110TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H.R. 7060

AN ACT

- To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide incentives for energy production and conservation, to extend certain expiring provisions, to provide individual income tax relief, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE, ETC.

- 2 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 3 "Renewable Energy and Job Creation Tax Act of 2008".
- 4 (b) Reference.—Except as otherwise expressly pro-
- 5 vided, whenever in this Act an amendment or repeal is
- 6 expressed in terms of an amendment to, or repeal of, a
- 7 section or other provision, the reference shall be consid-
- 8 ered to be made to a section or other provision of the In-
- 9 ternal Revenue Code of 1986.
- 10 (c) Table of Contents.—The table of contents for
- 11 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title, etc.

TITLE I—ENERGY TAX INCENTIVES

Subtitle A—Energy Production Incentives

Part 1—Renewable Energy Incentives

- Sec. 101. Renewable energy credit.
- Sec. 102. Production credit for electricity produced from marine renewables.
- Sec. 103. Energy credit.
- Sec. 104. Credit for residential energy efficient property.
- Sec. 105. Special rule to implement FERC and State electric restructuring policy.

PART 2—CARBON MITIGATION PROVISIONS

- Sec. 111. Expansion and modification of advanced coal project investment credit.
- Sec. 112. Expansion and modification of coal gasification investment credit.
- Sec. 113. Temporary increase in coal excise tax.
- Sec. 114. Special rules for refund of the coal excise tax to certain coal producers and exporters.
- Sec. 115. Carbon audit of the tax code.

Subtitle B—Transportation and Domestic Fuel Security Provisions

- Sec. 121. Inclusion of cellulosic biofuel in bonus depreciation for biomass ethanol plant property.
- Sec. 122. Credits for biodiesel and renewable diesel.
- Sec. 123. Clarification that credits for fuel are designed to provide an incentive for United States production.
- Sec. 124. Credit for new qualified plug-in electric drive motor vehicles.

- Sec. 125. Exclusion from heavy truck tax for idling reduction units and advanced insulation.
- Sec. 126. Transportation fringe benefit to bicycle commuters.
- Sec. 127. Alternative fuel vehicle refueling property credit.
- Sec. 128. Certain income and gains relating to alcohol fuels and mixtures, biodiesel fuels and mixtures, and alternative fuels and mixtures treated as qualifying income for publicly traded partnerships.

Subtitle C—Energy Conservation and Efficiency Provisions

- Sec. 131. Credit for nonbusiness energy property.
- Sec. 132. Energy efficient commercial buildings deduction.
- Sec. 133. Modifications of energy efficient appliance credit for appliances produced after 2007.
- Sec. 134. Accelerated recovery period for depreciation of smart meters and smart grid systems.
- Sec. 135. Qualified green building and sustainable design projects.

TITLE II—EXTENSION OF TEMPORARY PROVISIONS

Subtitle A—Extensions Primarily Affecting Individuals

- Sec. 201. Deduction for State and local sales taxes.
- Sec. 202. Deduction of qualified tuition and related expenses.
- Sec. 203. Treatment of certain dividends of regulated investment companies.
- Sec. 204. Tax-free distributions from individual retirement plans for charitable purposes.
- Sec. 205. Deduction for certain expenses of elementary and secondary school teachers.
- Sec. 206. Stock in RIC for purposes of determining estates of nonresidents not citizens.
- Sec. 207. Qualified investment entities.
- Sec. 208. Real property tax standard deduction.

