110TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 3970

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide additional tax relief to low and moderate income individuals, to repeal the individual alternative minimum tax, to reform the corporate income tax, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

October 25, 2007

Mr. Rangel introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

- To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide additional tax relief to low and moderate income individuals, to repeal the individual alternative minimum tax, to reform the corporate income tax, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
 - 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE, ETC.
 - 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
 - 5 "Tax Reduction and Reform Act of 2007".
 - 6 (b) Reference.—Except as otherwise expressly pro-
- 7 vided, whenever in this Act an amendment or repeal is

- 1 expressed in terms of an amendment to, or repeal of, a
- 2 section or other provision, the reference shall be consid-
- 3 ered to be made to a section or other provision of the In-
- 4 ternal Revenue Code of 1986.
- 5 (c) Table of Contents for
- 6 this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title, etc.

TITLE I—INDIVIDUAL TAX PROVISIONS

Subtitle A—Individual Tax Relief

Part 1—General Tax Reductions

- Sec. 1001. Increase in standard deduction.
- Sec. 1002. Modification of earned income credit amount for individuals with no qualifying children.
- Sec. 1003. Change in refundable child credit.

Part 2—AMT Relief

SUBPART A—AMT EXTENSION FOR 2007

- Sec. 1011. Extension of alternative minimum tax relief for nonrefundable personal credits.
- Sec. 1012. Extension of increased alternative minimum tax exemption amount.

SUBPART B—REPEAL OF THE INDIVIDUAL AMT

- Sec. 1021. Repeal of alternative minimum tax on individuals.
- Sec. 1022. Limitation of benefits of individual AMT repeal.
- Sec. 1023. High income individuals subject to overall limitation on itemized deductions and phaseout of deductions for personal exemptions.
- Sec. 1024. Modification of 2-percent floor on miscellaneous itemized deductions.

SUBPART C—CONFORMING AMENDMENTS

Sec. 1031. Conforming amendments, etc.

Subtitle B—Other Reforms

- Part 1—Provisions Related to Certain Investment Partnerships
- Sec. 1201. Income of partners for performing investment management services treated as ordinary income received for performance of services.
- Sec. 1202. Nonqualified deferred compensation for investment services.
- Sec. 1203. Indebtedness incurred by a partnership in acquiring securities and commodities not treated as acquisition indebtedness for organizations which are partners with limited liability.

- Sec. 1204. Application to partnership interests and tax sharing agreements of rule treating certain gain on sales between related persons as ordinary income.
 - PART 2—SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAX TREATMENT OF CERTAIN INTEREST HOLDERS IN SERVICE PROVIDING ENTITIES
- Sec. 1211. Certain service providing S corporation shareholders and partners subject to self-employment taxes.
 - Part 3—Broker Reporting of Customer's Basis in Securities Transactions
- Sec. 1221. Broker reporting of customer's basis in securities transactions.

TITLE II—ONE-YEAR EXTENDERS

- Sec. 2001. Research credit.
- Sec. 2002. Indian employment credit.
- Sec. 2003. New markets tax credit.
- Sec. 2004. Railroad track maintenance.
- Sec. 2005. Mortgage insurance premiums treated as interest.
- Sec. 2006. Deduction for State and local sales taxes.
- Sec. 2007. Fifteen-year straight-line cost recovery for qualified leasehold improvements and qualified restaurant property.
- Sec. 2008. Seven-year cost recovery period for motorsports racing track facility.
- Sec. 2009. Accelerated depreciation for business property on Indian reservation.
- Sec. 2010. Expensing of environmental remediation costs.
- Sec. 2011. Deduction allowable with respect to income attributable to domestic production activities in Puerto Rico.
- Sec. 2012. Deduction of qualified tuition and related expenses.
- Sec. 2013. Modification of tax treatment of certain payments to controlling exempt organizations.
- Sec. 2014. Treatment of certain dividends of regulated investment companies.
- Sec. 2015. Extension and modification of credit to holders of qualified zone academy bonds.
- Sec. 2016. Tax incentives for investment in the District of Columbia.
- Sec. 2017. Disclosure for combined employment tax reporting.
- Sec. 2018. Disclosure of return information to apprise appropriate officials of terrorist activities.
- Sec. 2019. Disclosure upon request of information relating to terrorist activities
- Sec. 2020. Disclosure of return information to carry out income contingent repayment of student loans.
- Sec. 2021. Authority for undercover operations.
- Sec. 2022. Increase in limit on cover over of rum excise tax to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.
- Sec. 2023. Parity in the application of certain limits to mental health benefits.
- Sec. 2024. Extension of economic development credit for American Samoa.
- Sec. 2025. Qualified conservation contributions.
- Sec. 2026. Enhanced charitable deduction for contributions of food inventory.
- Sec. 2027. Enhanced charitable deduction for contributions of book inventory to public schools.
- Sec. 2028. Enhanced deduction for qualified computer contributions.
- Sec. 2029. Tax-free distributions from individual retirement plans for charitable purposes.

- Sec. 2030. Basis adjustment to stock of S corporations making charitable contributions of property.
- Sec. 2031. Deduction for certain expenses of elementary and secondary school teachers.
- Sec. 2032. Election to include combat pay as earned income for purposes of earned income tax credit.
- Sec. 2033. Modification of mortgage revenue bonds for veterans.
- Sec. 2034. Distributions from retirement plans to individuals called to active duty.
- Sec. 2035. Stock in RIC for purposes of determining estates of nonresidents not citizens.
- Sec. 2036. Qualified investment entities.
- Sec. 2037. Disclosure of return information for certain veterans programs.

TITLE III—CORPORATE TAX REFORM

Subtitle A—Corporate Rate Reduction

Sec. 3001. Reduction in top corporate marginal rate.

Subtitle B—Repeal of Deduction for Income Attributable to Domestic Production Activities

Sec. 3101. Repeal of deduction for income attributable to domestic production activities.

Subtitle C—Provisions Related to Foreign Source Income

- Sec. 3201. Allocation of expenses and taxes on basis of repatriation of foreign income.
- Sec. 3202. Foreign currency conversion for determination of foreign taxes and foreign corporation's earnings and profits.
- Sec. 3203. Repeal of worldwide allocation of interest.
- Sec. 3204. Limitation on treaty benefits for certain deductible payments.

Subtitle D-Modification of Accounting Rules

- Sec. 3301. Repeal of last-in, first-out method of inventory.
- Sec. 3302. Repeal of lower of cost or market method of inventory.
- Sec. 3303. Special rule for service providers on accrual method not applicable to C corporations.

Subtitle E—Modification to Expensing and Depreciation Rules

- Sec. 3401. Small business expensing provisions made permanent.
- Sec. 3402. Amortization of goodwill and other intangibles.

Subtitle F—Codification of Economic Substance Doctrine

- Sec. 3501. Codification of economic substance doctrine.
- Sec. 3502. Penalties for underpayments.

Subtitle G—Modifications to Deductions for Dividends Received

Sec. 3601. Modifications to deductions for dividends received.

Subtitle H—Other Provisions

	<u> </u>
	Sec. 3701. Recognition of ordinary income on sale or exercise of stock option in S corporation with an ESOP.
	Sec. 3702. Termination of special rules for domestic international sales corporations.
	Sec. 3703. Treatment of securities of a controlled corporation exchanged for assets in certain reorganizations.
1	TITLE I—INDIVIDUAL TAX
2	PROVISIONS
3	Subtitle A—Individual Tax Relief
4	PART 1—GENERAL TAX REDUCTIONS
5	SEC. 1001. INCREASE IN STANDARD DEDUCTION.
6	(a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 63(c)
7	(defining standard deduction) is amended by striking
8	"and" at the end of subparagraph (A), by striking the
9	period at the end of subparagraph (B) and inserting ",
10	and", and by inserting after subparagraph (B) the fol-
11	lowing:
12	"(C) the additional amount.".
13	(b) Additional Amount.—Subsection (c) of section
14	63 (defining standard deduction) is amended by adding

15 at the end the following new paragraph:

16 "(8) ADDITIONAL AMOUNT.—For purposes of

17 paragraph (1), the additional amount is—

18 "(A) 200 percent of the amount in effect

19 under subparagraph (C) for the taxable year in

20 the case of a joint return or a surviving spouse

21 (as defined in section 2(a)),

1	"(B) \$625 in the case of a head of house-
2	hold (as defined in section 2(b)), and
3	"(C) \$425 in any other case.".
4	(c) Adjustment for Inflation.—
5	(1) In general.—Section 63(c)(4) (relating to
6	adjustments for inflation) is amended—
7	(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph
8	(A) by striking "or (5)" and inserting "(5),
9	(8)(B), or $(8)(C)$ ", and
10	(B) in subparagraph (B) by striking "and"
11	at the end of clause (i), by striking the period
12	at the end of clause (ii) and inserting ", and",
13	and by inserting after clause (ii) the following
14	new clause:
15	"(iii) 'calendar year 2007' in the case
16	of the dollar amounts contained in para-
17	graph (8)(B) or (8)(C).".
18	(2) ROUNDING.—Section 1(f)(6) (relating to
19	rounding) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
20	lowing new subparagraph:
21	"(C) Special rule for standard de-
22	DUCTION ADDITIONAL AMOUNT.—In the case of
23	an increase with respect to section 63(c)(8) by
24	reason of section 63(c)(4), subparagraph (A)
25	shall be applied by substituting '\$25' for '\$50'

1	each place it appears and subparagraph (B)
2	shall not apply.".
3	(d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
4	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
5	December 31, 2007.
6	SEC. 1002. MODIFICATION OF EARNED INCOME CREDIT
7	AMOUNT FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH NO QUALI-
8	FYING CHILDREN.
9	(a) Increase in Credit Percentage and Phase-
10	OUT PERCENTAGE FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH NO CHIL-
11	DREN.—The table contained in subparagraph (A) of sec-
12	tion 32(b)(1) is amended by striking "7.65" each place
13	it appears and inserting "15.3".
14	(b) Increase in Beginning Phaseout Amount.—
15	(1) In general.—The table contained in sub-
16	paragraph (A) of section 32(b)(2) is amended by
17	striking "\$5,280" and inserting "\$10,900".
18	(2) Inflation adjustment.—Subparagraph
19	(B) of section 32(j)(1) is amended—
20	(A) by striking "and" at the end of clause
21	(i), by redesignating clause (ii) as clause (iii),
22	and by inserting after clause (i) the following
23	new clause:
24	"(ii) in the case of the \$10,900
25	amount in subsection (b)(2)(A), by sub-

- 1 stituting 'calendar year 2007' for 'calendar
- 2 year 1992' in subparagraph (B) thereof,
- and", and
- 4 (B) in clause (i) by inserting "except as
- 5 provided in clause (ii)," before "in the case of".
- 6 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 7 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 8 December 31, 2007.

9 SEC. 1003. CHANGE IN REFUNDABLE CHILD CREDIT.

- 10 (a) Modification of Threshold Amount.—
- 11 Clause (i) of section 24(d)(1)(B) is amended by striking
- 12 "\$10,000" and inserting "\$8,500".
- 13 (b) Repeal of Inflation Adjustment to
- 14 EARNED INCOME BASE.—Subsection (d) of section 24 (re-
- 15 lating to portion of credit refundable) is amended by strik-
- 16 ing paragraph (3).
- 17 (c) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 18 subsection (a) shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 19 December 31, 2007.

1	PART 2—AMT RELIEF
2	Subpart A—AMT Extension for 2007
3	SEC. 1011. EXTENSION OF ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX RE-
4	LIEF FOR NONREFUNDABLE PERSONAL
5	CREDITS.
6	(a) In General.—Paragraph (2) of section 26(a)
7	(relating to special rule for taxable years 2000 through
8	2006) is amended—
9	(1) by striking "or 2006" and inserting "2006,
10	or 2007", and
11	(2) by striking "2006" in the heading thereof
12	and inserting "2007".
13	(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
14	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
15	December 31, 2006.
16	SEC. 1012. EXTENSION OF INCREASED ALTERNATIVE MIN-
17	IMUM TAX EXEMPTION AMOUNT.
18	(a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 55(d)
19	(relating to exemption amount) is amended—
20	(1) by striking "(\$62,550 in the case of taxable
21	years beginning in 2006)" in subparagraph (A) and
22	inserting "(\$64,950 in the case of taxable years be-
23	ginning in 2007)", and
24	(2) by striking "(\$42,500 in the case of taxable
25	years beginning in 2006)" in subparagraph (B) and

- 1 inserting "(\$44,150 in the case of taxable years be-
- 2 ginning in 2007)".
- 3 (b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 4 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 5 December 31, 2006.

6 Subpart B—Repeal of the Individual AMT

- 7 SEC. 1021. REPEAL OF ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX ON IN-
- 8 **DIVIDUALS.**
- 9 (a) In General.—Subsection (a) of section 55 (re-
- 10 lating to alternative minimum tax imposed) is amended
- 11 by adding at the end the following new flush sentence:
- 12 "Except in the case of a corporation, no tax shall be im-
- 13 posed by this section for any taxable year beginning after
- 14 December 31, 2007, and the tentative minimum tax of any
- 15 taxpayer other than a corporation for any such taxable
- 16 year shall be zero for purposes of this title.".
- 17 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 18 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 19 December 31, 2007.
- 20 SEC. 1022. LIMITATION OF BENEFITS OF INDIVIDUAL AMT
- 21 REPEAL.
- 22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part VI of subchapter A of chap-
- 23 ter 1 (relating to alternative minimum tax) is amended
- 24 by inserting after section 55 the following new section:

1	"SEC. 55A. LIMITATION OF BENEFITS OF INDIVIDUAL AMT
2	REPEAL.
3	"(a) General Rule.—In the case of a taxpayer
4	other than a corporation, there is hereby imposed (in addi-
5	tion to any other tax imposed by this subtitle) a tax equal
6	to the sum of—
7	"(1) 4 percent of so much of modified adjusted
8	gross income as exceeds the initial threshold
9	amount, plus
10	"(2) 0.6 percent of so much of modified ad-
11	justed gross income as exceeds \$250,000 (\$500,000
12	in the case of a joint return or a surviving spouse
13	(as defined in section 2(a)).
14	"(b) Initial Threshold Amount.—For purposes
15	of this section—
16	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The term 'initial threshold
17	amount' means—
18	"(A) in the case of a joint return or a sur-
19	viving spouse (as defined in section 2(a)), the
20	greater of—
21	"(i) the amount which the Secretary
22	estimates is the lowest adjusted gross in-
23	come level (rounded to the nearest multiple
24	of \$10,000) above which at least 90 per-
25	cent of married individuals filing a joint
26	return would (but for the repeal of such

1	tax) be affected by the alternative min-
2	imum tax for their first taxable year begin-
3	ning in 2008, or
4	"(ii) \$200,000,
5	"(B) in the case of any married individual
6	filing a separate return, ½ of the amount de-
7	termined under subparagraph (A), and
8	"(C) in any other case, 3/4 of the amount
9	determined under subparagraph (A).
10	"(2) CITIZENS AND RESIDENTS LIVING
11	ABROAD.—The initial threshold amount determined
12	under paragraph (1) shall be decreased by any
13	amount excluded from the taxpayer's gross income
14	under section 911.
15	"(c) Modified Adjusted Gross Income.—For
16	purposes of this section, the term 'modified adjusted gross
17	income' means adjusted gross income reduced by any de-
18	duction allowed for investment interest (as defined in sec-
19	tion 163(d)).
20	"(d) Nonresident Alien.—In the case of a non-
21	resident alien individual, only amounts taken into account
22	in connection with the tax imposed under section 871(b)
23	shall be taken into account under this section.
24	"(e) Inflation Adjustments.—

1	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of taxable years
2	beginning after 2008, the amount in effect under
3	subsection (b)(1)(A) for taxable years beginning in
4	2008 shall be increased by an amount equal to—
5	"(A) such dollar amount, multiplied by
6	"(B) the cost-of-living adjustment deter-
7	mined under section $1(f)(3)$ for the calendar
8	year in which the taxable year begins, by sub-
9	stituting 'calendar year 2007' for 'calendar year
10	1992' in subparagraph (B) thereof.
11	"(2) ROUNDING.—If any amount as adjusted
12	under paragraph (1) is not a multiple of \$5,000,
13	such amount shall be rounded to the next lowest
14	multiple of \$5,000.
15	"(f) Marital Status.—For purposes of this section,
16	marital status shall be determined under section 7703.".
17	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Subparagraph (A)
18	of section 26(b)(2) is amended by striking "section 55"
19	and inserting "sections 55 and 55A".
20	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
21	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
22	December 31, 2007.

