer hearing under subparagraph (B) or (C)
14 of paragraph (1) shall be given to the juvenile,
15 the juvenile’s parents, guardian, or custodian
16 and to the juvenile’s counsel. The juvenile shall
17 be assisted by counsel during the transfer hear-
18 ing, and at every other critical stage of the pro-
19 ceedings.

20 “(c) MANDATORY TRANSFER OF JUVENILE 16 OR
21 OLDER.—A juvenile who is alleged to have committed an
22 act on or after his sixteenth birthday which if committed
23 by an adult would be a felony offense that has an element
24 thereof the use, attempted use, or threatened use of phys-
25 ical force against the person of another, or that, by its

1 very nature, involves a substantial risk that physical force
 2 against the person of another, or would be an offense de-
 3 scribed in section 32, 81, 844(d), (e), (f), (h), (i), or 2275
 4 of this title, subsection (b)(1) (a), (b), or (c), (d) or (e)
 5 of section 401 of the Controlled Substances Act, or section
 6 1002(a), 1003, 1009, or 1010(b) (1), (2), or (3) of the
 7 Controlled Substances Import and Export Act (21 U.S.C.
 8 952(a), 953, 959, 960(b) (1), (2), (3)), and who has pre-
 9 viously been found guilty of an act which if committed by
 10 an adult would have been one of the offenses set forth
 11 in this paragraph or an offense in violation of a State fel-
 12 ony statute that would have been such an offense if a cir-
 13 cumstance giving rise to Federal jurisdiction had existed,
 14 shall be transferred to the appropriate district court of
 15 the United States for criminal prosecution.

16 “(d) FILING BY UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
 17 AGAINST JUVENILES CHARGED AS ADULTS.—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The United States attorney
 19 may charge as an adult a juvenile alleged to have
 20 committed an act on or after the day the juvenile at-
 21 tains the age of 16 years which if committed by an
 22 adult would be a serious violent felony as described
 23 in section 3559 (c)(2) and (c)(3).

24 “(2) OTHER OFFENSES.—In a prosecution
 25 under this subsection the juvenile may be prosecuted

1 and convicted as an adult for any other offense
 2 which is properly joined under the Federal Rules of
 3 Criminal Procedure, and may also be convicted as an
 4 adult of a lesser included offense.

5 “(3) REVIEWABILITY.—A determination to ap-
 6 prove or not to approve, or to institute or not to in-
 7 stitute, a prosecution under this subsection shall not
 8 be reviewable in any court.

9 “(e) PROCEEDINGS.—

10 “(1) SUBSEQUENT PROCEEDING BARRED.—
 11 Once a juvenile has entered a plea of guilty or the
 12 proceeding has reached the stage that evidence has
 13 begun to be taken with respect to a crime or an al-
 14 leged act of juvenile delinquency subsequent criminal
 15 prosecution or juvenile proceedings based upon such
 16 alleged act of delinquency shall be barred.

17 “(2) STATEMENTS.—Statements made by a ju-
 18 venile prior to or during a transfer hearing under
 19 this section shall not be admissible at subsequent
 20 criminal prosecutions except for impeachment pur-
 21 poses or in a prosecution for perjury or making a
 22 false statement.

23 “(3) FURTHER PROCEEDINGS.—Whenever a ju-
 24 venile transferred to district court under subsection
 25 (b) or (c) is not convicted of the crime upon which

1 the transfer was based on another crime which would
2 have warranted transfer had the juvenile been ini-
3 tially charged with that crime, further proceedings
4 concerning the juvenile shall be conducted pursuant
5 to the provisions of this chapter.

6 “(4) RECEIPT OF RECORDS.—A juvenile shall
7 not be transferred to adult prosecution under sub-
8 section (b) nor shall a hearing be held under section
9 5037 (disposition after a finding of juvenile delin-
10 quency) until any prior juvenile court records of
11 such juvenile have been received by the court, or the
12 clerk of the juvenile court has certified in writing
13 that the juvenile has no prior record, or that the ju-
14 venile’s record is unavailable and why it is unavail-
15 able.

16 “(5) SPECIFIC ACTS DESCRIBED.—Whenever a
17 juvenile is adjudged delinquent pursuant to the pro-
18 visions of this chapter, the specific acts which the ju-
19 venile has been found to have committed shall be de-
20 scribed as part of the official record of the pro-
21 ceedings and part of the juvenile’s official record.

22 “(f) STATE.—For purposes of this section, the term
23 ‘State’ includes a State of the United States, the District
24 of Columbia, and any commonwealth, territory, or posses-
25 sion of the United States.”.

1 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—The analysis for
 2 chapter 403 of title 18, United States Code, is amended
 3 by striking the item relating to section 5032 and inserting
 4 the following:

“5032. Delinquency proceedings in district courts; juveniles tried as adults;
 transfer for criminal prosecution.”.