Subtitle B—Extensions Primarily Affecting Businesses

- Sec. 221. Research credit.
- Sec. 222. Indian employment credit.
- Sec. 223. New markets tax credit.
- Sec. 224. Railroad track maintenance.
- Sec. 225. Fifteen-year straight-line cost recovery for qualified leasehold improvements and qualified restaurant property.
- Sec. 226. Seven-year cost recovery period for motorsports racing track facility.
- Sec. 227. Accelerated depreciation for business property on Indian reservation.
- Sec. 228. Expensing of environmental remediation costs.
- Sec. 229. Deduction allowable with respect to income attributable to domestic production activities in Puerto Rico.
- Sec. 230. Modification of tax treatment of certain payments to controlling exempt organizations.
- Sec. 231. Qualified zone academy bonds.
- Sec. 232. Tax incentives for investment in the District of Columbia.
- Sec. 233. Economic development credit for American Samoa.
- Sec. 234. Enhanced charitable deduction for contributions of food inventory.
- Sec. 235. Enhanced charitable deduction for contributions of book inventory to public schools.
- Sec. 236. Enhanced deduction for qualified computer contributions.

- Sec. 237. Basis adjustment to stock of S corporations making charitable contributions of property.
- Sec. 238. Work opportunity tax credit for Hurricane Katrina employees.
- Sec. 239. Subpart F exception for active financing income.
- Sec. 240. Look-thru rule for related controlled foreign corporations.
- Sec. 241. Expensing for certain qualified film and television productions.

Subtitle C—Other Extensions

- Sec. 251. Authority to disclose information related to terrorist activities made permanent.
- Sec. 252. Authority for undercover operations made permanent.
- Sec. 253. Increase in limit on cover over of rum excise tax to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

TITLE III—ADDITIONAL TAX RELIEF AND OTHER PROVISIONS

- Sec. 301. Refundable child credit.
- Sec. 302. Provisions related to film and television productions.
- Sec. 303. Exemption from excise tax for certain arrows designed for use by
- Sec. 304. Modification of penalty on understatement of taxpayer's liability by tax return preparer.

TITLE IV—REVENUE PROVISIONS

- Sec. 401. Limitation of deduction for income attributable to domestic production of oil, gas, or primary products thereof.
- Sec. 402. Elimination of the different treatment of foreign oil and gas extraction income and foreign oil related income for purposes of the foreign tax credit.
- Sec. 403. Broker reporting of customer's basis in securities transactions.
- Sec. 404. 0.2 percent FUTA surtax.
- Sec. 405. Increase and extension of Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund tax.
- Sec. 406. Nonqualified deferred compensation from certain tax indifferent parties.
- Sec. 407. Delay in application of worldwide allocation of interest.
- Sec. 408. Time for payment of corporate estimated taxes.

1 TITLE I—ENERGY TAX

2 INCENTIVES

Subtitle A—Energy Production

4 Incentives

- 5 PART 1—RENEWABLE ENERGY INCENTIVES
- 6 SEC. 101. RENEWABLE ENERGY CREDIT.
- 7 (a) Extension of Credit.—

1	(1) WIND FACILITIES.—Paragraph (1) of sec-
2	tion 45(d) is amended by striking "January 1,
3	2009" and inserting "January 1, 2010".
4	(2) Other facilities.—Each of the following
5	provisions of section 45(d) is amended by striking
6	"January 1, 2009" and inserting "October 1,
7	2011":
8	(A) Clauses (i) and (ii) of paragraph
9	(2)(A).
10	(B) Clauses (i)(I) and (ii) of paragraph
11	(3)(A).
12	(C) Paragraph (4).
13	(D) Paragraph (5).
14	(E) Paragraph (6).
15	(F) Paragraph (7).
16	(G) Subparagraphs (A) and (B) of para-
17	graph (9).
18	(b) Modification of Credit Phaseout.—
19	(1) Repeal of Phaseout.—Subsection (b) of
20	section 45 is amended—
21	(A) by striking paragraph (1), and
22	(B) by striking "the 8 cent amount in
23	paragraph (1)," in paragraph (2) thereof.
24	(2) Limitation based on investment in fa-
25	CILITY.—Subsection (b) of section 45 is amended by