1	SEC. 1023. HIGH INCOME INDIVIDUALS SUBJECT TO OVER-
2	ALL LIMITATION ON ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS
3	AND PHASEOUT OF DEDUCTIONS FOR PER-
4	SONAL EXEMPTIONS.
5	(a) Overall Limitation on Itemized Deduc-
6	TIONS.—Section 68 (relating to overall limitation on
7	itemized deductions) is amended by striking subsections
8	(f) and (g) and inserting the following new subsection:
9	"(f) Phaseout of Limitation.—
10	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a taxpayer
11	whose adjusted gross income is not more than
12	\$250,000 (\$500,000 in the case of a joint return or
13	a surviving spouse (as defined in section 2(a))—
14	"(A) in the case of any taxable year begin-
15	ning in 2008 or 2009, the reduction under sub-
16	section (a) shall be equal to ½ of the amount
17	which would (but for this subsection) be the
18	amount of such reduction, and
19	"(B) in the case of any taxable year begin-
20	ning after 2009, subsection (a) shall not apply.
21	"(2) Phaseout based on income.—
22	"(A) In general.—In the case of a tax-
23	payer whose adjusted gross income is more
24	than \$250,000 (\$500,000 in the case of a joint
25	return or a surviving spouse (as defined in sec-
26	tion 2(a)) the reduction under subsection (a)

1	shall be equal to the applicable fraction of the
2	amount which would (but for this subsection)
3	be the amount of such reduction.
4	"(B) Applicable fraction.—For pur-
5	poses of subparagraph (A), the term 'applicable
6	fraction' means—
7	"(i) in the case of any taxable year
8	beginning in 2008 or 2009, a fraction (not
9	in excess of 1) equal to the sum of—
10	"(I) $\frac{1}{3}$, plus
11	$^{\prime\prime}(\mathrm{II})$ $^{1}\!/_{30}$ for each \$1,000 (or
12	fraction thereof) by which the tax-
13	payer's adjusted gross income exceeds
14	\$250,000 (\$500,000 in the case of a
15	joint return or a surviving spouse (as
16	defined in section 2(a)), and
17	"(ii) in the case of any taxable year
18	beginning in 2010, a fraction (not in ex-
19	cess of 1) equal to $\frac{1}{20}$ for each \$1,000 (or
20	fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's
21	adjusted gross income exceeds \$250,000
22	(\$500,000 in the case of a joint return or
23	a surviving spouse (as defined in section
24	2(a)).".

1	(b) Phaseout of Deductions for Personal Ex-
2	EMPTIONS.—Paragraph (3) of section 151(d) is amended
3	by striking subparagraphs (E) and (F) and inserting the
4	following new subparagraphs:
5	"(E) REDUCTION OF PHASEOUT.—In the
6	case of a taxpayer whose adjusted gross income
7	is not more than \$250,000 (\$500,000 in the
8	case of a joint return or a surviving spouse (as
9	defined in section 2(a))—
10	"(i) in the case of any taxable year
11	beginning in 2008 or 2009, the reduction
12	under subparagraph (A) shall be equal to
13	½ of the amount which would (but for this
14	subparagraph) be the amount of such re-
15	duction, and
16	"(ii) in the case of any taxable year
17	beginning after 2009, subparagraph (A)
18	shall not apply.
19	"(F) Phaseout based on income.—In
20	the case of a taxpayer whose adjusted gross in-
21	come is more than \$250,000 (\$500,000 in the
22	case of a joint return or a surviving spouse (as
23	defined in section 2(a)), the reduction under
24	subparagraph (A) shall be equal to the applica-
25	ble fraction of the amount which would (but for

1	this subparagraph) be the amount of such re-
2	duction.
3	"(G) Applicable fraction.—For pur-
4	poses of subparagraph (F), the term 'applicable
5	fraction' means—
6	"(i) in the case of any taxable year
7	beginning in 2008 or 2009, the fraction
8	(not in excess of 1) equal to the sum of—
9	"(I) ½, plus
10	$^{\prime\prime}(\Pi)$ ½0 for each \$1,000 (or
11	fraction thereof) by which the tax-
12	payer's adjusted gross income exceeds
13	\$250,000 (\$500,000 in the case of a
14	joint return or a surviving spouse (as
15	defined in section 2(a)), and
16	"(ii) in the case of any taxable year
17	beginning in 2010, the fraction (not in ex-
18	cess of 1) equal to $\frac{1}{20}$ for each \$1,000 (or
19	fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's
20	adjusted gross income exceeds \$250,000
21	(\$500,000 in the case of a joint return or
22	a surviving spouse (as defined in section
23	2(a)).".

1	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
2	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
3	December 31, 2007.
4	SEC. 1024. MODIFICATION OF 2-PERCENT FLOOR ON MIS-
5	CELLANEOUS ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS.
6	(a) In General.—Subsection (a) of section 67 is
7	amended by striking "exceeds" and all that follows and
8	inserting "exceeds the sum of—
9	"(1) 2 percent of so much of modified adjusted
10	gross income (as defined in section 55A(c)) as does
11	not exceed the initial threshold amount applicable to
12	the taxpayer under section 55A, plus
13	"(2) 5 percent of so much of modified adjusted
14	gross income (as so defined) as exceeds such initial
15	threshold amount.".
16	(b) Conforming Amendment.—
17	(1) The heading for section 67 is amended by
18	striking "2-PERCENT FLOOR" and inserting
19	"FLOOR".
20	(2) The item in the table of sections for part
21	I of subchapter B of chapter 1 relating to section 67
22	is amended by striking "2-percent floor" and insert-
23	ing "Floor".

1	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
2	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
3	December 31, 2007.
4	Subpart C—Conforming Amendments
5	SEC. 1031. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS, ETC.
6	(a) Conforming Amendments Related to Re-
7	PEAL OF ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX ON INDIVID-
8	UALS.—
9	(1) Subparagraph (B) of section $1(g)(7)$ is
10	amended by adding "and" at the end of clause (i),
11	by striking ", and" at the end of clause (ii) and in-
12	serting a period, and by striking clause (iii).
13	(2) Section 2(d) is amended by striking "taxes
14	imposed by sections 1 and 55" and inserting "tax
15	imposed by section 1".
16	(3) Section 5(a) is amended by striking para-
17	graph (4).
18	(4) Section 23 is amended—
19	(A) by striking subsection (b)(4), and
20	(B) by amending subsection (c) by striking
21	paragraphs (1) and (2), by redesignating para-
22	graph (3) as paragraph (2) and inserting before
23	paragraph (2) (as so redesignated) the fol-
24	lowing:

"(1) In General.—If the credit allowable
under subsection (a) for any taxable year exceeds
the limitation imposed by section 26(a) for such tax-
able year reduced by the sum of the credits allowable
under this subpart (other than this section and sec-
tions 25D and 1400C), such excess shall be carried
to the next succeeding taxable year and added to the
credit allowable under subsection (a) for such suc-
ceeding taxable year.".
(5) Section 24(b) is amended by striking para-
graph (3).
(6) Section 24(d)(1) is amended—
(A) by striking "section 26(a)(2) or sub-
section (b)(3), as the case may be" in subpara-
graph (A) and inserting "section 26(a)", and
(B) by striking "section 26(a)(2) or sub-
section (b)(3), as the case may be," in subpara-
graph (B) and inserting "section 26(a)".
(7) Section 25(e)(1)(C) is amended to read as
follows:
"(C) Applicable tax limit.—For pur-
poses of this paragraph, the term 'applicable
tax limit' means the limitation imposed by sec-
tion 26(a) for the taxable year reduced by the

sum of the credits allowable under this subpart

25

1	(other than this section and sections 23, 25D)
2	and 1400C).".
3	(8) Section 25B is amended by striking sub-
4	section (g).
5	(9) Section 25D(c) is amended to read as fol-
6	lows:
7	"(c) Carryforward of Unused Credit.—If the
8	credit allowable under subsection (a) for any taxable year
9	exceeds the limitation imposed by section 26(a) for such
10	taxable year reduced by the sum of the credits allowable
11	under this subpart (other than this section), such excess
12	shall be carried to the next succeeding taxable year and
13	added to the credit allowable under subsection (a) for such
14	succeeding taxable year.".
15	(10) Section 26 is amended—
16	(A) by striking subsection (c), and
17	(B) by amending subsection (a) to read as
18	follows:
19	"(a) In General.—The aggregate amount of credits
20	allowable by this subpart for the taxable year shall not
21	exceed the taxpayer's regular tax liability for the taxable
22	year.".
23	(11) Sections $30B(g)(2)$ and $30C(d)(2)$ are
24	each amended to read as follows:

1	"(2) Personal Credit.—The credit allowed
2	under subsection (a) (after the application of para-
3	graph (1)) shall be treated as a credit allowable
4	under subpart A.".
5	(12) Subsection (c) of section 38 is amended by
6	inserting at the end the following new paragraph:
7	"(6) Tentative minimum tax.—For purposes
8	of this part, the term 'tentative minimum tax' has
9	the meaning given to such term by section 55.".
10	(13) Section 53 is amended—
11	(A) by striking "adjusted net minimum
12	tax" in subsection (b)(1) and inserting "tax im-
13	posed by section 55",
14	(B) by striking subsection (d), and
15	(C) by inserting at the end of subsection
16	(b) the following flush sentence:
17	"For purposes of paragraph (1), the tax imposed by sec-
18	tion 55 for taxable years beginning before January 1,
19	2008, shall be the adjusted net minimum tax (as defined
20	in section 53(d), as in effect before its repeal).".
21	(14)(A) Subsection (b) of section 55 (relating
22	to alternative minimum tax imposed) is amended to
23	read as follows:
24	"(b) Tentative Minimum Tax.—For purposes of
25	this part—

1	"(1) Amount of tentative tax.—The ten-
2	tative minimum tax for the taxable year is—
3	"(A) 20 percent of so much of the alter-
4	native minimum taxable income for the taxable
5	year as exceeds the exemption amount, reduced
6	by
7	"(B) the alternative minimum tax foreign
8	tax credit for the taxable year.
9	"(2) Alternative minimum taxable in-
10	COME.—The term 'alternative minimum taxable in-
11	come' means the taxable income of the taxpayer for
12	the taxable year—
13	"(A) determined with the adjustments pro-
14	vided in section 56, and
15	"(B) increased by the amount of the items
16	of tax preference described in section 57.
17	If a taxpayer is subject to the regular tax, such tax-
18	payer shall be subject to the tax imposed by this sec-
19	tion (and, if the regular tax is determined by ref-
20	erence to an amount other than taxable income, such
21	amount shall be treated as the taxable income of
22	such taxpayer for purposes of the preceding sen-
23	tence).".

1 (B) Subsection (c) of section 55 is amended by 2 striking all that follows paragraph (1) and inserting 3 the following: "(2) Cross reference.—For provision pro-4 5 viding that portions of the general business credit 6 are not allowable against the tax imposed by this 7 section, see section 38(c).". 8 (C) Subsection (d) of section 55 is amended to 9 read as follows: 10 "(d) Exemption Amount.—For purposes of this 11 section, the term 'exemption amount' means \$40,000 re-12 duced (but not below zero) by an amount equal to 25 percent of the amount by which the alternative minimum tax-13 14 able income of the taxpaver exceeds \$150,000.". 15 (15)(A) Paragraph (6) of section 56(a) is 16 amended to read as follows: 17 "(6) Adjusted basis of 18 any property to which paragraph (1) or (5) applies 19 (or with respect to which there are any expenditures 20 to which paragraph (2) applies) shall be determined 21 on the basis of the treatment prescribed in para-22 graph (1), (2), or (5), whichever applies.". 23 (B) Section 56 is amended by striking sub-

24

section (b).

1	(C) Subsection (c) of section 56 is amended by
2	striking so much of the subsection as precedes para-
3	graph (1), by redesignating paragraphs (1), (2), and
4	(3) as paragraphs (8), (9), and (10), respectively,
5	and moving them to the end of subsection (a).
6	(D) Paragraph (8) of section 56(a), as redesig-
7	nated by subparagraph (C), is amended by striking
8	"subsection (g)" and inserting "subsection (c)".
9	(E) Section 56 is amended by striking sub-
10	section (e) and by redesignating subsections (d) and
11	(g) as subsections (b) and (c), respectively.
12	(16)(A) Section 58 is hereby repealed.
13	(B) Clause (i) of section 56(b)(2)(A) is amend-
14	ed by striking "and section 58".
15	(C) Subsection (h) of section 59 is amended—
16	(i) by striking ", 465 , and 1366 (d)" and
17	inserting "and 465", and
18	(ii) by striking "56, 57, and 58" and in-
19	serting "56 and 57".
20	(17)(A) Subparagraph (C) of section 59(a)(1)
21	is amended—
22	(i) by striking "subparagraph (A)(i) or
23	(B)(i) of section 55(b)(1) (whichever applies)"
24	and inserting "section 55(b)(1)(A)", and

1	(ii) by striking "section 1 or 11 (whichever
2	applies)" and inserting "section 11".
3	(B) Paragraph (2) of section 59(a) is amended
4	to read as follows:
5	"(2) Pre-credit tentative minimum tax.—
6	For purposes of this subsection, the term 'pre-credit
7	tentative minimum tax' means the amount deter-
8	mined under section 55(b)(1)(A).".
9	(C) Section 59 is amended by striking sub-
10	section (c).
11	(D) Section 59 is amended by striking sub-
12	section (j).
13	(18) Paragraph (1) of section 59A(b) and para-
14	graph (7) of section 382(l) are each amended by
15	striking "section 56(d)" and inserting "section
16	56(b)".
17	(19) Paragraph (2) of section 641(c) is amend-
18	ed by striking subparagraph (B) and by redesig-
19	nating subparagraphs (C) and (D) as subparagraphs
20	(B) and (C), respectively.
21	(20) Subsections (b) and (c) of section 666 are
22	each amended by striking "(other than the tax im-
23	posed by section 55)".

1 (21) Subsections (c)(5) and (d)(3)(B) of section 2 772 are each amended by striking "56, 57, and 58" and inserting "56 and 57". 3 4 (22) Sections 847 and 848(1) are each amended by striking "section 56(g)" and inserting "section 5 6 56(c)". 7 (23) Sections 871(b)(1) and 877(b) are each amended by striking "or 55". 8 9 (24) Subsection (a) of section 897 is amended 10 to read as follows: 11 "(a) GENERAL RULE.—For purposes of this title, 12 gain or loss of a nonresident alien individual or a foreign corporation from the disposition of a United States real 13 property interest shall be taken into account— 14 "(1) in the case of a nonresident alien indi-15 16 vidual, under section 871(b)(1), or 17 "(2) in the case of a foreign corporation, under 18 section 882(a)(1), 19 as if the taxpayer were engaged in a trade or business within the United States during the taxable year and as 20 21 if such gain or loss were effectively connected with such 22 trade or business.". 23 (25) Section 904 is amended by striking sub-

24

section (i).

- 1 (26) The first sentence of section 911(f) is 2 amended to read as follows: "For purposes of this 3 chapter, if any amount is excluded from the gross 4 income of a taxpayer under subsection (a) for any 5 taxable year, then, notwithstanding section 1, the 6 tax imposed by such section on the taxpayer for such 7 taxable year shall be equal to the excess (if any) 8 of—
 - "(1) the tax which would be imposed by such section for the taxable year if the taxpayer's taxable income were increased by the amount excluded under subsection (a) for the taxable year, over
 - "(2) the tax which would be imposed by such section for the taxable year if the taxpayer's taxable income were equal to the amount excluded under subsection (a) for the taxable year.".
- 17 (27) Paragraph (1) of section 962(a) is amend-18 ed by striking "sections 1 and 55" and inserting 19 "section 1".
- 20 (28) Section 1400C(d) is amended to read as 21 follows:
- "(d) Carryforward of Unused Credit.—If the credit allowable under subsection (a) for any taxable year exceeds the limitation imposed by section 26(a) for such taxable year reduced by the sum of the credits allowable

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

1	under this subpart (other than this section and section
2	25D), such excess shall be carried to the next succeeding
3	taxable year and added to the credit allowable under sub-
4	section (a) for such succeeding taxable year.".
5	(29) The last sentence of section 1563(a) is
6	amended by striking "section 55(d)(3)" and insert-
7	ing "section 55(d)".
8	(30) Subparagraph (B) of section 6015(d)(2) is
9	amended by striking "or 55".
10	(31) Clause (i) of section $6654(d)(2)(C)$ is
11	amended by striking ", alternative minimum taxable
12	income,".
13	(b) Application of EGTRRA Sunset.—
14	(1) Section 901 of the Economic Growth and
15	Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 shall not
16	apply to sections 201(d) and 303(e) of such Act.
17	(2) Section 901 of the Economic Growth and
18	Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 shall apply
19	to—
20	(A) the amendments made by section
21	1023(a) to the same extent and in the same
22	manner as section 901 of such Act applies to
23	the amendments made by section 103 of such
24	Act, and

1	(B) the amendments made by section
2	1023(b) to the same extent and in the same
3	manner as section 901 of such Act applies to
4	the amendments made by section 102 of such
5	Act.
6	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
7	subsection (a) shall apply to taxable years beginning after
8	December 31, 2007.
9	Subtitle B—Other Reforms
10	PART 1—PROVISIONS RELATED TO CERTAIN
11	INVESTMENT PARTNERSHIPS
12	SEC. 1201. INCOME OF PARTNERS FOR PERFORMING IN-
13	VESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERVICES TREAT-
14	ED AS ORDINARY INCOME RECEIVED FOR
15	PERFORMANCE OF SERVICES.
16	(a) In General.—Part I of subchapter K of chapter
17	1 is amended by adding at the end the following new sec-
18	tion:
19	"SEC. 710. SPECIAL RULES FOR PARTNERS PROVIDING IN-
20	VESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERVICES TO
21	PARTNERSHIP.
22	"(a) Treatment of Distributive Share of
23	PARTNERSHIP ITEMS.—For purposes of this title, in the
24	case of an investment services partnership interest—

1	"(1) In General.—Notwithstanding section
2	702(b)—
3	"(A) any net income with respect to such
4	interest for any partnership taxable year shall
5	be treated as ordinary income for the perform-
6	ance of services, and
7	"(B) any net loss with respect to such in-
8	terest for such year, to the extent not dis-
9	allowed under paragraph (2) for such year,
10	shall be treated as an ordinary loss.
11	"(2) Treatment of Losses.—
12	"(A) LIMITATION.—Any net loss with re-
13	spect to such interest shall be allowed for any
14	partnership taxable year only to the extent that
15	such loss does not exceed the excess (if any)
16	of—
17	"(i) the aggregate net income with re-
18	spect to such interest for all prior partner-
19	ship taxable years, over
20	"(ii) the aggregate net loss with re-
21	spect to such interest not disallowed under
22	this subparagraph for all prior partnership
23	taxable years.
24	"(B) Carryforward.—Any net loss for
25	any partnership taxable year which is not al-

1	lowed by reason of subparagraph (A) shall be
2	treated as an item of loss with respect to such
3	partnership interest for the succeeding partner-
4	ship taxable year.
5	"(C) Basis adjustment.—No adjustment
6	to the basis of a partnership interest shall be
7	made on account of any net loss which is not
8	allowed by reason of subparagraph (A).
9	"(D) Exception for basis attrib-
10	UTABLE TO PURCHASE OF A PARTNERSHIP IN-
11	TEREST.—In the case of an investment services
12	partnership interest acquired by purchase, para-
13	graph (1)(B) shall not apply to so much of any
14	net loss with respect to such interest for any
15	taxable year as does not exceed the excess of—
16	"(i) the basis of such interest imme-
17	diately after such purchase, over
18	"(ii) the aggregate net loss with re-
19	spect to such interest to which paragraph
20	(1)(B) did not apply by reason of this sub-
21	paragraph for all prior taxable years.
22	Any net loss to which paragraph (1)(B) does
23	not apply by reason of this subparagraph shall
24	not be taken into account under subparagraph
25	(A).