5 **SEC. 302. NOTIFICATION AFTER ARREST.**

6 Section 5033 of title 18, United States Code, is
 7 amended in the first sentence, by striking “immediately
 8 notify the Attorney General and” and inserting “imme-
 9 diately, or as soon as practicable thereafter, notify the
 10 United States attorney of the appropriate jurisdiction and
 11 shall promptly take reasonable steps to notify”.

12 **SEC. 303. RELEASE AND DETENTION PRIOR TO DISPOSI-**
 13 **TION.**

14 (a) DUTIES OF MAGISTRATE.—Section 5034 of title
 15 18, United States Code, is amended—

16 (1) in the first undesignated paragraph, by
 17 striking “The magistrate shall insure” and inserting
 18 the following:

19 “(a) IN GENERAL.—

20 “(1) REPRESENTATION BY COUNSEL.—The
 21 magistrate shall ensure”;

22 (2) in the second undesignated paragraph, by
 23 striking “The magistrate may appoint” and insert-
 24 ing the following:

1 “(2) GUARDIAN AD LITEM.—The magistrate
2 may appoint”;

3 (3) in the third undesignated paragraph, by
4 striking “If the juvenile” and inserting the following:

5 “(b) RELEASE PRIOR TO DISPOSITION.—Except as
6 provided in subsection (c), if the juvenile”; and

7 (4) by adding at the end the following:

8 “(c) RELEASE OF CERTAIN JUVENILES.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A juvenile, who is to be
10 tried as an adult under section 5032, shall be re-
11 leased pending trial in accordance with the applica-
12 ble provisions of chapter 207.

13 “(2) CONDITIONS.—A release under paragraph
14 (1) shall be conducted in the same manner, and
15 shall be subject to the same terms, conditions, and
16 sanctions for violation of a release condition, as pro-
17 vided for an adult under chapter 207.

18 “(d) PENALTY FOR AN OFFENSE COMMITTED WHILE
19 ON RELEASE.—

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A juvenile alleged to have
21 committed, while on release under this section, an
22 offense that, if committed by an adult, would be a
23 Federal criminal offense, shall be subject to prosecu-
24 tion under section 5032.

1 “(2) APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN PENALTIES.—

2 Section 3147 shall apply to a juvenile who is to be
3 tried as an adult under section 5032 for an offense
4 committed while on release under this section.”.

5 (b) DETENTION PRIOR TO DISPOSITION.—Section
6 5035 of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

7 (1) by striking “A juvenile” and inserting the
8 following:

9 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection
10 (b), a juvenile”; and

11 (2) by adding at the end the following:

12 “(b) DETENTION OF CERTAIN JUVENILES.—A juve-
13 nile who is to be tried as an adult under section 5032
14 shall be subject to detention in accordance with chapter
15 207.”.

16 **SEC. 304. SPEEDY TRIAL.**

17 Section 5036 of title 18, United States Code, is
18 amended to read as follows:

19 **“§ 5036. Speedy trial**

20 “(a) IN GENERAL.—If an alleged delinquent, who is
21 to be proceeded against as a juvenile pursuant to section
22 5032 and who is in detention pending trial, is not brought
23 to trial within 70 days from the date upon which such
24 detention began, the information shall be dismissed on mo-

tion of the alleged delinquent or at the direction of the court.

“(b) PERIODS OF EXCLUSION.—The periods of exclusion under section 3161(h) shall apply to this section.

“(c) JUDICIAL CONSIDERATIONS.—In determining whether an information should be dismissed with or without prejudice, the court shall consider—

“(1) the seriousness of the alleged act of juvenile delinquency;

“(2) the facts and circumstances of the case that led to the dismissal; and

“(3) the impact of a reprosecution on the administration of justice.”.

SEC. 305. USE OF JUVENILE RECORDS.

Section 5038 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(g) In any case in which a juvenile is tried as an adult in Federal court, the Federal criminal record of the juvenile shall be made available in the same manner as is applicable to the Federal criminal records of adult defendants.”.

SEC. 306. FEDERAL SENTENCING GUIDELINES.

(a) APPLICATION OF GUIDELINES TO CERTAIN JUVENILE DEFENDANTS.—Section 994(h) of title 28, United States Code, is amended by inserting “, or in which the

1 defendant is a juvenile who is tried as an adult,” after
2 “old or older”.

3 (b) GUIDELINES FOR JUVENILE CASES.—Section
4 994 of title 28, United States Code, is amended by adding
5 at the end the following:

6 “(z) GUIDELINES FOR JUVENILE CASES.—Not later
7 than 1 year after the date of enactment of the Act, the
8 Commission, pursuant to its rules and regulations and
9 consistent with all pertinent provisions of any Federal
10 statute, shall promulgate and distribute, to all courts of
11 the United States and to the United States Probation Sys-
12 tem, guidelines, as described in this section, for use by
13 a sentencing court in determining the sentence to be im-
14 posed in a criminal case if the defendant committed the
15 offense as a juvenile, and is tried as an adult pursuant
16 to section 5032 of title 18.”.

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