1	inserting before paragraph (2) the following new
2	paragraph:
3	"(1) Limitation based on investment in
4	FACILITY.—
5	"(A) In general.—In the case of any
6	qualified facility originally placed in service
7	after December 31, 2009, the amount of the
8	credit determined under subsection (a) for any
9	taxable year with respect to electricity produced
10	at such facility shall not exceed the product
11	of—
12	"(i) the applicable percentage with re-
13	spect to such facility, multiplied by
14	"(ii) the eligible basis of such facility.
15	"(B) Carryforward of unused limita-
16	TION AND EXCESS CREDIT.—
17	"(i) Unused limitation.—If the
18	limitation imposed under subparagraph (A)
19	with respect to any facility for any taxable
20	year exceeds the prelimitation credit for
21	such facility for such taxable year, the lim-
22	itation imposed under subparagraph (A)
23	with respect to such facility for the suc-
24	ceeding taxable year shall be increased by
25	the amount of such excess.

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"(ii) EXCESS CREDIT.—If the prelimitation credit with respect to any facility for any taxable year exceeds the limitation imposed under subparagraph (A) with respect to such facility for such taxable year, the credit determined under subsection (a) with respect to such facility for the succeeding taxable year (determined before the application of subparagraph (A) for such succeeding taxable year) shall be increased by the amount of such excess. With respect to any facility, no amount may be carried forward under this clause to any taxable year beginning after the 10period described in subsection year (a)(2)(A)(ii) with respect to such facility.

"(iii) Prelimitation credit' with respect to any facility for a taxable year means the credit determined under subsection (a) with respect to such facility for such taxable year, determined without regard to subparagraph (A) and after taking into account any increase for such taxable year under clause (ii).

1	"(C) APPLICABLE PERCENTAGE.—For
2	purposes of this paragraph—
3	"(i) In general.—The term 'applica-
4	ble percentage' means, with respect to any
5	facility, the appropriate percentage pre-
6	scribed by the Secretary for the month in
7	which such facility is originally placed in
8	service.
9	"(ii) Method of prescribing ap-
10	PLICABLE PERCENTAGE.—The applicable
11	percentage prescribed by the Secretary for
12	any month under clause (i) shall be the
13	percentage which yields over a 10-year pe-
14	riod amounts of limitation under subpara-
15	graph (A) which have a present value
16	equal to 35 percent of the eligible basis of
17	the facility.
18	"(iii) Method of discounting.—
19	The present value under clause (ii) shall be
20	determined—
21	"(I) as of the last day of the 1st
22	year of the 10-year period referred to
23	in clause (ii),
24	"(II) by using a discount rate
25	equal to the greater of 110 percent of

1	the Federal long-term rate as in effect
2	under section 1274(d) for the month
3	preceding the month for which the ap-
4	plicable percentage is being pre-
5	scribed, or 4.5 percent, and
6	"(III) by taking into account the
7	limitation under subparagraph (A) for
8	any year on the last day of such year.
9	"(D) ELIGIBLE BASIS.—For purposes of
10	this paragraph—
11	"(i) In general.—The term 'eligible
12	basis' means, with respect to any facility,
13	the sum of—
14	"(I) the basis of such facility de-
15	termined as of the time that such fa-
16	cility is originally placed in service,
17	and
18	"(II) the portion of the basis of
19	any shared qualified property which is
20	properly allocable to such facility
21	under clause (ii).
22	"(ii) Rules for allocation.—For
23	purposes of subclause (II) of clause (i), the
24	basis of shared qualified property shall be
25	allocated among all qualified facilities

1	which are projected to be placed in service
2	and which require utilization of such prop-
3	erty in proportion to projected generation
4	from such facilities.
5	"(iii) Shared qualified prop-
6	ERTY.—For purposes of this paragraph,
7	the term 'shared qualified property' means,
8	with respect to any facility, any property
9	described in section 168(e)(3)(B)(vi)—
10	"(I) which a qualified facility will
11	require for utilization of such facility,
12	and
13	"(II) which is not a qualified fa-
14	cility.
15	"(iv) Special rule relating to
16	GEOTHERMAL FACILITIES.—In the case of
17	any qualified facility using geothermal en-
18	ergy to produce electricity, the basis of
19	such facility for purposes of this paragraph
20	shall be determined as though intangible
21	drilling and development costs described in
22	section 263(c) were capitalized rather than
23	expensed.
24	"(E) Special rule for first and last
25	YEAR OF CREDIT PERIOD.—In the case of any

taxable year any portion of which is not within
the 10-year period described in subsection
(a)(2)(A)(ii) with respect to any facility, the
amount of the limitation under subparagraph
(A) with respect to such facility shall be reduced by an amount which bears the same ratio
to the amount of such limitation (determined
without regard to this subparagraph) as such
portion of the taxable year which is not within
such period bears to the entire taxable year.