1	"(E) PRIOR PARTNERSHIP YEARS.—Any
2	reference in this paragraph to prior partnership
3	taxable years shall only include prior partner-
4	ship taxable years to which this section applies.
5	"(3) Net income and loss.—For purposes of
6	this section—
7	"(A) NET INCOME.—The term 'net in-
8	come' means, with respect to any investment
9	services partnership interest, for any partner-
10	ship taxable year, the excess (if any) of—
11	"(i) all items of income and gain
12	taken into account by the holder of such
13	interest under section 702 with respect to
14	such interest for such year, over
15	"(ii) all items of deduction and loss so
16	taken into account.
17	"(B) Net loss.—The term 'net loss'
18	means with respect to such interest for such
19	year, the excess (if any) of the amount de-
20	scribed in subparagraph (A)(ii) over the amount
21	described in subparagraph (A)(i).
22	"(b) Dispositions of Partnership Interests.—
23	"(1) Gain.—Any gain on the disposition of an
24	investment services partnership interest shall be

- treated as ordinary income for the performance of services.
 - "(2) Loss.—Any loss on the disposition of an investment services partnership interest shall be treated as an ordinary loss to the extent of the excess (if any) of—
 - "(A) the aggregate net income with respect to such interest for all partnership taxable years, over
 - "(B) the aggregate net loss with respect to such interest allowed under subsection (a)(2) for all partnership taxable years.
 - "(3) DISPOSITION OF PORTION OF INTEREST.—
 In the case of any disposition of an investment services partnership interest, the amount of net loss which otherwise would have (but for subsection (a)(2)(C)) applied to reduce the basis of such interest shall be disregarded for purposes of this section for all succeeding partnership taxable years.
 - "(4) DISTRIBUTIONS OF PARTNERSHIP PROP-ERTY.—In the case of any distribution of appreciated property by a partnership with respect to any investment services partnership interest, gain shall be recognized by the partnership in the same manner as if the partnership sold such property at fair

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

1	market value at the time of the distribution. For
2	purposes of this paragraph, the term 'appreciated
3	property' means any property with respect to which
4	gain would be determined if sold as described in the
5	preceding sentence.
6	"(5) Application of Section 751.—In apply-
7	ing section 751(a), an investment services partner-
8	ship interest shall be treated as an inventory item.
9	"(c) Investment Services Partnership Inter-
10	EST.—For purposes of this section—
11	"(1) In general.—The term 'investment serv-
12	ices partnership interest' means any interest in a
13	partnership which is held by any person if such per-
14	son provides (directly or indirectly) a substantial
15	quantity of any of the following services with respect
16	to the assets of the partnership in the conduct of the
17	trade or business of providing such services:
18	"(A) Advising as to the advisability of in-
19	vesting in, purchasing, or selling any specified
20	asset.
21	"(B) Managing, acquiring, or disposing of
22	any specified asset.
23	"(C) Arranging financing with respect to
24	acquiring specified assets.

1	"(D) Any activity in support of any service
2	described in subparagraphs (A) through (C).
3	For purposes of this paragraph, the term 'specified
4	asset' means securities (as defined in section
5	475(c)(2) without regard to the last sentence there-
6	of), real estate, commodities (as defined in section
7	475(e)(2))), or options or derivative contracts with
8	respect to securities (as so defined), real estate, or
9	commodities (as so defined).
10	"(2) Exception for Certain Capital Inter-
11	ESTS.—
12	"(A) In general.—If—
13	"(i) a portion of an investment serv-
14	ices partnership interest is acquired on ac-
15	count of a contribution of invested capital,
16	and
17	"(ii) the partnership makes a reason-
18	able allocation of partnership items be-
19	tween the portion of the distributive share
20	that is with respect to invested capital and
21	the portion of such distributive share that
22	is not with respect to invested capital,
23	then subsection (a) shall not apply to the por-
24	tion of the distributive share that is with re-
25	spect to invested capital. An allocation will not

be treated as reasonable for purposes of this subparagraph if such allocation would result in the partnership allocating a greater portion of income to invested capital than any other partner not providing services would have been allocated with respect to the same amount of invested capital.

"(B) SPECIAL RULE FOR DISPOSITIONS.—
In any case to which subparagraph (A) applies, subsection (b) shall not apply to any gain or loss allocable to invested capital. The portion of any gain or loss attributable to invested capital is the proportion of such gain or loss which is based on the distributive share of gain or loss that would have been allocable to invested capital under subparagraph (A) if the partnership sold all of its assets immediately before the disposition.

"(C) INVESTED CAPITAL.—For purposes of this paragraph, the term 'invested capital' means, the fair market value at the time of contribution of any money or other property contributed to the partnership.

"(D) Treatment of Certain Loans.—

"(i) 1 PROCEEDS OFPARTNERSHIP 2 LOANS NOT TREATED AS INVESTED CAP-3 ITAL OF SERVICE PROVIDING PARTNERS.— For purposes of this paragraph, an investment services partnership interest shall not 6 be treated as acquired on account of a con-7 tribution of invested capital to the extent 8 that such capital is attributable to the pro-9 ceeds of any loan or other advance made or 10 guaranteed, directly or indirectly, by any 11 partner or the partnership. 12 "(ii) Loans from nonservice pro-13 VIDING PARTNERS TO THE PARTNERSHIP 14 TREATED AS INVESTED CAPITAL.—For 15 purposes of this paragraph, any loan or 16 other advance to the partnership made or 17 guaranteed, directly or indirectly, by a 18 partner not providing services to the part-19 nership shall be treated as invested capital 20 of such partner and amounts of income 21 and loss treated as allocable to invested 22 capital shall be adjusted accordingly. 23 "(d) OTHER INCOME AND GAIN IN CONNECTION WITH INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERVICES.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—If—

1	"(A) a person performs (directly or indi-
2	rectly) investment management services for any
3	entity,
4	"(B) such person holds a disqualified in-
5	terest with respect to such entity, and
6	"(C) the value of such interest (or pay-
7	ments thereunder) is substantially related to
8	the amount of income or gain (whether or not
9	realized) from the assets with respect to which
10	the investment management services are per-
11	formed,
12	any income or gain with respect to such interest
13	shall be treated as ordinary income for the perform-
14	ance of services. Rules similar to the rules of sub-
15	section $(c)(2)$ shall apply where such interest was ac-
16	quired on account of invested capital in such entity.
17	"(2) Definitions.—For purposes of this sub-
18	section—
19	"(A) DISQUALIFIED INTEREST.—The term
20	'disqualified interest' means, with respect to
21	any entity—
22	"(i) any interest in such entity other
23	than indebtedness,
24	"(ii) convertible or contingent debt of
25	such entity,

1	"(iii) any option or other right to ac-
2	quire property described in clause (i) or
3	(ii), and
4	"(iv) any derivative instrument en-
5	tered into (directly or indirectly) with such
6	entity or any investor in such entity.
7	Such term shall not include a partnership inter-
8	est and shall not include stock in a taxable cor-
9	poration.
10	"(B) TAXABLE CORPORATION.—The term
11	'taxable corporation' means—
12	"(i) a domestic C corporation, or
13	"(ii) a foreign corporation subject to a
14	comprehensive foreign income tax (as de-
15	fined in section $457A(d)(4)$.
16	"(C) Investment management serv-
17	ICES.—The term 'investment management serv-
18	ices' means a substantial quantity of any of the
19	services described in subsection $(c)(1)$ which are
20	provided in the conduct of the trade or business
21	of providing such services.
22	"(e) Regulations.—The Secretary shall prescribe
23	such regulations as are necessary or appropriate to carry
24	out the purposes of this section, including regulations to—

1	"(1) prevent the avoidance of the purposes of
2	this section, and
3	"(2) coordinate this section with the other pro-
4	visions of this subchapter.
5	"(f) Cross Reference.—For 40 percent no fault
6	penalty on certain underpayments due to the avoidance
7	of this section, see section 6662.".
8	(b) Application to Real Estate Investment
9	TRUSTS.—Subsection (c) of section 856 is amended by
10	adding at the end the following new paragraph:
11	"(8) Exception from recharacterization
12	OF INCOME FROM INVESTMENT SERVICES PARTNER-
13	SHIP INTERESTS.—
14	"(A) In General.—Paragraphs (2), (3),
15	and (4) shall be applied without regard to sec-
16	tion 710 (relating to special rules for partners
17	providing investment management services to
18	partnership).
19	"(B) Special rule for partnerships
20	OWNED BY REITS.—Section 7704 shall be ap-
21	plied without regard to section 710 in the case
22	of a partnership which meets each of the fol-
23	lowing requirements:
24	"(i) Such partnership is treated as
25	publicly traded under section 7704 solely

1	by reason of interests in such partnership
2	being convertible into interests in a real es-
3	tate investment trust which is publicly
4	traded.
5	"(ii) 50 percent or more of the capital
6	and profits interests of such partnership
7	are owned, directly or indirectly, at all
8	times during the taxable year by such real
9	estate investment trust (determined with
10	the application of section $267(c)$).
11	"(iii) Such partnership meets the re-
12	quirements of paragraphs (2), (3), and (4)
13	(applied without regard to section 710).".
14	(c) Imposition of Penalty on Underpay-
15	MENTS.—
16	(1) In general.—Subsection (b) of section
17	6662 is amended by inserting after paragraph (5)
18	the following new paragraph:
19	"(6) The application of subsection (d) of section
20	710 or the regulations prescribed under section
21	710(e) to prevent the avoidance of the purposes of
22	section 710.".
23	(2) Amount of Penalty —

1	(A) In General.—Section 6662 is amend-
2	ed by adding at the end the following new sub-
3	section:
4	"(i) Increase in Penalty in Case of Property
5	TRANSFERRED FOR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERV-
6	ICES.—In the case of any portion of an underpayment to
7	which this section applies by reason of subsection (b)(6),
8	subsection (a) shall be applied with respect to such portion
9	by substituting '40 percent' for '20 percent'.".
10	(B) Conforming Amendments.—Sub-
11	paragraph (B) of section 6662A(e)(2) is
12	amended—
13	(i) by striking "section 6662(h)" and
14	inserting "subsection (h) or (i) of section
15	6662", and
16	(ii) by striking "Gross Valuation
17	MISSTATEMENT PENALTY" in the heading
18	and inserting "CERTAIN INCREASED UN-
19	DERPAYMENT PENALTIES".
20	(3) Reasonable cause exception not ap-
21	PLICABLE.—Subsection (c) of section 6664 is
22	amended—
23	(A) by redesignating paragraphs (2) and
24	(3) as paragraphs (3) and (4), respectively.

1	(B) by striking "paragraph (2)" in para-
2	graph (4), as so redesignated, and inserting
3	"paragraph (3)", and
4	(C) by inserting after paragraph (1) the
5	following new paragraph:
6	"(2) Exception.—Paragraph (1) shall not
7	apply to any portion of an underpayment to which
8	this section applies by reason of subsection (b)(6).".
9	(d) Conforming Amendments.—
10	(1) Subsection (d) of section 731 is amended by
11	inserting "section 710(b)(4) (relating to distribu-
12	tions of partnership property)," before "section
13	736".
14	(2) Section 741 is amended by inserting "or
15	section 710 (relating to special rules for partners
16	providing investment management services to part-
17	nership)" before the period at the end.
18	(3) Paragraph (13) of section 1402(a) is
19	amended—
20	(A) by striking "other than guaranteed"
21	and inserting "other than—
22	"(A) guaranteed",
23	(B) by striking the semi-colon at the end
24	and inserting ". and", and

1	(C) by adding at the end the following new
2	subparagraph:
3	"(B) any income treated as ordinary in-
4	come under section 710 received by an indi-
5	vidual who provides investment management
6	services (as defined in section $710(d)(2)$);".
7	(4) Paragraph (12) of section 211(a) of the So-
8	cial Security Act is amended—
9	(A) by striking "other than guaranteed"
10	and inserting "other than—
11	"(A) guaranteed",
12	(B) by striking the semi-colon at the end
13	and inserting ", and", and
14	(C) by adding at the end the following new
15	subparagraph:
16	"(B) any income treated as ordinary in-
17	come under section 710 of the Internal Revenue
18	Code of 1986 received by an individual who
19	provides investment management services (as
20	defined in section 710(d)(2) of such Code);".
21	(5) The table of sections for part I of sub-
22	chapter K of chapter 1 is amended by adding at the
23	end the following new item:
	"Sec. 710. Special rules for partners providing investment management services to partnership.".

(e) Effective Date.—

1	(1) In general.—Except as otherwise pro-
2	vided in this subsection, the amendments made by
3	this section shall apply to taxable years ending after
4	·
5	(2) Partnership taxable years which in-
6	CLUDE EFFECTIVE DATE.—In applying section
7	710(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (as
8	added by this section) in the case of any partnership
9	taxable year which includes, the amount
10	of the net income referred to in such section shall
11	be treated as being the lesser of the net income for
12	the entire partnership taxable year or the net income
13	determined by only taking into account items attrib-
14	utable to the portion of the partnership taxable year
15	which is after such date.
16	(3) Dispositions of Partnership inter-
17	ESTS.—Except as provided in paragraph (3), section
18	710(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (as
19	added by this section) shall apply to dispositions and
20	distributions after
21	(4) Other income and gain in connection
22	WITH INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERVICES.—Sec-
23	tion 710(d) of such Code (as added by this section)
24	shall take effect on

1	SEC. 1202. NONQUALIFIED DEFERRED COMPENSATION FOR
2	INVESTMENT SERVICES.
3	(a) In General.—Subpart B of part II of sub-
4	chapter E of chapter 1 (relating to taxable year for which
5	items of gross income included) is amended by inserting
6	after section 457 the following new section:
7	"SEC. 457A. NONQUALIFIED DEFERRED COMPENSATION
8	FOR INVESTMENT SERVICES.
9	"(a) In General.—Any compensation for invest-
10	ment services which is deferred under a nonqualified de-
11	ferred compensation plan of a nonqualified entity shall be
12	taken into account for purposes of this chapter when there
13	is no substantial risk of forfeiture of the rights to such
14	compensation.
15	"(b) Nonqualified Entity.—For purposes of this
16	section, the term 'nonqualified entity' means—
17	"(1) any foreign corporation which has invest-
18	ment related income unless substantially all of such
19	income is—
20	"(A) effectively connected with the conduct
21	of a trade or business in the United States, or
22	"(B) subject to a comprehensive foreign in-
23	come tax, and
24	"(2) any partnership which has investment re-
25	lated income unless substantially all of such income
26	is allocated to persons other than—

1	"(A) foreign persons with respect to whom
2	such income is not subject to a comprehensive
3	foreign income tax, and
4	"(B) organizations which are exempt from
5	tax under this title.
6	"(c) Ascertainability of Amounts of Com-
7	PENSATION.—
8	"(1) In general.—If the amount of any com-
9	pensation is not ascertainable at the time that such
10	compensation is otherwise to be taken into account
11	under subsection (a)—
12	"(A) such amount shall be so taken into
13	account when ascertainable, and
14	"(B) the tax imposed under this chapter
15	for the taxable year in which such compensation
16	is taken into account under subparagraph (A)
17	shall be increased by the sum of—
18	"(i) the amount of interest determined
19	under paragraph (2), and
20	"(ii) an amount equal to 20 percent of
21	the amount of such compensation.
22	"(2) Interest.—For purposes of paragraph
23	(1)(B)(i), the interest determined under this para-
24	graph for any taxable year is the amount of interest
25	at the underpayment rate under section 6621 plus

1	1 percentage point on the underpayments that would
2	have occurred had the deferred compensation been
3	includible in gross income for the taxable year in
4	which first deferred or, if later, the first taxable year
5	in which such deferred compensation is not subject
6	to a substantial risk of forfeiture.
7	"(d) Other Definitions and Special Rules.—
8	For purposes of this section—
9	"(1) Investment services.—The term in-
10	vestment services' means all services provided during
11	any taxable year if a substantial quantity of such
12	services are services described in section $710(c)(1)$.
13	"(2) Investment related income.—The
14	term 'investment related income' means any income
15	attributable (directly or indirectly) to—
16	"(A) the assets with respect to which the
17	investment services referred in subsection (a)
18	were performed, or
19	"(B) the investment services referred to in
20	subsection (a).
21	"(3) Substantial risk of forfeiture.—The
22	rights of a person to compensation shall be treated
23	as subject to a substantial risk of forfeiture only if
24	such person's rights to such compensation are condi-

1	tioned upon the future performance of substantial
2	services by any individual.
3	"(4) Comprehensive foreign income tax.—
4	The term 'comprehensive foreign income tax' means,
5	with respect to any foreign person, the income tax
6	of a foreign country if—
7	"(A) such person is eligible for the benefits
8	of a comprehensive income tax treaty between
9	such foreign country and the United States, or
10	"(B) such person demonstrates to the sat-
11	isfaction of the Secretary that such foreign
12	country has a comprehensive income tax.
13	Such term shall not include any tax unless such tax
14	includes rules for the deductibility of deferred com-
15	pensation which are similar to the rules of this title.
16	"(5) Nonqualified deferred compensa-
17	TION PLAN.—The term 'nonqualified deferred com-
18	pensation plan' has the meaning given such term
19	under section 409A(d), except that such term shall
20	include any plan that provides a right to compensa-
21	tion based on the appreciation in value of a specified
22	number of equity units of the service recipient.
23	"(6) Application of Rules.—Rules similar to
24	the rules of paragraphs (5) and (6) of section
25	409A(d) shall apply.

1	"(e) Regulations.—The Secretary shall prescribe
2	such regulations as may be necessary or appropriate to
3	carry out the purposes of this section, including regula-
4	tions disregarding a substantial risk of forfeiture in cases
5	where necessary to carry out the purposes of this sec-
6	tion.".
7	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 26(b)(2) is
8	amended by striking "and" at the end of subparagraph
9	(S), by striking the period at the end of subparagraph (T
10	and inserting ", and", and by adding at the end the fol-
11	lowing new subparagraph:
12	"(U) section 457A(c)(1)(B) (relating to as
13	certainability of amounts of compensation).".
14	(c) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections
15	of subpart B of part II of subchapter E of chapter 1 is
16	amended by inserting after the item relating to section
17	457 the following new item:
	"Sec. 457A. Nonqualified deferred compensation for investment services.".
18	(d) Effective Date.—
19	(1) In General.—The amendments made by
20	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning
21	after December 31, 2007.
22	(2) Treatment as change in method of ac-
23	COUNTING.—For purposes of section 481 of the In-
24	ternal Revenue Code of 1986—

1	(A) the amendments made by this section
2	shall be treated as a change in method of ac-
3	counting which is initiated by the taxpayer and
4	made with the consent of the Secretary of the
5	Treasury, and
6	(B) the period for taking into account the
7	adjustments under such section by reason of
8	such change shall be 4 years.
9	SEC. 1203. INDEBTEDNESS INCURRED BY A PARTNERSHIP
10	IN ACQUIRING SECURITIES AND COMMOD-
11	ITIES NOT TREATED AS ACQUISITION IN-
12	DEBTEDNESS FOR ORGANIZATIONS WHICH
13	ARE PARTNERS WITH LIMITED LIABILITY.
	ARE PARTNERS WITH LIMITED LIABILITY. (a) In General.—Subsection (c) of section 514 (re-
14	
14 15	(a) In General.—Subsection (c) of section 514 (re-
141516	(a) In General.—Subsection (c) of section 514 (relating to acquisition indebtedness) is amended by adding
14 15 16 17	(a) In General.—Subsection (c) of section 514 (relating to acquisition indebtedness) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
14 15 16 17 18	(a) In General.—Subsection (c) of section 514 (relating to acquisition indebtedness) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(10) Securities and commodities ac-
14 15 16 17 18	(a) In General.—Subsection (c) of section 514 (relating to acquisition indebtedness) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(10) Securities and commodities acquired by partnerships in which an organization of the commodities acquired by partnerships in which an organization of the commodities acquired by partnerships in which an organization of the commodities and commodities acquired by partnerships in which an organization of the commodities are commoditied by the commodities are commodities are commoditied by the commodities are commoditied by
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	(a) In General.—Subsection (c) of section 514 (relating to acquisition indebtedness) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(10) Securities and commodities acquired by Partnerships in Which an organization is a partner with Limited Liability.—
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	(a) In General.—Subsection (c) of section 514 (relating to acquisition indebtedness) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(10) Securities and commodities acquired by partnerships in which an organization is a partner with limited liability.— "(A) In General.—In the case of any or-
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	(a) In General.—Subsection (c) of section 514 (relating to acquisition indebtedness) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(10) Securities and commodities acquired by partnerships in which an organization is a partner with limited liabilization which is a partner with limited liabilization.

- by such partnership in purchasing or carrying
 any qualified security or commodity.
 - "(B) QUALIFIED SECURITY ORCOM-MODITY.—For purposes of this paragraph, the term 'qualified security or commodity' means any security (as defined in section 475(c)(2)without regard to the last sentence thereof), any commodity (as defined in section 475(e)(2), or any option or derivative contract with respect to such a security or commodity.
 - "(C) APPLICATION TO TIERED PARTNER-SHIPS AND OTHER PASS-THRU ENTITIES.— Rules similar to the rules of subparagraph (A) shall apply in the case of tiered partnerships and other pass-thru entities.
 - "(D) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary may prescribe such regulations as may be necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of this paragraph, including regulations to prevent the abuse of this paragraph.".
- 21 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by 22 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after 23 the date of the enactment of this Act.

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

1	SEC. 1204. APPLICATION TO PARTNERSHIP INTERESTS AND
2	TAX SHARING AGREEMENTS OF RULE TREAT-
3	ING CERTAIN GAIN ON SALES BETWEEN RE-
4	LATED PERSONS AS ORDINARY INCOME.
5	(a) Partnership Interests.—Subsection (a) of
6	section 1239 is amended to read as follows:
7	"(a) Treatment of Gain as Ordinary Income.—
8	In the case of a sale or exchange of property, directly or
9	indirectly, between related persons, any gain recognized to
0	the transferor shall be treated as ordinary income if—
1	"(1) such property is, in the hands of the trans-
2	feree, of a character which is subject to the allow-
3	ance for depreciation provided in section 167, or
4	"(2) such property is an interest in a partner-
5	ship, but only to the extent of gain attributable to
6	unrealized appreciation in property which is of a
7	character subject to the allowance for depreciation
8	provided in section 167.".
9	(b) Tax Sharing Agreements.—Section 1239 (re-
20	lating to gain from sale of depreciable property between
21	certain related taxpayers) is amended by adding at the
22	end the following new subsection:
23	"(f) Application to Tax Sharing Agree-
24	MENTS.—
25	"(1) IN GENERAL.—If there is a tax sharing
26	agreement with respect to any sale or exchange, the

- transferee and the transferor shall be treated as related persons for purposes of this section.
- 3 "(2) Tax sharing agreement.—For purposes
- 4 of this subsection, the term 'tax sharing agreement'
- 5 means any agreement which provides for the pay-
- 6 ment to the transferor of any amount which is deter-
- 7 mined by reference to any portion of the tax benefit
- 8 realized by the transferee with respect to the depre-
- 9 ciation (or amortization) of the property trans-
- 10 ferred.".
- 11 (c) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 12 this section shall apply to sales and exchanges after the
- 13 date of the enactment of this Act.
- 14 PART 2—SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAX TREATMENT
- 15 OF CERTAIN INTEREST HOLDERS IN SERV-
- 16 ICE PROVIDING ENTITIES
- 17 SEC. 1211. CERTAIN SERVICE PROVIDING S CORPORATION
- 18 SHAREHOLDERS AND PARTNERS SUBJECT TO
- 19 SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAXES.
- 20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1402 is amended by add-
- 21 ing at the end the following new subsection:
- 22 "(1) Special Rules for Service Providing S
- 23 Corporation Shareholders and Partners.—
- 24 "(1) S CORPORATION SHAREHOLDERS.—In the
- 25 case of any S corporation which is engaged in a

- 1 trade or business consisting primarily of the per-2 formance of services, any shareholder of such S corporation who provides substantial services with re-3 spect to such trade or business shall take into account such shareholder's pro rata share of all items 5 6 of income or loss described in section 1366 which 7 are attributable to such trade or business in deter-8 mining the shareholder's net earnings from self-em-9 ployment.
 - "(2) Partners.—In the case of any partnership which is engaged in a trade or business consisting primarily of the performance of services, subsection (a)(13) shall not apply to any partner who provides substantial services with respect to such trade or business.
 - "(3) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe such regulations as may be necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of this subsection, including regulations which prevent the avoidance of the purposes of this subsection through tiered entities or otherwise.
 - "(4) Cross reference.—For employment tax treatment of wages paid to shareholders of S corporations, see subtitle C.".

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

- 1 (b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 211 of the
- 2 Social Security Act is amended by adding at the end the
- 3 following new subsection:
- 4 "(k) Special Rules for Service Providing S
- 5 Corporation Shareholders and Partners.—
- 6 "(1) S CORPORATION SHAREHOLDERS.—In the 7 case of any S corporation which is engaged in a
- 8 trade or business consisting primarily of the per-
- 9 formance of services, any shareholder of such S cor-
- 10 poration who provides substantial services with re-
- spect to such trade or business shall take into ac-
- count such shareholder's pro rata share of all items
- of income and loss described in section 1366 of the
- 14 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 which are attrib-
- 15 utable to such trade or business in determining the
- shareholder's net earnings from self-employment.
- 17 "(2) Partners.—In the case of any partner-
- ship which is engaged in a trade or business con-
- sisting primarily of the performance of services, sub-
- section (a)(12) shall not apply to any partner who
- 21 provides substantial services with respect to such
- trade or business.".
- (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 24 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 25 December 31, 2007.

1 PART 3—BROKER REPORTING OF CUSTOMER'S 2 BASIS IN SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS 3 SEC. 1221. BROKER REPORTING OF CUSTOMER'S BASIS IN 4 SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS. (a) IN GENERAL.— 5 6 (1)Broker REPORTING FORSECURITIES 7 TRANSACTIONS.—Section 6045 (relating to returns 8 of brokers) is amended by adding at the end the fol-9 lowing new subsection: "(g) Additional Information Required in the 10 Case of Securities Transactions.— 11 12 "(1) IN GENERAL.—If a broker is otherwise re-13 quired to make a return under subsection (a) with 14 respect to the gross proceeds of the sale of a covered 15 security, the broker shall include in such return the 16 information described in paragraph (2). 17 "(2) Additional information required.— 18 "(A) IN GENERAL.—The information re-19 quired under paragraph (1) to be shown on a 20 return with respect to a covered security of a 21 customer shall include the customer's adjusted 22 basis in such security and whether any gain or 23 loss with respect to such security is long-term 24 or short-term (within the meaning of section 1222). 25

1	"(B) Determination of adjusted
2	BASIS.—For purposes of subparagraph (A)—
3	"(i) In general.—The customer's
4	adjusted basis shall be determined—
5	"(I) in the case of any stock
6	(other than any stock in an open-end
7	fund), in accordance with the first-in
8	first-out method unless the customer
9	notifies the broker by means of mak-
10	ing an adequate identification of the
11	stock sold or transferred,
12	"(II) in the case of any interest
13	in an open-end fund acquired before
14	January 1, 2011, in accordance with
15	any acceptable method under section
16	1012 with respect to the account in
17	which such interest is held,
18	"(III) in the case of any interest
19	in an open-end fund acquired after
20	December 31, 2010, in accordance
21	with the broker's default method un-
22	less the customer notifies the broker
23	that he elects another acceptable
24	method under section 1012 with re-

1	spect to the account in which such in-
2	terest is held, and
3	"(IV) in any other case, under
4	the method for making such deter-
5	mination under section 1012.
6	"(ii) Exception for wash sales.—
7	Except as otherwise provided by the Sec-
8	retary, the customer's adjusted basis shall
9	be determined without regard to section
10	1091 (relating to loss from wash sales of
11	stock or securities) unless the transactions
12	occur in the same account with respect to
13	identical securities.
14	"(3) Covered Security.—For purposes of
15	this subsection—
16	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'covered se-
17	curity' means any specified security acquired on
18	or after the applicable date if such security—
19	"(i) was acquired through a trans-
20	action in the account in which such secu-
21	rity is held, or
22	"(ii) was transferred to such account
23	from an account in which such security
24	was a covered security, but only if the

1	broker received a statement under section
2	6045A with respect to the transfer.
3	"(B) Specified security.—The term
4	'specified security' means—
5	"(i) any share of stock in a corpora-
6	tion,
7	"(ii) any note, bond, debenture, or
8	other evidence of indebtedness,
9	"(iii) any commodity, or contract or
10	derivative with respect to such commodity,
11	if the Secretary determines that adjusted
12	basis reporting is appropriate for purposes
13	of this subsection, and
14	"(iv) any other financial instrument
15	with respect to which the Secretary deter-
16	mines that adjusted basis reporting is ap-
17	propriate for purposes of this subsection.
18	"(C) Applicable date.—The term 'appli-
19	cable date' means—
20	"(i) January 1, 2009, in the case of
21	any specified security which is stock in a
22	corporation, and
23	"(ii) January 1, 2011, or such later
24	date determined by the Secretary in the
25	case of any other specified security.

- "(4) OPEN-END FUND.—For purposes of this subsection, the term 'open-end fund' means a regulated investment company (as defined in section 851) which is offering for sale or has outstanding any redeemable security of which it is the issuer and the shares of which are not traded on an established securities exchange.
 - "(5) Treatment of s corporations.—For purposes of this section, a S corporation (other than a financial institution) shall be treated in the same manner as a partnership.".
- 12 (2) Broker information required with re-13 Spect to publicly traded options.—Section 14 6045, as amended by subsection (a), is amended by 15 adding at the end the following new subsection:
- 16 "(h) Application to Options on Covered Secu-17 rities.—
 - "(1) EXERCISE OF OPTION.—For purposes of this section, in the case of any exercise of an option on a covered security where the taxpayer is the grantor of the option and the option was acquired in the same account as the covered security, the amount received for the grant of an option on a covered security shall be treated as an adjustment to gross proceeds or as an adjustment to basis, as the

9

10

11

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- case may be. A similar rule shall apply in the case of the exercise of an option where the taxpayer is not the grantor of the option.
 - "(2) Lapse or closing transaction.—For purposes of this section, in the case of the lapse (or closing transaction (as defined in section 1234(b)(2)(A))) of an option on a covered security where the taxpayer is the grantor of the option, this section shall apply as if the premium received for such option were gross proceeds received on the date of the lapse or closing transaction, and the cost (if any) of the closing transaction shall be taken into account as adjusted basis. A similar rule shall apply in the case of a lapse or closing transaction where the taxpayer is not the grantor of the option.
 - "(3) APPLICATION LIMITED TO OPTIONS GRANTED ON OR AFTER APPLICABLE DATE.—Paragraphs (1) and (2) shall not apply to any option on a covered security which is granted or acquired before the applicable date with respect to such covered security.
 - "(4) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this subsection, the terms 'covered security' and 'applicable date' shall have the meaning given such terms in subsection (g)(3)."