- "(F) ELECTION TO TREAT ALL FACILITIES
 PLACED IN SERVICE IN A YEAR AS 1 FACILITY.—At the election of the taxpayer, all qualified facilities which are part of the same project
 and which are originally placed in service during the same calendar year shall be treated for
 purposes of this section as 1 facility which is
 originally placed in service at the mid-point of
 such year or the first day of the following calendar year.".
- 21 (c) Trash Facility Clarification.—Paragraph 22 (7) of section 45(d) is amended—
- 23 (1) by striking "facility which burns" and in-24 serting "facility (other than a facility described in 25 paragraph (6)) which uses", and

1	(2) by striking "COMBUSTION".
2	(d) Expansion of Biomass Facilities.—
3	(1) Open-loop biomass facilities.—Para-
4	graph (3) of section 45(d) is amended by redesig-
5	nating subparagraph (B) as subparagraph (C) and
6	by inserting after subparagraph (A) the following
7	new subparagraph:
8	"(B) Expansion of Facility.—Such
9	term shall include a new unit placed in service
10	after the date of the enactment of this subpara-
11	graph in connection with a facility described in
12	subparagraph (A), but only to the extent of the
13	increased amount of electricity produced at the
14	facility by reason of such new unit.".
15	(2) Closed-loop biomass facilities.—Para-
16	graph (2) of section 45(d) is amended by redesig-
17	nating subparagraph (B) as subparagraph (C) and
18	inserting after subparagraph (A) the following new
19	subparagraph:
20	"(B) Expansion of Facility.—Such
21	term shall include a new unit placed in service
22	after the date of the enactment of this subpara-
23	graph in connection with a facility described in

subparagraph (A)(i), but only to the extent of

1	the increased amount of electricity produced at
2	the facility by reason of such new unit.".
3	(e) Modification of Rules for Hydropower
4	PRODUCTION.—Subparagraph (C) of section 45(c)(8) is
5	amended to read as follows:
6	"(C) Nonhydroelectric dam.—For pur-
7	poses of subparagraph (A), a facility is de-
8	scribed in this subparagraph if—
9	"(i) the hydroelectric project installed
10	on the nonhydroelectric dam is licensed by
11	the Federal Energy Regulatory Commis-
12	sion and meets all other applicable environ-
13	mental, licensing, and regulatory require-
14	ments,
15	"(ii) the nonhydroelectric dam was
16	placed in service before the date of the en-
17	actment of this paragraph and operated
18	for flood control, navigation, or water sup-
19	ply purposes and did not produce hydro-
20	electric power on the date of the enactment
21	of this paragraph, and
22	"(iii) the hydroelectric project is oper-
23	ated so that the water surface elevation at
24	any given location and time that would
25	have occurred in the absence of the hydro-

electric project is maintained, subject to
any license requirements imposed under
applicable law that change the water surface elevation for the purpose of improving
environmental quality of the affected waterway.

The Secretary, in consultation with the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, shall certify if a hydroelectric project licensed at a nonhydroelectric dam meets the criteria in clause (iii). Nothing in this section shall affect the standards under which the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission issues licenses for and regulates hydropower projects under part I of the Federal Power Act.".