1	(3) Extension of Period for Statements
2	SENT TO CUSTOMERS.—
3	(A) In general.—Subsection (b) of sec-
4	tion 6045 is amended by striking "January 31"
5	and inserting "February 15".
6	(B) STATEMENTS RELATED TO SUB-
7	STITUTE PAYMENTS.—Subsection (d) of section
8	6045 is amended—
9	(i) by striking "at such time and",
10	and
11	(ii) by inserting after "other item."
12	the following new sentence: "The written
13	statement required under the preceding
14	sentence shall be furnished on or before
15	February 15 of the year following the cal-
16	endar year during which such payment was
17	made.".
18	(C) Other statements.—Subsection (b)
19	of section 6045 is amended by adding at the
20	end the following: "In the case that a substan-
21	tial portion of the assets in the account of a
22	customer gives rise to the requirement to fur-
23	nish a statement under this subsection, section
24	6042(e), 6049(e)(2)(A), or 6050N(b), any
25	statement otherwise required to be furnished to

1	the customer with respect to any item in such
2	account on or before January 31 shall instead
3	be required to be furnished to such customer on
4	or before February 15.".
5	(b) Determination of Basis of Certain Securi-
6	TIES ON ACCOUNT BY ACCOUNT METHOD.—Section 1012
7	(relating to basis of property–cost) is amended—
8	(1) by striking "The basis of property" and in-
9	serting the following:
10	"(a) In General.—The basis of property",
11	(2) by striking "The cost of real property" and
12	inserting the following:
13	"(b) Special Rule for Apportioned Real Es-
14	TATE TAXES.—The cost of real property", and
15	(3) by adding at the end the following new sub-
16	section:
17	"(c) Determinations by Account.—
18	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of the sale, ex-
19	change, or other disposition of a specified security
20	on or after the applicable date, the conventions pre-
21	scribed by regulations under this section shall be ap-
22	plied on an account by account basis.
23	"(2) Application to open-end funds.—
24	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
25	subparagraph (B), any stock in an open-end

1	fund acquired before January 1, 2009, shall be
2	treated as a separate account from any such
3	stock acquired on or after such date.
4	"(B) ELECTION BY OPEN-END FUND FOR
5	TREATMENT AS SINGLE ACCOUNT.—If an open-
6	end fund elects (at such time and in such form
7	and manner as the Secretary may prescribe) to
8	have this subparagraph apply with respect to
9	one or more of its stockholders—
10	"(i) subparagraph (A) shall not apply
11	with respect to any stock in such fund held
12	by such stockholders, and
13	"(ii) all stock in such fund which is
14	held by such stockholders shall be treated
15	as covered securities described in section
16	6045(g)(3) without regard to the date of
17	the acquisition of such stock.
18	"(3) Definitions.—For purposes of this sec-
19	tion, the terms 'specified security', 'applicable date'
20	and 'open-end fund' shall have the meaning given
21	such terms in section 6045(g).".
22	(c) Information by Transferors To Aid Bro-
23	KERS —

1	(1) IN GENERAL.—Subpart B of part III of
2	subchapter A of chapter 61 is amended by inserting
3	after section 6045 the following new section:
4	"SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION
5	WITH TRANSFERS OF COVERED SECURITIES
6	TO BROKERS.
7	"(a) Furnishing of Information.—Every applica-
8	ble person which transfers to a broker (as defined in sec-
9	tion 6045(c)(1)) a security which is a covered security (as
10	defined in section 6045(g)(3)) in the hands of such appli-
11	cable person shall furnish to such broker a written state-
12	ment in such manner and setting forth such information
13	as the Secretary may by regulations prescribe for purposes
14	of enabling such broker to meet the requirements of sec-
15	tion $6045(g)$.
16	"(b) Applicable Person.—For purposes of sub-
17	section (a), the term 'applicable person' means—
18	"(1) any broker (as defined in section
19	6045(e)(1)), and
20	"(2) any other person as provided by the Sec-
21	retary in regulations.
22	"(c) Time for Furnishing Statement.—Any
23	statement required by subsection (a) shall be furnished
24	not later than the earlier of—

1	"(1) 45 days after the date of the transfer de-
2	scribed in subsection (a), or
3	"(2) January 15 of the year following the cal-
4	endar year during which such transfer occurred.".
5	(2) Assessable penalties.—Paragraph (2)
6	of section 6724(d) (defining payee statement) is
7	amended by redesignating subparagraphs (I)
8	through (CC) as subparagraphs (J) through (DD),
9	respectively, and by inserting after subparagraph
10	(H) the following new subparagraph:
11	"(I) section 6045A (relating to information
12	required in connection with transfers of covered
13	securities to brokers).".
14	(3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
15	tions for subpart B of part III of subchapter A of
16	chapter 61 is amended by inserting after the item
17	relating to section 6045 the following new item:
	"Sec. 6045A. Information required in connection with transfers of covered securities to brokers.".
18	(d) Additional Issuer Information To Aid Bro-
19	KERS.—
20	(1) In general.—Subpart B of part III of
21	subchapter A of chapter 61 of the Internal Revenue
22	Code of 1986, as amended by subsection (b), is
23	amended by inserting after section 6045A the fol-
24	lowing new section:

1	"SEC. 6045B. RETURNS RELATING TO ACTIONS AFFECTING
2	BASIS OF SPECIFIED SECURITIES.
3	"(a) In General.—According to the forms or regu-
4	lations prescribed by the Secretary, any issuer of a speci-
5	fied security shall make a return setting forth—
6	"(1) a description of any organizational action
7	which affects the basis of such specified security of
8	such issuer,
9	"(2) the quantitative effect on the basis of such
10	specified security resulting from such action, and
11	"(3) such other information as the Secretary
12	may prescribe.
13	"(b) Time for Filing Return.—Any return re-
14	quired by subsection (a) shall be filed not later than the
15	earlier of—
16	"(1) 45 days after the date of the action de-
17	scribed in subsection (a), or
18	"(2) January 31 of the year following the cal-
19	endar year during which such action occurred.
20	"(c) Statements To Be Furnished to Holders
21	of Specified Securities or Their Nominees.—Ac-
22	cording to the forms or regulations prescribed by the Sec-
23	retary, every person required to make a return under sub-
24	section (a) with respect to a specified security shall furnish
25	to the nominee with respect to the specified security (or

- 1 certificate holder if there is no nominee) a written state-
- 2 ment showing—
- 3 "(1) the name, address, and phone number of
- 4 the information contact of the person required to
- 5 make such return,
- 6 "(2) the information required to be shown on
- 7 such return with respect to such security, and
- 8 "(3) such other information as the Secretary
- 9 may prescribe.
- 10 The written statement required under the preceding sen-
- 11 tence shall be furnished to the holder on or before January
- 12 31 of the year following the calendar year during which
- 13 the action described in subsection (a) occurred.
- 14 "(d) Specified Security.—For purposes of this
- 15 section, the term 'specified security' has the meaning given
- 16 such term by section 6045(g)(3)(B). No return shall be
- 17 required under this section with respect to actions de-
- 18 scribed in subsection (a) with respect to a specified secu-
- 19 rity which occur before the applicable date (as defined in
- 20 section 6045(g)(3)(C) with respect to such security.
- 21 "(e) Public Reporting in Lieu of Return.—The
- 22 Secretary may waive the requirement to file a return
- 23 under subsections (a) and (c) with respect to a specified
- 24 security, if the person required to make the return under
- 25 subsections (a) and (c) makes publicly available, in such

1	form and manner as the Secretary determines necessary
2	to carry out the purposes of this section—
3	"(1) the name, address, phone number, and
4	email address of the information contact of such
5	person, and
6	"(2) the information described in paragraphs
7	(1), (2), and (3) of subsection (a).".
8	(2) Assessable penalties.—
9	(A) Subparagraph (B) of section
10	6724(d)(1) of such Code (defining information
11	return) is amended by redesignating clauses (iv)
12	through (xix) as clauses (v) through (xx), re-
13	spectively, and by inserting after clause (iii) the
14	following new clause:
15	"(iv) section 6045B(a) (relating to re-
16	turns relating to actions affecting basis of
17	specified securities),".
18	(B) Paragraph (2) of section 6724(d) of
19	such Code (defining payee statement), as
20	amended by subsection (c)(2), is amended by
21	redesignating subparagraphs (J) through (DD)
22	as subparagraphs (K) through (EE), respec-
23	tively, and by inserting after subparagraph (I)
24	the following new subparagraph:

	· -
1	"(J) subsections (d) and (e) of section
2	6045B (relating to returns relating to actions
3	affecting basis of specified securities).".
4	(3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
5	tions for subpart B of part III of subchapter A of
6	chapter 61 of such Code, as amended by subsection
7	(b)(3), is amended by inserting after the item relat-
8	ing to section 6045A the following new item:
	"Sec. 6045B. Returns relating to actions affecting basis of specified securities.".
9	(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
10	this section shall take effect on January 1, 2009.
11	TITLE II—ONE-YEAR EXTENDERS
12	SEC. 2001. RESEARCH CREDIT.
13	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (B) of section
	(a) 21 21 21 21 3 3 3 3 3 4 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
14	41(h)(1) (relating to termination) is amended by striking
15	41(h)(1) (relating to termination) is amended by striking
15	41(h)(1) (relating to termination) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31,
15 16	41(h)(1) (relating to termination) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2008".
15 16 17	41(h)(1) (relating to termination) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2008". (b) Conforming Amendment.—Subparagraph (D)

(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by

22 this section shall apply to amounts paid or incurred after

1 SEC. 2002. INDIAN EMPLOYMENT CREDIT.

- 2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (f) of section 45A (re-
- 3 lating to termination) is amended by striking "December
- 4 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2008".
- 5 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 6 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 7 December 31, 2007.

8 SEC. 2003. NEW MARKETS TAX CREDIT.

- 9 Subparagraph (D) of section 45D(f)(1) (relating to
- 10 national limitation on amount of investments designated)
- 11 is amended by striking "and 2008" and inserting "2008,
- 12 and 2009".

13 SEC. 2004. RAILROAD TRACK MAINTENANCE.

- 14 (a) In General.—Subsection (f) of section 45G (re-
- 15 lating to application of section) is amended by striking
- 16 "January 1, 2008" and inserting "January 1, 2009".
- 17 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 18 this section shall apply to expenditures paid or incurred
- 19 during taxable years beginning after December 31, 2007.

20 SEC. 2005. MORTGAGE INSURANCE PREMIUMS TREATED AS

- 21 **INTEREST.**
- 22 (a) In General.—Subclause (I) of section
- 23 163(h)(3)(E)(iv) (relating to termination) is amended by
- 24 striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December
- 25 31, 2008".

- 1 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 2 this section shall apply to amounts paid or accrued after
- 3 December 31, 2007.
- 4 SEC. 2006. DEDUCTION FOR STATE AND LOCAL SALES
- 5 TAXES.
- 6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subparagraph (I) of section
- 7 164(b)(5) is amended by striking "January 1, 2008" and
- 8 inserting "January 1, 2009".
- 9 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 10 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 11 December 31, 2007.
- 12 SEC. 2007. FIFTEEN-YEAR STRAIGHT-LINE COST RECOVERY
- 13 FOR QUALIFIED LEASEHOLD IMPROVEMENTS
- 14 AND QUALIFIED RESTAURANT PROPERTY.
- 15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Clauses (iv) and (v) of section
- 16 168(e)(3)(E) (relating to 15-year property) are each
- 17 amended by striking "January 1, 2008" and inserting
- 18 "January 1, 2009".
- 19 (b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 20 this section shall apply to property placed in service after
- 21 December 31, 2007.
- 22 SEC. 2008. SEVEN-YEAR COST RECOVERY PERIOD FOR MO-
- 23 TORSPORTS RACING TRACK FACILITY.
- 24 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subparagraph (D) of section
- 25 168(i)(15) (relating to termination) is amended by strik-

- 1 ing "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31,
- 2 2008".
- 3 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 4 this section shall apply to property placed in service after
- 5 December 31, 2007.
- 6 SEC. 2009. ACCELERATED DEPRECIATION FOR BUSINESS
- 7 PROPERTY ON INDIAN RESERVATION.
- 8 (a) In General.—Paragraph (8) of section 168(j)
- 9 (relating to termination) is amended by striking "Decem-
- 10 ber 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2008".
- 11 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 12 this section shall apply to property placed in service after
- 13 December 31, 2007.
- 14 SEC. 2010. EXPENSING OF ENVIRONMENTAL REMEDIATION
- 15 COSTS.
- 16 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (b) of section 198 (re-
- 17 lating to termination) is amended by striking "December
- 18 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2008".
- 19 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 20 this section shall apply to expenditures paid or incurred
- 21 after December 31, 2007.

1	SEC. 2011. DEDUCTION ALLOWABLE WITH RESPECT TO IN
2	COME ATTRIBUTABLE TO DOMESTIC PRO-
3	DUCTION ACTIVITIES IN PUERTO RICO.
4	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (C) of section
5	199(d)(8) (relating to termination) is amended—
6	(1) by striking "first 2 taxable years" and in-
7	serting "first 3 taxable years", and
8	(2) by striking "January 1, 2008" and insert-
9	ing "January 1, 2009".
10	(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
11	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
12	December 31, 2007.
13	SEC. 2012. DEDUCTION OF QUALIFIED TUITION AND RE-
14	LATED EXPENSES.
15	(a) In General.—Subsection (e) of section 222 (re-
16	lating to termination) is amended by striking "December
17	31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2008".
18	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
19	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
20	December 31, 2007.
21	SEC. 2013. MODIFICATION OF TAX TREATMENT OF CERTAIN
22	PAYMENTS TO CONTROLLING EXEMPT ORGA-
23	NIZATIONS.
2324	(a) In General.—Clause (iv) of section

- 1 striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December
- 2 31, 2008".
- 3 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 4 this section shall apply to payments received or accrued
- 5 after December 31, 2007.
- 6 SEC. 2014. TREATMENT OF CERTAIN DIVIDENDS OF REGU-
- 7 LATED INVESTMENT COMPANIES.
- 8 (a) Interest-Related Dividends.—Subpara-
- 9 graph (C) of section 871(k)(1) (defining interest-related
- 10 dividend) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007"
- 11 and inserting "December 31, 2008".
- 12 (b) Short-Term Capital Gain Dividends.—Sub-
- 13 paragraph (C) of section 871(k)(2) (defining short-term
- 14 capital gain dividend) is amended by striking "December
- 15 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2008".
- 16 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 17 this section shall apply to dividends with respect to taxable
- 18 years of regulated investment companies beginning after
- 19 December 31, 2007.
- 20 SEC. 2015. EXTENSION AND MODIFICATION OF CREDIT TO
- 21 HOLDERS OF QUALIFIED ZONE ACADEMY
- BONDS.
- 23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (e) of section 1397E
- 24 (relating to limitation on amount of bonds designated) is
- 25 amended by striking "1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002,

1	2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007" and inserting "each
2	of calendar years 1998 through 2008".
3	(b) Modification of Arbitrage Rules.—
4	(1) In general.—Subsection (g) of section
5	1397E (relating to special rules relating to arbi-
6	trage) is amended to read as follows:
7	"(g) Special Rules Relating to Arbitrage.—
8	"(1) In general.—An issue shall be treated as
9	meeting the requirements of this subsection if the
10	issuer satisfies the requirements of section 148 with
11	respect to the proceeds of the issue.
12	"(2) Special rule for investments during
13	EXPENDITURE PERIOD.—An issue shall not be treat-
14	ed as failing to meet the requirements of paragraph
15	(1) by reason of any investment of available project
16	proceeds during the 5-year period described in sub-
17	section (f)(1)(A) (including any extension of such
18	period under subsection $(f)(2)$.
19	"(3) Special rule for reserve funds.—An
20	issue shall not be treated as failing to meet the re-
21	quirements of paragraph (1) by reason of any fund
22	which is expected to be used to repay such issue if—
23	"(A) such fund is funded at a rate not
24	more rapid than equal annual installments.

1	"(B) such fund is funded in a manner that
2	such fund will not exceed the amount necessary
3	to repay the issue if invested at the maximum
4	rate permitted under subparagraph (C), and
5	"(C) the yield on such fund is not greater
6	than the discount rate determined under sub-
7	section (d)(3) with respect to the issue.".
8	(2) Application of available project pro-
9	CEEDS TO OTHER REQUIREMENTS.—Subsections
10	(d)(1)(A), (d)(2)(A), (f)(1)(A), (f)(1)(B), (f)(1)(C),
11	and (f)(3) of section 1397E are each amended by
12	striking "proceeds" and inserting "available project
13	proceeds"
14	(3) Available project proceeds de-
15	FINED.—Subsection (i) of section 1397E (relating to
16	definitions) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
17	lowing new paragraph:
18	"(4) AVAILABLE PROJECT PROCEEDS.—The
19	term 'available project proceeds' means—
20	"(A) the excess of—
21	"(i) the proceeds from the sale of an
22	issue, over
23	"(ii) the issuance costs financed by
24	the issue (to the extent that such costs do

1	not exceed 2 percent of such proceeds),
2	and
3	"(B) the proceeds from any investment of
4	the excess described in subparagraph (A).".
5	(c) Effective Date.—
6	(1) Extension.—The amendment made by
7	subsection (a) shall apply to obligations issued after
8	December 31, 2007.
9	(2) Modification of arbitrage rules.—
10	The amendments made by subsection (b) shall apply
11	to obligations issued after the date of the enactment
12	of this Act.
13	SEC. 2016. TAX INCENTIVES FOR INVESTMENT IN THE DIS-
14	TRICT OF COLUMBIA.
15	(a) Designation of Zone.—
16	(1) In general.—Subsection (f) of section
17	1400 is amended by striking "2007" both places it
18	appears and inserting "2008".
19	(2) Effective date.—The amendments made
20	by this subsection shall apply to periods beginning
21	after December 31, 2007.
22	(1) The France Hoovered Driver opens
	(b) Tax-Exempt Economic Development

1	(1) In General.—Subsection (b) of section
2	1400A is amended by striking "2007" and inserting
3	"2008".
4	(2) Effective date.—The amendment made
5	by this subsection shall apply to bonds issued after
6	December 31, 2007.
7	(c) ZERO PERCENT CAPITAL GAINS RATE.—
8	(1) In general.—Subsection (b) of section
9	1400B is amended by striking "2008" each place it
10	appears and inserting "2009".
11	(2) Conforming amendments.—
12	(A) Section 1400B(e)(2) is amended—
13	(i) by striking "2012" and inserting
14	"2013", and
15	(ii) by striking "2012" in the heading
16	thereof and inserting "2013".
17	(B) Section $1400B(g)(2)$ is amended by
18	striking "2012" and inserting "2013".
19	(C) Section 1400F(d) is amended by strik-
20	ing "2012" and inserting "2013".
21	(3) Effective dates.—
22	(A) Extension.—The amendments made
23	by paragraph (1) shall apply to acquisitions
24	after December 31, 2007.

1	(B) Conforming amendments.—The
2	amendments made by paragraph (2) shall take
3	effect on the date of the enactment of this Act.
4	(d) First-Time Homebuyer Credit.—
5	(1) In general.—Subsection (i) of section
6	1400C is amended by striking "2008" and inserting
7	"2009".
8	(2) Effective date.—The amendment made
9	by this subsection shall apply to property purchased
10	after December 31, 2007.
11	SEC. 2017. DISCLOSURE FOR COMBINED EMPLOYMENT TAX
12	REPORTING.
13	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (B) of section
14	6103(d)(5) (relating to termination) is amended by strik-
1 =	ing "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31,
15	mg becomes si, bot, and meeting becomes si,
	2008".
16 17	2008".
16 17 18	2008". (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
16 17 18 19	2008". (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by this section shall apply to disclosures after December 31,
16 17 18 19	2008". (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by this section shall apply to disclosures after December 31, 2007.
16 17 18 19 20	2008". (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by this section shall apply to disclosures after December 31, 2007. SEC. 2018. DISCLOSURE OF RETURN INFORMATION TO AP-
116 117 118 119 220 221	2008". (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by this section shall apply to disclosures after December 31, 2007. SEC. 2018. DISCLOSURE OF RETURN INFORMATION TO APPRISE APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS OF TER-

- 1 striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December
- 2 31, 2008".
- 3 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 4 this section shall apply to disclosures after December 31,
- 5 2007.
- 6 SEC. 2019. DISCLOSURE UPON REQUEST OF INFORMATION
- 7 RELATING TO TERRORIST ACTIVITIES.
- 8 (a) In General.—Subparagraph (E) of section
- 9 6103(i)(7) (relating to termination) is amended by strik-
- 10 ing "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31,
- 11 2008".
- 12 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 13 this section shall apply to disclosures after December 31,
- 14 2007.
- 15 SEC. 2020. DISCLOSURE OF RETURN INFORMATION TO
- 16 CARRY OUT INCOME CONTINGENT REPAY-
- 17 MENT OF STUDENT LOANS.
- 18 (a) In General.—Subparagraph (D) of section
- 19 6103(l)(13) (relating to termination) is amended by strik-
- 20 ing "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31,
- 21 2008".
- (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 23 this section shall apply to requests made after December
- 24 31, 2007.

1 SEC. 2021. AUTHORITY FOR UNDERCOVER OPERATIONS.

- 2 (a) In General.—Paragraph (6) of section 7608(c)
- 3 (relating to application of section) is amended by striking
- 4 "January 1, 2008" each place it appears and inserting
- 5 "January 1, 2009".
- 6 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 7 this section shall take effect on January 1, 2008.
- 8 SEC. 2022. INCREASE IN LIMIT ON COVER OVER OF RUM EX-
- 9 CISE TAX TO PUERTO RICO AND THE VIRGIN
- 10 ISLANDS.
- 11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (1) of section 7652(f)
- 12 is amended by striking "January 1, 2008" and inserting
- 13 "January 1, 2009".
- 14 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 15 this section shall apply to distilled spirits brought into the
- 16 United States after December 31, 2007.
- 17 SEC. 2023. PARITY IN THE APPLICATION OF CERTAIN LIM-
- 18 ITS TO MENTAL HEALTH BENEFITS.
- 19 (a) In General.—Paragraph (3) of section 9812(f)
- 20 (relating to application of section) is amended by striking
- 21 "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31,
- 22 2008".
- 23 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 24 this section shall apply to benefits for services furnished
- 25 after December 31, 2007.

1 SEC. 2024. EXTENSION OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CREDIT FOR AMERICAN SAMOA. (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (d) of section 119 of

- (a) In our man, subsection (d) of section 110 of
- 4 division A of the Tax Relief and Health Care Act of 2006
- 5 is amended—
- 6 (1) by striking "first two taxable years" and in-
- 7 serting "first 3 taxable years", and
- 8 (2) by striking "January 1, 2008" and insert-
- 9 ing "January 1, 2009".
- 10 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 11 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 12 December 31, 2007.
- 13 SEC. 2025. QUALIFIED CONSERVATION CONTRIBUTIONS.
- 14 (a) In General.—Clause (vi) of section
- 15 170(b)(1)(E) (relating to termination) is amended by
- 16 striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December
- 17 31, 2008".
- 18 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 19 this section shall apply to contributions made in taxable
- 20 years beginning after December 31, 2007.
- 21 SEC. 2026. ENHANCED CHARITABLE DEDUCTION FOR CON-
- 22 TRIBUTIONS OF FOOD INVENTORY.
- 23 (a) In General.—Clause (iv) of section
- 24 170(e)(3)(C) (relating to termination) is amended by
- 25 striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December
- 26 31, 2008".

- 1 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 2 this section shall apply to contributions made after De-
- 3 cember 31, 2007.
- 4 SEC. 2027. ENHANCED CHARITABLE DEDUCTION FOR CON-
- 5 TRIBUTIONS OF BOOK INVENTORY TO PUB-
- 6 LIC SCHOOLS.
- 7 (a) In General.—Clause (iv) of section
- 8 170(e)(3)(D) (relating to termination) is amended by
- 9 striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December
- 10 31, 2008".
- 11 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 12 this section shall apply to contributions made after De-
- 13 cember 31, 2007.
- 14 SEC. 2028. ENHANCED DEDUCTION FOR QUALIFIED COM-
- 15 PUTER CONTRIBUTIONS.
- 16 (a) In General.—Subparagraph (G) of section
- 17 170(e)(6) (relating to termination) is amended by striking
- 18 "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31,
- 19 2008".
- (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 21 this section shall apply to contributions made during tax-
- 22 able years beginning after December 31, 2007.

1	SEC. 2029. TAX-FREE DISTRIBUTIONS FROM INDIVIDUAL
2	RETIREMENT PLANS FOR CHARITABLE PUR-
3	POSES.
4	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (F) of section
5	408(d)(8) (relating to termination) is amended by striking
6	"December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31,
7	2008".
8	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
9	this section shall apply to distributions made in taxable
10	years beginning after December 31, 2007.
11	SEC. 2030. BASIS ADJUSTMENT TO STOCK OF S CORPORA-
12	TIONS MAKING CHARITABLE CONTRIBU-
13	TIONS OF PROPERTY.
14	(a) In General.—The last sentence of section
15	1367(a)(2) (relating to decreases in basis) is amended by
16	striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December
17	31, 2008".
18	(b) Technical Amendment Related to Section
19	1203 of the Pension Protection Act of 2006.—Sub-
20	section (d) of section 1366 is amended by adding at the
21	end the following new paragraph:
22	"(4) Application of Limitation on Chari-
23	TABLE CONTRIBUTIONS.—In the case of any chari-
24	table contribution of property to which the second
25	sentence of section 1367(a)(2) applies, paragraph

1 (1) shall not apply to the extent of the excess (if 2 any) of— "(A) the shareholder's pro rata share of 3 4 such contribution, over "(B) the shareholder's pro rata share of 6 the adjusted basis of such property.". 7 (c) Effective Date.— 8 (1) In General.—Except as provided in para-9 graph (2), the amendments made by this section 10 shall apply to contributions made in taxable years 11 beginning after December 31, 2007. 12 (2) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—The amendment 13 made by subsection (b) shall take effect as if included 14 in the provision of the Pension Protection Act of 15 2006 to which it relates. 16 SEC. 2031. DEDUCTION FOR CERTAIN EXPENSES OF ELE-17 MENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACH-18 ERS. 19 (a) In General.—Subparagraph (D) of section 20 62(a)(2) (relating to certain expenses of elementary and 21 secondary school teachers) is amended by striking "or 2007" and inserting "2007, or 2008". 22 23 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2007.

1	SEC. 2032. ELECTION TO INCLUDE COMBAT PAY AS EARNED
2	INCOME FOR PURPOSES OF EARNED INCOME
3	TAX CREDIT.
4	(a) In General.—Subclause (II) of section
5	32(c)(2)(B)(vi) (defining earned income) is amended by
6	striking "January 1, 2008" and inserting "January 1,
7	2009".
8	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
9	this section shall apply to taxable years ending after De-
10	cember 31, 2007.
11	SEC. 2033. MODIFICATION OF MORTGAGE REVENUE BONDS
12	FOR VETERANS.
13	(a) Qualified Mortgage Bonds Used To Fi-
14	NANCE RESIDENCES FOR VETERANS WITHOUT REGARD
15	TO FIRST-TIME HOMEBUYER REQUIREMENT.—Subpara-
16	graph (D) of section 143(d)(2) (relating to exceptions) is
17	amended by striking "January 1, 2008" and inserting
18	"January 1, 2009".
19	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
20	this section shall apply to bonds issued after December
21	31, 2007.
22	SEC. 2034. DISTRIBUTIONS FROM RETIREMENT PLANS TO
23	INDIVIDUALS CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY.
24	(a) In General.—Clause (iv) of section 72(t)(2)(G)
25	is amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and insert-

26 ing "December 31, 2008".

- 1 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 2 this section shall apply to individuals ordered or called to
- 3 active duty on or after December 31, 2007.
- 4 SEC. 2035. STOCK IN RIC FOR PURPOSES OF DETERMINING
- 5 ESTATES OF NONRESIDENTS NOT CITIZENS.
- 6 (a) In General.—Paragraph (3) of section 2105(d)
- 7 (relating to stock in a RIC) is amended by striking "De-
- 8 cember 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2008".
- 9 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 10 this section shall apply to decedents dying after December
- 11 31, 2007.
- 12 SEC. 2036. QUALIFIED INVESTMENT ENTITIES.
- 13 (a) In General.—Clause (ii) of section
- 14 897(h)(4)(A) (relating to termination) is amended by
- 15 striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December
- 16 31, 2008".
- 17 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 18 subsection (a) shall take effect on January 1, 2008.
- 19 SEC. 2037. DISCLOSURE OF RETURN INFORMATION FOR
- 20 CERTAIN VETERANS PROGRAMS.
- 21 (a) In General.—The last sentence of paragraph
- 22 (7) of section 6103(l) is amended by striking "September
- 23 30, 2008" and inserting "December 31, 2008".

1	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
2	subsection (a) shall apply to requests made after Sep-
3	tember 30, 2008.
4	TITLE III—CORPORATE TAX
5	REFORM
6	Subtitle A—Corporate Rate
7	Reduction
8	SEC. 3001. REDUCTION IN TOP CORPORATE MARGINAL
9	RATE.
10	(a) General Rule.—Paragraph (1) of section 11(b)
11	(relating to amount of tax) is amended—
12	(1) by inserting "and" at the end of subpara-
13	graph (B),
14	(2) by striking subparagraphs (C) and (D) and
15	inserting the following:
16	"(C) 30.5 percent of so much of the tax-
17	able income as exceeds \$75,000.", and
18	(3) by striking "\$11,750" and all that follows
19	and inserting "\$9,125.".
20	(b) Personal Service Corporations.—Para-
21	graph (2) of section 11(b) is amended by striking "35 per-
22	cent" and inserting "30.5 percent".
23	(c) Conforming Amendments.—Paragraphs (1)
24	and (2) of section 1445(e) are each amended by striking
25	"35 percent" and inserting "30.5 percent".

1	(d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
2	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
3	December 31, 2008, except that the amendments made
4	by subsection (c) shall take effect on January 1, 2009.
5	Subtitle B—Repeal of Deduction
6	for Income Attributable to Do-
7	mestic Production Activities
8	SEC. 3101. REPEAL OF DEDUCTION FOR INCOME ATTRIB-
9	UTABLE TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACTIVI-
10	TIES.
11	(a) In General.—Section 199 is repealed.
12	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
13	(1) Sections $86(b)(2)(A)$, $135(c)(4)(A)$,
14	137(b)(3)(A), 219(g)(3)(A)(ii), 221(b)(2)(C),
15	222(b)(2)(C), $246(b)(1)$, and $469(i)(3)(F)$ are each
16	amended by striking "199,".
17	(2) Clauses $(i)(II)$ and $(ii)(II)$ of section
18	56(d)(1)(A) are each amended by striking "and the
19	deduction under section 199".
20	(3) Clause (i) of section 163(j)(6)(A) is amend-
21	ed by inserting "and" at the end of subclause (II),
22	by striking subclause (III) and by redesignating sub-
23	clause (IV) as subclause (III).
24	(4) Subparagraph (C) of section 170(b)(2) is
25	amended by striking clause (iv), by redesignating

- clause (v) as clause (iv), and by inserting "and" at the end of clause (iii).
 - (5) Subsection (d) of section 172 is amended by striking paragraph (7).
- 5 (6) Subsection (a) of section 613 is amended by 6 striking "and without the deduction under section 7 199".
- 8 (7) Paragraph (1) of section 613A(d) is amend-9 ed by redesignating subparagraphs (C), (D), and 10 (E) as subparagraphs (B), (C), and (D), respec-11 tively, and by striking subparagraph (B).
- 12 (8) Subsection (a) of section 1402 is amended 13 by inserting "and" at the end of paragraph (15), by 14 striking paragraph (16), and by redesignating para-15 graph (17) as paragraph (16).
- 16 (9) The table of sections for part VI of sub-17 chapter B of chapter 1 is amended by striking the 18 item relating to section 199.
- 19 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by 20 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after 21 December 31, 2008.

3

4

1	Subtitle C—Provisions Related to
2	Foreign Source Income
3	SEC. 3201. ALLOCATION OF EXPENSES AND TAXES ON
4	BASIS OF REPATRIATION OF FOREIGN IN-
5	COME.
6	(a) In General.—Part III of subchapter N of chap-
7	ter 1 is amended by inserting after subpart G the following
8	new subpart:
9	"Subpart H—Special Rules for Allocation of Foreign-
10	Related Deductions and Foreign Tax Credits
	"Sec. 975. Deductions allocated to deferred foreign income may not offset United States source income. "Sec. 976. Amount of foreign taxes computed on overall basis. "Sec. 977. Application of subpart.
11	"SEC. 975. DEDUCTIONS ALLOCATED TO DEFERRED FOR-
12	EIGN INCOME MAY NOT OFFSET UNITED
13	STATES SOURCE INCOME.
14	"(a) Current Year Deductions.—For purposes
15	of this chapter, foreign-related deductions for any taxable
16	year—
17	"(1) shall be taken into account for such tax-
18	able year only to the extent that such deductions are
19	allocable to currently-taxed foreign income, and
20	"(2) to the extent not so allowed, shall be taken
21	into account in subsequent taxable years as provided
2.2.	in subsection (b)

1	Foreign-related deductions shall be allocated to currently
2	taxed foreign income in the same proportion which cur
3	rently-taxed foreign income bears to the sum of currently
4	taxed foreign income and deferred foreign income.
5	"(b) Deductions Related to Repatriated De
6	FERRED FOREIGN INCOME.—
7	"(1) In general.—If there is repatriated for
8	eign income for a taxable year, the portion of the
9	previously deferred deductions allocated to the repa
10	triated foreign income shall be taken into accoun-
11	for the taxable year as a deduction allocated to in
12	come from sources outside the United States. Any
13	such amount shall not be included in foreign-related
14	deductions for purposes of applying subsection (a) to
15	such taxable year.
16	"(2) Portion of previously deferred de
17	DUCTIONS.—For purposes of paragraph (1), the por
18	tion of the previously deferred deductions allocated
19	to repatriated foreign income is—
20	"(A) the amount which bears the same
21	proportion to such deductions, as
22	"(B) the repatriated income bears to the
23	previously deferred foreign income.
24	"(c) Definitions and Special Rule.—For pur
25	poses of this section—

1	"(1) Foreign-related deductions.—The
2	term 'foreign-related deductions' means the total
3	amount of deductions and expenses which would be
4	allocated or apportioned to gross income from
5	sources without the United States for the taxable
6	year if both the currently-taxed foreign income and
7	deferred foreign income were taken into account.
8	"(2) Currently-taxed foreign income.—
9	The term 'currently-taxed foreign income' means the
10	amount of gross income from sources without the
11	United States for the taxable year (determined with-
12	out regard to repatriated foreign income for such
13	year).
14	"(3) Deferred foreign income.—The term
15	'deferred foreign income' means the excess of—
16	"(A) the amount that would be includible
17	in gross income under subpart F of this part
18	for the taxable year if—
19	"(i) all controlled foreign corporations
20	were treated as one controlled foreign cor-
21	poration, and
22	"(ii) all earnings and profits of all
23	controlled foreign corporations were sub-
24	part F income (as defined in section 952),
25	over

1	"(B) the sum of—
2	"(i) all dividends received during the
3	taxable year from controlled foreign cor-
4	porations, plus
5	"(ii) amounts includible in gross in-
6	come under section 951(a).
7	"(4) Previously deferred foreign in-
8	COME.—The term 'previously deferred foreign in-
9	come' means the aggregate amount of deferred for-
10	eign income for all prior taxable years to which this
11	part applies, determined as of the beginning of the
12	taxable year, reduced by the repatriated foreign in-
13	come for all such prior taxable years.
14	"(5) REPATRIATED FOREIGN INCOME.—The
15	term 'repatriated foreign income' means the amount
16	included in gross income on account of distributions
17	out of previously deferred foreign income.
18	"(6) Previously deferred deductions.—
19	The term 'previously deferred deductions' means the
20	aggregate amount of foreign-related deductions not
21	taken into account under subsection (a) for all prior
22	taxable years (determined as of the beginning of the
23	taxable year), reduced by any amounts taken into
24	account under subsection (b) for such prior taxable

years.