(f) Effective Date.—

- (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the amendments made by this section shall apply to property originally placed in service after December 31, 2008.
- (2) REPEAL OF CREDIT PHASEOUT.—The amendments made by subsection (b)(1) shall apply to taxable years ending after December 31, 2008.
- (3) LIMITATION BASED ON INVESTMENT IN FA-CILITY.—The amendment made by subsection (b)(2)

1 shall apply to property originally placed in service 2 after December 31, 2009. 3 TRASH FACILITY CLARIFICATION.—The (4)4 amendments made by subsection (c) shall apply to 5 electricity produced and sold after the date of the 6 enactment of this Act. 7 (5) Expansion of Biomass facilities.—The 8 amendments made by subsection (d) shall apply to 9 property placed in service after the date of the en-10 actment of this Act. SEC. 102. PRODUCTION CREDIT FOR ELECTRICITY PRO-12 DUCED FROM MARINE RENEWABLES. 13 (a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 45(c) is amended by striking "and" at the end of subparagraph 14 15 (G), by striking the period at the end of subparagraph (H) and inserting ", and", and by adding at the end the 16 17 following new subparagraph: 18 "(I) marine and hydrokinetic renewable en-19 ergy.". 20 (b) Marine Renewables.—Subsection (c) of sec-21 tion 45 is amended by adding at the end the following 22 new paragraph: 23 "(10) Marine and hydrokinetic renew-

ABLE ENERGY.—

1	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'marine and
2	hydrokinetic renewable energy means energy
3	derived from—
4	"(i) waves, tides, and currents in
5	oceans, estuaries, and tidal areas,
6	"(ii) free flowing water in rivers,
7	lakes, and streams,
8	"(iii) free flowing water in an irriga-
9	tion system, canal, or other man-made
10	channel, including projects that utilize non-
11	mechanical structures to accelerate the
12	flow of water for electric power production
13	purposes, or
14	"(iv) differentials in ocean tempera-
15	ture (ocean thermal energy conversion).
16	"(B) Exceptions.—Such term shall not
17	include any energy which is derived from any
18	source which utilizes a dam, diversionary struc-
19	ture (except as provided in subparagraph
20	(A)(iii)), or impoundment for electric power
21	production purposes.".
22	(c) Definition of Facility.—Subsection (d) of
23	section 45 is amended by adding at the end the following
24	new paragraph:

- 1 "(11) Marine and hydrokinetic renew-
- 2 ABLE ENERGY FACILITIES.—In the case of a facility
- 3 producing electricity from marine and hydrokinetic
- 4 renewable energy, the term 'qualified facility' means
- 5 any facility owned by the taxpayer—
- 6 "(A) which has a nameplate capacity rat-
- 7 ing of at least 150 kilowatts, and
- 8 "(B) which is originally placed in service
- 9 on or after the date of the enactment of this
- paragraph and before October 1, 2011.".
- 11 (d) Credit Rate.—Subparagraph (A) of section
- 12 45(b)(4) is amended by striking "or (9)" and inserting
- 13 "(9), or (11)".
- 14 (e) COORDINATION WITH SMALL IRRIGATION
- 15 POWER.—Paragraph (5) of section 45(d), as amended by
- 16 section 101, is amended by striking "October 1, 2011"
- 17 and inserting "the date of the enactment of paragraph
- 18 (11)".
- 19 (f) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 20 this section shall apply to electricity produced and sold
- 21 after the date of the enactment of this Act, in taxable
- 22 years ending after such date.
- 23 SEC. 103. ENERGY CREDIT.
- 24 (a) Extension of Credit.—