25

1	"(7) Treatment of Certain Foreign
2	TAXES.—
3	"(A) PAID BY CONTROLLED FOREIGN COR-
4	PORATION.—Section 78 shall not apply for pur-
5	poses of determining currently-taxed foreign in-
6	come and deferred foreign income.
7	"(B) Paid by Taxpayer.—For purposes
8	of determining currently-taxed foreign income,
9	gross income from sources without the United
10	States shall be reduced by the aggregate
11	amount of taxes described in the applicable
12	paragraph of section 901(b) which are paid by
13	the taxpayer (without regard to sections 902
14	and 960) during the taxable year.
15	"(8) Coordination with Section 976.—In
16	determining currently-taxed foreign income and de-
17	ferred foreign income, the amount of deemed foreign
18	tax credits shall be determined with regard to sec-
19	tion 976.
20	"SEC. 976. AMOUNT OF FOREIGN TAXES COMPUTED ON
21	OVERALL BASIS.
22	"(a) Current Year Allowance.—For purposes of
23	this chapter, the amount taken into account as foreign in-
24	come taxes for any taxable year shall be an amount which

1	bears the same ratio to the total foreign income taxes for
2	that taxable year as—
3	(1) the currently-taxed foreign income for such
4	taxable year, bears to
5	"(2) the sum of the currently-taxed foreign in-
6	come and deferred foreign income for such year.
7	The portion of the total foreign income taxes for any tax-
8	able year not taken into account under the preceding sen-
9	tence for a taxable year shall only be taken into account
10	as provided in subsection (b) (and shall not be taken into
11	account for purposes of applying sections 902 and 960).
12	"(b) Allowance Related to Repatriated De-
13	FERRED FOREIGN INCOME.—
14	"(1) In general.—If there is repatriated for-
15	eign income for any taxable year, the portion of the
16	
	previously deferred foreign income taxes paid or ac-
17	previously deferred foreign income taxes paid or ac- crued during such taxable year shall be taken into
17 18	
	crued during such taxable year shall be taken into
18	crued during such taxable year shall be taken into account for the taxable year as foreign taxes paid or
18 19	crued during such taxable year shall be taken into account for the taxable year as foreign taxes paid or accrued. Any such taxes so taken into account shall
18 19 20	crued during such taxable year shall be taken into account for the taxable year as foreign taxes paid or accrued. Any such taxes so taken into account shall not be included in foreign income taxes for purposes
18 19 20 21	crued during such taxable year shall be taken into account for the taxable year as foreign taxes paid or accrued. Any such taxes so taken into account shall not be included in foreign income taxes for purposes of applying subsection (a) to such taxable year.

1	come taxes allocated to repatriated deferred foreign
2	income is—
3	"(A) the amount which bears the same
4	proportion to such taxes, as
5	"(B) the repatriated deferred income bears
6	to the previously deferred foreign income.
7	"(c) Definitions and Special Rule.—For pur-
8	poses of this section—
9	"(1) Previously deferred foreign income
10	TAXES.—The term 'previously deferred foreign in-
11	come taxes' means the aggregate amount of total
12	foreign income taxes not taken into account under
13	subsection (a) for all prior taxable years (determined
14	as of the beginning of the taxable year), reduced by
15	any amounts taken into account under subsection
16	(b) for such prior taxable years.
17	"(2) Total foreign income taxes.—The
18	term 'total foreign income taxes' means the sum of
19	foreign income taxes paid or accrued during the tax-
20	able year (determined without regard to section
21	904(c)) plus the increase in foreign income taxes
22	that would be paid or accrued during the taxable
23	vear under sections 902 and 960 if—

1	"(A) all controlled foreign corporations
2	were treated as one controlled foreign corpora-
3	tion, and
4	"(B) all earnings and profits of all con-
5	trolled foreign corporations were subpart F in-
6	come (as defined in section 952).
7	"(3) Foreign income taxes.—The term 'for-
8	eign income taxes' means any income, war profits, or
9	excess profits taxes paid by the taxpayer to any for-
10	eign country or possession of the United States.
11	"(4) Currently-taxed foreign income and
12	DEFERRED FOREIGN INCOME.—The terms 'cur-
13	rently-taxed foreign income' and 'deferred foreign in-
14	come' have the meanings given such terms by sec-
15	tion $975(e)$).
16	"SEC. 977. APPLICATION OF SUBPART.
17	"This subpart—
18	"(1) shall be applied before subpart A, and
19	"(2) shall be applied separately with respect to
20	the categories of income specified in section
21	904(d)(1).".
22	(b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of subparts
23	for part III of subpart N of chapter 1 is amended by in-
24	serting after the item relating to subpart G the following
25	new item:

"SUBPART H. SPECIAL RULES FOR ALLOCATION OF FOREIGN-RELATED DEDUCTIONS AND FOREIGN TAX CREDITS.".

1	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
2	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
3	December 31, 2007.
4	SEC. 3202. FOREIGN CURRENCY CONVERSION FOR DETER-
5	MINATION OF FOREIGN TAXES AND FOREIGN
6	CORPORATION'S EARNINGS AND PROFITS.
7	(a) Earnings and Profits and Distributions.—
8	Paragraph (2) of section 986(b) is amended to read as
9	follows:
10	"(2) in the case of any United States person,
11	the earnings and profits determined under para-
12	graph (1) shall (if necessary) be translated into dol-
13	lars using the average exchange rate for the taxable
14	year in which earned.".
15	(b) Previously Taxed Earnings and Profits.—
16	Paragraph (1) of section 986(c) is amended by striking
17	"movements in exchange rates between the times of
18	deemed and actual distribution" and inserting "the dif-
19	ference between the exchange rate applicable to such earn-
20	ings and profits under subsection (b)(2) and the exchange
21	rate at the time of the actual distribution".
22	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
23	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after

24 December 31, 2007.

1	SEC. 3203. REPEAL OF WORLDWIDE ALLOCATION OF INTER-
2	EST.
3	(a) In General.—Section 864 is amended by strik-
4	ing subsection (f) and by redesignating subsection (g) as
5	subsection (f).
6	(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
7	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
8	December 31, 2008.
9	SEC. 3204. LIMITATION ON TREATY BENEFITS FOR CERTAIN
10	DEDUCTIBLE PAYMENTS.
11	(a) In General.—Section 894 (relating to income
12	affected by treaty) is amended by adding at the end the
13	following new subsection:
14	"(d) Limitation on Treaty Benefits for Cer-
15	TAIN DEDUCTIBLE PAYMENTS.—
16	"(1) In general.—In the case of any deduct-
17	ible related-party payment, any withholding tax im-
18	posed under chapter 3 (and any tax imposed under
19	subpart A or B of this part) with respect to such
20	payment may not be reduced under any treaty of the
21	United States unless any such withholding tax would
22	be reduced under a treaty of the United States if
23	such payment were made directly to the foreign par-
24	ent corporation.
25	"(2) Deductible Related-Party Pay-
26	MENT.—For purposes of this subsection, the term

1	'deductible related-party payment' means any pay-
2	ment made, directly or indirectly, by any person to
3	any other person if the payment is allowable as a de-
4	duction under this chapter and both persons are
5	members of the same foreign controlled group of en-
6	tities.
7	"(3) Foreign controlled group of enti-
8	TIES.—For purposes of this subsection—
9	"(A) In General.—The term foreign
10	controlled group of entities' means a controlled
11	group of entities the common parent of which
12	is a foreign corporation.
13	"(B) Controlled group of entities.—
14	The term 'controlled group of entities' means a
15	controlled group of corporations as defined in
16	section 1563(a)(1), except that—
17	"(i) 'more than 50 percent' shall be
18	substituted for 'at least 80 percent' each
19	place it appears therein, and
20	"(ii) the determination shall be made
21	without regard to subsections (a)(4) and
22	(b)(2) of section 1563.
23	A partnership or any other entity (other than a
24	corporation) shall be treated as a member of a
25	controlled group of entities if such entity is con-

1	trolled (within the meaning of section
2	954(d)(3)) by members of such group (includ-
3	ing any entity treated as a member of such
4	group by reason of this sentence).
5	"(4) Foreign parent corporation.—For
6	purposes of this subsection, the term 'foreign parent
7	corporation' means, with respect to any deductible
8	related-party payment, the common parent of the
9	foreign controlled group of entities referred to in
10	paragraph (3)(A).
11	"(5) Regulations.—The Secretary may pre-
12	scribe such regulations or other guidance as are nec-
13	essary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of
14	this subsection, including regulations or other guid-
15	ance which provide for—
16	"(A) the treatment of two or more persons
17	as members of a foreign controlled group of en-
18	tities if such persons would be the common par-
19	ent of such group if treated as one corporation,
20	and
21	"(B) the treatment of any member of a
22	foreign controlled group of entities as the com-
23	mon parent of such group if such treatment is
24	appropriate taking into account the economic

relationships among such entities.".

25

1	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
2	this section shall apply to payments made after the date
3	of the enactment of this Act.
4	Subtitle D—Modification of
5	Accounting Rules
6	SEC. 3301. REPEAL OF LAST-IN, FIRST-OUT METHOD OF IN-
7	VENTORY.
8	(a) In General.—Subpart D of part II of sub-
9	chapter E of chapter 1 is amended by striking sections
10	472 (relating to last-in, first-out inventories), 473 (relat-
11	ing to qualified liquidations of LIFO inventories), and 474
12	(relating to simplified dollar-value LIFO method for cer-
13	tain small businesses).
14	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
15	(1)(A) Section 312(n) is amended by striking
16	paragraph (4) and by redesignating paragraphs (5)
17	through (8) as paragraphs (4) through (7), respec-
18	tively.
19	(B) Section 312(n)(7), as redesignated by sub-
20	paragraph (A), is amended—
21	(i) by striking "paragraphs (4) and (6)" in
22	subparagraph (A) and inserting "paragraph
23	(5)", and
24	(ii) by striking "paragraph (5)" in sub-
25	paragraph (B) and inserting "paragraph (4)".

1	(C) Section 56(g)(4)(D) is amended by striking
2	clause (iii) and by redesignating clause (iv) as clause
3	(iii).
4	(2) Section 1363 is amended by striking sub-
5	section (d).
6	(c) Effective Date.—
7	(1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by
8	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning
9	after the date of the enactment of this Act.
10	(2) Change in method of accounting.—In
11	the case of any taxpayer required by the amend-
12	ments made by this section to change its method of
13	accounting for its first taxable year beginning after
14	the date of the enactment of this Act—
15	(A) such change shall be treated as initi-
16	ated by the taxpayer,
17	(B) such change shall be treated as made
18	with the consent of the Secretary of the Treas-
19	ury, and
20	(C) if the net amount of the adjustments
21	required to be taken into account by the tax-
22	payer under section 481 of the Internal Rev-
23	enue Code of 1986 is positive, such amount
24	shall be taken into account over a period of 8
25	years beginning with such first taxable year.

1	SEC. 3302. REPEAL OF LOWER OF COST OR MARKET METH-
2	OD OF INVENTORY.
3	(a) In General.—Section 471 is amended by redes-
4	ignating subsection (c) as subsection (d) and by inserting
5	after subsection (b) the following new subsection:
6	"(c) Inventories Taken Into Account at
7	Cost.—A method of determining inventories shall not be
8	treated as clearly reflecting income unless such method
9	provides that inventories shall be taken into account at
10	cost.".
11	(b) Effective Date.—
12	(1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by
13	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning
14	after the date of the enactment of this Act.
15	(2) Change in method of accounting.—In
16	the case of any taxpayer required by the amend-
17	ments made by this section to change its method of
18	accounting for its first taxable year beginning after
19	the date of the enactment of this Act—
20	(A) such change shall be treated as initi-
21	ated by the taxpayer,
22	(B) such change shall be treated as made
23	with the consent of the Secretary of the Treas-
24	ury, and
25	(C) if the net amount of the adjustments
26	required to be taken into account by the tax-

1	payer under section 481 of the Internal Rev-
2	enue Code of 1986 is positive, such amount
3	shall be taken into account over a period of 8
4	years beginning with such first taxable year.
5	SEC. 3303. SPECIAL RULE FOR SERVICE PROVIDERS ON AC-
6	CRUAL METHOD NOT APPLICABLE TO C COR-
7	PORATIONS.
8	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (A) of section
9	448(d)(5) is amended by inserting "(other than a C cor-
10	poration)" after "any person".
11	(b) Effective Date.—
12	(1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by
13	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning
14	after the date of the enactment of this Act.
15	(2) Change in method of accounting.—In
16	the case of any taxpayer required by the amend-
17	ments made by this section to change its method of
18	accounting for its first taxable year beginning after
19	the date of the enactment of this Act—
20	(A) such change shall be treated as initi-
21	ated by the taxpayer,
22	(B) such change shall be treated as made
23	with the consent of the Secretary of the Treas-
24	ury, and

1	(C) if the net amount of the adjustments
2	required to be taken into account by the tax-
3	payer under section 481 of the Internal Rev-
4	enue Code of 1986 is positive, such amount
5	shall be taken into account over a period of 8
6	years beginning with such first taxable year.
7	Subtitle E—Modification to
8	Expensing and Depreciation Rules
9	SEC. 3401. SMALL BUSINESS EXPENSING PROVISIONS MADE
10	PERMANENT.
11	(a) Increase in Small Business Expensing
12	Made Permanent.—Subsection (b) of section 179 is
13	amended—
14	(1) by striking "\$25,000 (\$125,000 in the case
15	of taxable years beginning after 2006 and before
16	2011)" in paragraph (1) and inserting "\$125,000",
17	and
18	(2) by striking "\$200,000 (\$500,000 in the
19	case of taxable years beginning after 2006 and be-
20	fore 2011)" in paragraph (2) and inserting
21	"\$500,000".
22	(b) Expensing for Computer Software Made
23	PERMANENT.—Clause (ii) of section 179(d)(1)(A) is
24	amended by striking "and which is placed in service in
25	a taxable year beginning after 2002 and before 2011.".

- 1 (c) Inflation Adjustment.—Subparagraph (A) of
- 2 section 179(b)(5) is amended by striking "In the case of
- 3 any taxable year beginning in a calendar year after 2007
- 4 and before 2011, the" and inserting "The".
- 5 (d) Effective Date.—
- 6 (1) In general.—Except as provided in para-
- 7 graph (2), the amendments made by this section
- 8 shall apply to taxable years beginning after the date
- 9 of the enactment of this Act.
- 10 (2) COMPUTER SOFTWARE.—The amendment
- 11 made by subsection (b) shall apply to property
- placed in service after the date of the enactment of
- this Act.
- 14 SEC. 3402. AMORTIZATION OF GOODWILL AND OTHER IN-
- 15 TANGIBLES.
- 16 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a) of section 197 (re-
- 17 lating to general rule) is amended by striking "15-year"
- 18 and inserting "20-year".
- 19 (b) Certain Interests or Rights Acquired Sep-
- 20 Arately.—Clause (i) of section 197(e)(4)(D) is amended
- 21 by striking "15 years" and inserting "20 years".
- (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 23 this section shall apply to property acquired after the date
- 24 of the enactment of this Act.

1	Subtitle F—Codification of
2	Economic Substance Doctrine
3	SEC. 3501. CODIFICATION OF ECONOMIC SUBSTANCE DOC-
4	TRINE.
5	(a) In General.—Section 7701 is amended by re-
6	designating subsection (p) as subsection (q) and by insert-
7	ing after subsection (o) the following new subsection:
8	"(p) Clarification of Economic Substance
9	DOCTRINE.—
10	"(1) APPLICATION OF DOCTRINE.—In the case
11	of any transaction to which the economic substance
12	doctrine is relevant, such transaction shall be treated
13	as having economic substance only if—
14	"(A) the transaction changes in a mean-
15	ingful way (apart from Federal income tax ef-
16	fects) the taxpayer's economic position, and
17	"(B) the taxpayer has a substantial pur-
18	pose (apart from Federal income tax effects)
19	for entering into such transaction.
20	"(2) Special rule where taxpayer relies
21	ON PROFIT POTENTIAL.—
22	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The potential for
23	profit of a transaction shall be taken into ac-
24	count in determining whether the requirements
25	of subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1)

1	are met with respect to the transaction only if
2	the present value of the reasonably expected
3	pre-tax profit from the transaction is substan-
4	tial in relation to the present value of the ex-
5	pected net tax benefits that would be allowed if
6	the transaction were respected.
7	"(B) Treatment of fees and foreign
8	TAXES.—Fees and other transaction expenses
9	and foreign taxes shall be taken into account as
10	expenses in determining pre-tax profit under
11	subparagraph (A).
12	"(3) State and local tax benefits.—For
13	purposes of paragraph (1), any State or local income
14	tax effect which is related to a Federal income tax
15	effect shall be treated in the same manner as a Fed-
16	eral income tax effect.
17	"(4) Financial accounting benefits.—For
18	purposes of paragraph (1)(B), achieving a financial
19	accounting benefit shall not be taken into account as
20	a purpose for entering into a transaction if such
21	transaction results in a Federal income tax benefit.
22	"(5) Definitions and special rules.—For
23	purposes of this subsection—
24	"(A) ECONOMIC SUBSTANCE DOCTRINE.—
25	The term 'economic substance doctrine' means

the common law doctrine under which tax benefits under subtitle A with respect to a transaction are not allowable if the transaction does not have economic substance or lacks a business purpose.

- "(B) EXCEPTION FOR PERSONAL TRANS-ACTIONS OF INDIVIDUALS.—In the case of an individual, paragraph (1) shall apply only to transactions entered into in connection with a trade or business or an activity engaged in for the production of income.
- "(C) OTHER COMMON LAW DOCTRINES NOT AFFECTED.—Except as specifically provided in this subsection, the provisions of this subsection shall not be construed as altering or supplanting any other rule of law, and the requirements of this subsection shall be construed as being in addition to any such other rule of law.
- "(D) DETERMINATION OF APPLICATION OF DOCTRINE NOT AFFECTED.—The determination of whether the economic substance doctrine is relevant to a transaction shall be made in the same manner as if this subsection had never been enacted.

1	"(6) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall pre-
2	scribe such regulations as may be necessary or ap-
3	propriate to carry out the purposes of this sub-
4	section. Such regulations may include exemptions
5	from the application of this subsection.".
6	(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
7	this section shall apply to transactions entered into after
8	the date of the enactment of this Act.
9	SEC. 3502. PENALTIES FOR UNDERPAYMENTS.
10	(a) Penalty for Underpayments Attributable
11	TO TRANSACTIONS LACKING ECONOMIC SUBSTANCE.—
12	(1) In general.—Subsection (b) of section
13	6662, as amended by this Act, is amended by insert-
14	ing after paragraph (6) the following new para-
15	graph:
16	"(7) Any disallowance of claimed tax benefits
17	by reason of a transaction lacking economic sub-
18	stance (within the meaning of section 7701(p)) or
19	failing to meet the requirements of any similar rule
20	of law.".
21	(2) Increased penalty for nondisclosed
22	TRANSACTIONS.—Section 6662, as amended by this
23	Act, is amended by adding at the end the following
24	new subsection:

- 1 "(j) Increase in Penalty in Case of Nondis-2 closed Noneconomic Substance Transactions.—
- "(1) In GENERAL.—To the extent that a portion of the underpayment to which this section applies is attributable to one or more nondisclosed non-economic substance transactions, subsection (a) shall be applied with respect to such portion by substituting '40 percent' for '20 percent'.
 - "(2) Nondisclosed noneconomic subsection, the term 'nondisclosed noneconomic substance transaction' means any portion of a transaction described in subsection (b)(7) with respect to which the relevant facts affecting the tax treatment are not adequately disclosed in the return nor in a statement attached to the return.
 - "(3) SPECIAL RULE FOR AMENDED RETURNS.—Except as provided in regulations, in no event shall any amendment or supplement to a return of tax be taken into account for purposes of this subsection if the amendment or supplement is filed after the earlier of the date the taxpayer is first contacted by the Secretary regarding the examination of the return or such other date as is specified by the Secretary.".

1	(3) Conforming amendment.—Subparagraph
2	(B) of section 6662A(e)(2), as amended by this Act,
3	is amended by striking "subsection (h) or (i)" and
4	inserting "subsections (h), (i), or (j)".
5	(b) Reasonable Cause Exception Not Applica-
6	BLE TO NONECONOMIC SUBSTANCE TRANSACTIONS, TAX
7	SHELTERS, AND CERTAIN LARGE CORPORATIONS.—Para-
8	graph (2) of section 6664(c), as amended by this Act, is
9	amended—
10	(1) by striking "shall not apply to any portion"
11	and inserting "shall not apply—
12	"(A) to any portion",
13	(2) by striking the period at the end and insert-
14	ing a comma, and
15	(3) by adding at the end the following new sub-
16	paragraphs:
17	"(B) to any portion of an underpayment
18	which is attributable to one or more tax shelters
19	(as defined in section $6662(d)(2)(C)$) or trans-
20	actions described in section 6662(b)(7), and
21	"(C) to any taxpayer if such taxpayer is a
22	specified large corporation (as defined in section
23	6662(d)(2)(D)(ii)).".
24	(c) Special Understatement Reduction Rule
25	FOR CERTAIN LARGE CORPORATIONS.—

1	(1) In General.—Paragraph (2) of section
2	6662(d) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
3	lowing new subparagraph:
4	"(D) Special reduction rule for cer-
5	TAIN LARGE CORPORATIONS.—
6	"(i) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any
7	specified large corporation—
8	"(I) subparagraph (B) shall not
9	apply, and
10	"(II) the amount of the under-
11	statement under subparagraph (A)
12	shall be reduced by that portion of the
13	understatement which is attributable
14	to any item with respect to which the
15	taxpayer has a reasonable belief that
16	the tax treatment of such item by the
17	taxpayer is more likely than not the
18	proper tax treatment of such item.
19	"(ii) Specified large corpora-
20	TION.—
21	"(I) In general.—For purposes
22	of this subparagraph, the term 'speci-
23	fied large corporation' means any cor-
24	poration with gross receipts in excess

1	of \$100,000,000 for the taxable year
2	involved.
3	"(II) AGGREGATION RULE.—All
4	persons treated as a single employer
5	under section 52(a) shall be treated as
6	one person for purposes of subclause
7	(I).".
8	(2) Conforming amendment.—Subparagraph
9	(C) of section $6662(d)(2)$ is amended by striking
10	"Subparagraph (B)" and inserting "Subparagraphs
11	(B) and $(D)(i)(II)$ ".
12	(d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
13	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
14	the date of the enactment of this Act.
15	Subtitle G—Modifications to
16	Deductions for Dividends Received
17	SEC. 3601. MODIFICATIONS TO DEDUCTIONS FOR DIVI-
18	DENDS RECEIVED.
19	(a) General Reduction in Percentage of De-
20	DUCTION.—
21	(1) In General.—Sections 243(a)(1),
22	243(c)(1), 244(a)(3), 244(b)(2), 245(c)(1)(B),
23	246(b)(3)(B), and $246A(a)(1)$, before amendment by
24	subsection (e), are each amended by striking "70
25	percent" and inserting "60 percent".

1	(2) Conforming amendments.—Paragraph
2	(2) of section 861(a), before amendment by sub-
3	section (c), is amended by striking "100/70th" both
4	places it appears and inserting "100/60th".
5	(b) Reduction in Percentage for 20-Percent
6	OWNED CORPORATIONS.—
7	(1) In General.—Sections $243(c)(1)$,
8	245(c)(1)(B), 246(b)(3)(A), 246A(a)(1) is amended
9	by striking "80 percent" and inserting "70 per-
10	cent".
11	(2) Conforming amendment.—Paragraph (2)
12	of section 861(a) is amended by striking "100/80th"
13	and inserting "100/70th".
14	(c) Repeal of NOL Exception to Limitation on
15	AGGREGATE DEDUCTIONS; ESTABLISHMENT OF
16	Carryforward.—
17	(1) In General.—Paragraph (2) of section
18	246(b) is amended to read as follows:
19	"(2) Carryforward.—The aggregate amount
20	of deductions disallowed under paragraph (1) for
21	any taxable year shall be treated as an increase in
22	the amount allowable as a deduction under section
23	243(a)(1) for the following taxable year (subject to
24	the application of paragraph (1) to such following
25	taxable year).".

1	(2) Conforming amendments.—
2	(A) Subsection (d) of section 172 is
3	amended by striking paragraph (5) and by re-
4	designating paragraph (6) as paragraph (5).
5	(B) Subparagraph (A) of section 172(b)(2)
6	is amended by striking "paragraphs (1), (4)
7	and (5)" and inserting "paragraphs (1) and
8	(4)".
9	(C) Paragraph (1) of section 246(b) is
10	amended by striking "Except as provided in
11	paragraph (2), the" and inserting "The".
12	(D) Paragraph (3) of section 246(b) is
13	amended by striking "paragraph (1)" and in-
14	serting "paragraphs (1) and (2)".
15	(E) Subparagraph (B) of section 805(a)(4)
16	is amended by striking "section 1212(a)(1),"
17	and all that follows and inserting "section
18	1212(a)(1).".
19	(d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
20	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
21	December 31, 2008.

1	Subtitle H—Other Provisions
2	SEC. 3701. RECOGNITION OF ORDINARY INCOME ON SALE
3	OR EXERCISE OF STOCK OPTION IN S COR-
4	PORATION WITH AN ESOP.
5	(a) In General.—Subpart A of part I of subchapter
6	D of chapter 1 is amended by adding at the end the fol-
7	lowing new section:
8	"SEC. 409B. RECOGNITION OF ORDINARY INCOME ON SALE
9	OR EXERCISE OF STOCK OPTION IN S COR-
10	PORATION WITH AN ESOP.
11	"(a) In General.—If an S corporation in which an
12	employee stock ownership plan is a stockholder grants an
13	option with respect to its stock and such option is sold
14	or exercised, there shall be included in the gross income
15	of the holder of such option (determined immediately be-
16	fore such sale or exercise) as ordinary income an amount
17	equal to the income inclusion amount.
18	"(b) Income Inclusion Amount.—For purposes of
19	this section, the term 'income inclusion amount' means,
20	with respect to the holder of any option, the excess (if
21	any) of—
22	"(1) the sum of the net income amounts with
23	respect to such option for all taxable years of the S
24	corporation ending during the taxpayer's holding pe-

25

riod, over

1	"(2) the sum of the net loss amounts with re-
2	spect to such option for all such taxable years.
3	"(c) Net Income and Loss Amounts.—For pur-
4	poses of this section, with respect to any taxable year of
5	the S corporation—
6	"(1) Net income amount.—The term 'net in-
7	come amount' means the excess (if any) of—
8	"(A) the pass-thru income share for such
9	taxable year, over
10	"(B) the pass-thru loss share for such tax-
11	able year.
12	"(2) Net loss amount.—The term 'net loss
13	amount' means the excess (if any) of the amount de-
14	scribed in paragraph (1)(B) over the amount de-
15	scribed in paragraph (1)(A).
16	"(d) Pass-Thru Income and Loss Shares.—For
17	purposes of this section, with respect to any taxable year
18	of the S corporation—
19	"(1) Pass-thru income share.—The term
20	'pass-thru income share' means the excess (if any)
21	of—
22	"(A) the aggregate items of income taken
23	into account under section 1366 by the em-
24	ployee stock ownership plan for such taxable
25	year, over

1	"(B) the aggregate items of income which
2	would have been so taken into account if such
3	option had been exercised upon being granted.
4	"(2) Pass-thru loss share.—The term
5	'pass-thru loss share' means the excess (if any) of—
6	"(A) the aggregate items of deduction and
7	loss taken into account under section 1366 by
8	the employee stock ownership plan for such tax-
9	able year, over
10	"(B) the aggregate items of deduction and
11	loss which would have been so taken into ac-
12	count if such option had been exercised upon
13	being granted.
14	"(e) Interest at Underpayment Rate.—
15	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any taxpayer
16	who includes any amount in gross income for any
17	taxable year under subsection (a), the tax imposed
18	by this chapter on such taxpayer for such taxable
19	year shall be increased by interest at the under-
20	payment rate determined under section 6621 on the
21	underpayments that would have occurred had the
22	net income amounts with respect to each taxable
23	year taken into account under subsection (c) been

includible in the taxpayer's gross income for each of

24

1	taxable year of the taxpayer in or with which the
2	taxable year so taken into account ends.
3	"(2) Reduction for previous net loss
4	AMOUNTS.—For purposes of paragraph (1), the net
5	income amount for any taxable year shall be reduced
6	by the excess of—
7	"(A) the aggregate net loss amounts for
8	taxable years taken into account under sub-
9	section (e) with respect to the taxpayer, over
10	"(B) the amount of such aggregate pre-
11	viously taken into account under this paragraph
12	to reduce any net income amount.
13	"(f) Other Definitions and Special Rules.—
14	For purposes of this section—
15	"(1) Option.—The term 'option' includes any
16	synthetic equity described in section 409(p)(6)(C).
17	"(2) Effect of starting or terminating
18	AN S CORPORATION ELECTION.—With respect to any
19	option, a corporation which is an S corporation for
20	any taxable year which ends while such option is
21	outstanding shall be treated for purposes of this sec-
22	tion (other than subsection (d)) as an S corporation
23	for all taxable years which end while such option is
24	outstanding.
25	"(3) Adjustments to basis.—

"(A) Increase in basis of acquired
STOCK.—The taxpayer's basis in any stock ac-
quired pursuant to the exercise of an option to
which subsection (a) applies shall be increased
by the amount included in gross income by the
taxpayer under subsection (a) with respect to
such option.
"(B) Increase in basis of option on
SALE.—The taxpayer's basis in any option shall
be increased by the amount included in gross
income by the taxpayer under subsection (a)
with respect to such option.".
(b) Conforming Amendments.—
(1) Section 26(b)(2), as amended by this Act,
is amended by striking "and" at the end of subpara-
graph (T), by striking the period at the end of sub-
paragraph (U) and inserting ", and", and by adding
at the end the following new subparagraph:
"(V) subsection (e) of section 409B (relat-
ing to interest on income recognized upon exer-
cise of a stock option in an S corporation with
an ESOP).".
(2) Section 1016(a) is amended by striking
"and" at the end of paragraph (36), by striking the

period at the end of paragraph (37) and inserting ",

25

1	and", and by adding at the end the following new
2	paragraph:
3	"(38) to the extent provided in section
4	409B(f)(3).".
5	(3) The table of sections for subpart A of part
6	I of subchapter D of chapter 1 is amended by add-
7	ing at the end the following new item:
	"Sec. 409B. Recognition of ordinary income on sale or exercise of stock option in S corporation with an ESOP.".
8	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
9	this section shall apply to options granted after the date
10	of the enactment of this Act.
11	SEC. 3702. TERMINATION OF SPECIAL RULES FOR DOMES-
12	TIC INTERNATIONAL SALES CORPORATIONS.
13	(a) In General.—Part IV of subchapter N of chap-
14	ter 1 (relating to domestic international sales corpora-
15	tions) is amended by adding at the end the following new
16	subpart:
17	"Subpart C—Termination
	"Sec. 998. Termination of domestic international sales corporation provisions.
18	"SEC. 998. TERMINATION OF DOMESTIC INTERNATIONAL
19	SALES CORPORATION PROVISIONS.

- 20 "(a) TERMINATION OF ELECTION.—Any election
- 21 under section 992(b) in effect for a corporation's last tax-
- 22 able year beginning in 2007 shall be terminated effective
- $23\,$ for such corporation's next succeeding taxable year.

- 1 "(b) No New Election.—No election may be made
- 2 under section 992(b) for any taxable year beginning after
- 3 December 31, 2007.
- 4 "(c) Effect of Termination.—A shareholder of a
- 5 corporation whose election is terminated by reason of sub-
- 6 section (a) shall be deemed to have received a distribution
- 7 to which section 995(b)(2) applies. Such distribution (or
- 8 any actual distribution after termination to the extent
- 9 paid out of the corporation's accumulated DISC income)
- 10 shall not be treated as qualified dividend income (within
- 11 the meaning of section 1(h)(11)(B).".
- 12 (b) Conforming Amendment.—The table of con-
- 13 tents for part IV of subchapter N of chapter 1 is amended
- 14 by adding at the end the following new item:

"SUBPART C—TERMINATION".

- 15 SEC. 3703. TREATMENT OF SECURITIES OF A CONTROLLED
- 16 CORPORATION EXCHANGED FOR ASSETS IN
- 17 CERTAIN REORGANIZATIONS.
- 18 (a) In General.—Section 361 (relating to non-
- 19 recognition of gain or loss to corporations; treatment of
- 20 distributions) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 21 lowing new subsection:
- 22 "(d) Receipt of Securities, etc., in Exchange
- 23 FOR ASSETS IN CERTAIN REORGANIZATIONS.—If—
- 24 "(1) property is transferred to a corporation
- 25 (hereinafter in this subsection referred to as the

- 1 'controlled corporation') pursuant to a plan of reor-2 ganization described in section 368(a)(1)(D), and
- 3 "(2) pursuant to such plan of reorganization,
- 4 stock or securities in the controlled corporation are
- 5 distributed in a transaction which qualifies under
- 6 section 355,
- 7 then any securities and nonqualified preferred stock (as
- 8 defined in section 351(g)(2)) of the controlled corporation
- 9 shall be treated as other property for purposes of sub-
- 10 sections (a) and (b).".
- 11 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 12 subsection (a) shall apply to distributions after the date
- 13 of the enactment of this Act.

 \bigcirc