1	(1) Solar energy property.—Paragraphs
2	(2)(A)(i)(II) and $(3)(A)(ii)$ of section $48(a)$ are each
3	amended by striking "January 1, 2009" and insert-
4	ing "January 1, 2017".
5	(2) Fuel cell property.—Subparagraph (E)
6	of section 48(c)(1) is amended by striking "Decem-
7	ber 31, 2008" and inserting "December 31, 2016".
8	(3) MICROTURBINE PROPERTY.—Subparagraph
9	(E) of section 48(c)(2) is amended by striking "De-
10	cember 31, 2008" and inserting "December 31,
11	2016".
12	(b) Allowance of Energy Credit Against Al-
13	TERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX.—
14	(1) In general.—Subparagraph (B) of section
15	38(c)(4) is amended by redesignating clause (vi) as
16	clause (vii), by striking "and" at the end of clause
17	(v), and by inserting after clause (v) the following
18	new clause:
19	"(vi) the credit determined under sec-
20	tion 46 to the extent that such credit is at-
21	tributable to the energy credit determined
22	under section 48, and".
23	(2) Technical amendment.—Clause (v) of
24	section 38(c)(4)(B) is amended by striking "section
25	47 to the extent attributable to" and inserting "sec-

1	tion 46 to the extent that such credit is attributable
2	to the rehabilitation credit under section 47, but
3	only with respect to".
4	(c) Energy Credit for Combined Heat and
5	POWER SYSTEM PROPERTY.—
6	(1) In General.—Section 48(a)(3)(A) is
7	amended by striking "or" at the end of clause (iii)
8	by inserting "or" at the end of clause (iv), and by
9	adding at the end the following new clause:
10	"(v) combined heat and power system
11	property,".
12	(2) Combined Heat and Power System
13	PROPERTY.—Subsection (c) of section 48 is amend-
14	ed—
15	(A) by striking "Qualified Fuel Celi
16	Property; Qualified Microturbine Prop-
17	ERTY" in the heading and inserting "DEFINI-
18	TIONS", and
19	(B) by adding at the end the following new
20	paragraph:
21	"(3) Combined Heat and Power System
22	PROPERTY.—
23	"(A) COMBINED HEAT AND POWER SYS-
24	TEM PROPERTY —The term 'combined heat and

1	power system property' means property com-
2	prising a system—
3	"(i) which uses the same energy
4	source for the simultaneous or sequential
5	generation of electrical power, mechanical
6	shaft power, or both, in combination with
7	the generation of steam or other forms of
8	useful thermal energy (including heating
9	and cooling applications),
10	"(ii) which produces—
11	"(I) at least 20 percent of its
12	total useful energy in the form of
13	thermal energy which is not used to
14	produce electrical or mechanical power
15	(or combination thereof), and
16	"(II) at least 20 percent of its
17	total useful energy in the form of elec-
18	trical or mechanical power (or com-
19	bination thereof),
20	"(iii) the energy efficiency percentage
21	of which exceeds 60 percent, and
22	"(iv) which is placed in service before
23	January 1, 2017.
24	"(B) Limitation.—

"(i) IN GENERAL.—In the case of combined heat and power system property with an electrical capacity in excess of the applicable capacity placed in service during the taxable year, the credit under subsection (a)(1) (determined without regard to this paragraph) for such year shall be equal to the amount which bears the same ratio to such credit as the applicable capacity bears to the capacity of such property.

"(ii) APPLICABLE CAPACITY.—For purposes of clause (i), the term 'applicable capacity' means 15 megawatts or a mechanical energy capacity of more than 20,000 horsepower or an equivalent combination of electrical and mechanical energy capacities.

"(iii) Maximum capacity.—The term 'combined heat and power system property' shall not include any property comprising a system if such system has a capacity in excess of 50 megawatts or a mechanical energy capacity in excess of 67,000 horse-

1	power or an equivalent combination of elec-
2	trical and mechanical energy capacities.
3	"(C) Special rules.—
4	"(i) Energy efficiency percent-
5	AGE.—For purposes of this paragraph, the
6	energy efficiency percentage of a system is
7	the fraction—
8	"(I) the numerator of which is
9	the total useful electrical, thermal,
10	and mechanical power produced by
11	the system at normal operating rates,
12	and expected to be consumed in its
13	normal application, and
14	"(II) the denominator of which is
15	the lower heating value of the fuel
16	sources for the system.
17	"(ii) Determinations made on btu
18	BASIS.—The energy efficiency percentage
19	and the percentages under subparagraph
20	(A)(ii) shall be determined on a Btu basis.
21	"(iii) Input and output property
22	NOT INCLUDED.—The term 'combined heat
23	and power system property' does not in-
24	clude property used to transport the en-

1	ergy source to the facility or to distribute
2	energy produced by the facility.
3	"(D) Systems using biomass.—If a sys-
4	tem is designed to use biomass (within the
5	meaning of paragraphs (2) and (3) of section
6	45(c) without regard to the last sentence of
7	paragraph (3)(A)) for at least 90 percent of the
8	energy source—
9	"(i) subparagraph (A)(iii) shall not
10	apply, but
11	"(ii) the amount of credit determined
12	under subsection (a) with respect to such
13	system shall not exceed the amount which
14	bears the same ratio to such amount of
15	credit (determined without regard to this
16	subparagraph) as the energy efficiency per-
17	centage of such system bears to 60 per-
18	cent.".
19	(3) Conforming amendment.—Section
20	48(a)(1) is amended by striking "paragraphs (1)(B)
21	and (2)(B)" and inserting "paragraphs (1)(B),
22	(2)(B), and $(3)(B)$ ".
23	(d) Increase of Credit Limitation for Fuel
24	Cell Property.—Subparagraph (B) of section 48(c)(1)
25	is amended by striking "\$500" and inserting "\$1.500".

1	(e) Public Utility Property Taken Into Ac-
2	COUNT.—
3	(1) In General.—Paragraph (3) of section
4	48(a) is amended by striking the second sentence
5	thereof.
6	(2) Conforming amendments.—
7	(A) Paragraph (1) of section 48(c) is
8	amended by striking subparagraph (D) and re-
9	designating subparagraph (E) as subparagraph
10	(D).
11	(B) Paragraph (2) of section 48(c) is
12	amended by striking subparagraph (D) and re-
13	designating subparagraph (E) as subparagraph
14	(D).
15	(f) Effective Date.—
16	(1) In general.—Except as otherwise pro-
17	vided in this subsection, the amendments made by
18	this section shall take effect on the date of the en-
19	actment of this Act.
20	(2) Allowance against alternative min-
21	IMUM TAX.—The amendments made by subsection
22	(b) shall apply to credits determined under section
23	46 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 in taxable
24	years beginning after the date of the enactment of
25	this Act and to carrybacks of such credits.

- 1 (3) Combined heat and power and fuel 2 CELL PROPERTY.—The amendments made by sub-3 sections (c) and (d) shall apply to periods after the date of the enactment of this Act, in taxable years 5 ending after such date, under rules similar to the 6 rules of section 48(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (as in effect on the day before the date of 7 8 the enactment of the Revenue Reconciliation Act of 9 1990).
- 10 (4) PUBLIC UTILITY PROPERTY.—The amend11 ments made by subsection (e) shall apply to periods
 12 after February 13, 2008, in taxable years ending
 13 after such date, under rules similar to the rules of
 14 section 48(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
 15 (as in effect on the day before the date of the enact16 ment of the Revenue Reconciliation Act of 1990).

17 SEC. 104. CREDIT FOR RESIDENTIAL ENERGY EFFICIENT

- 18 **PROPERTY.**
- 19 (a) Extension.—Section 25D(g) is amended by
- 20 striking "December 31, 2008" and inserting "December
- 21 31, 2016".
- 22 (b) Removal of Limitation for Solar Electric
- 23 Property.—
- 24 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 25D(b)(1), as
- amended by subsections (c) and (d), is amended—

1	(A) by striking subparagraph (A), and
2	(B) by redesignating subparagraphs (B)
3	through (E) as subparagraphs (A) through and
4	(D), respectively.
5	(2) Conforming Amendment.—Section
6	25D(e)(4)(A), as amended by subsections (c) and
7	(d), is amended—
8	(A) by striking clause (i), and
9	(B) by redesignating clauses (ii) through
10	(v) as clauses (i) and (iv), respectively.
11	(c) Credit for Residential Wind Property.—
12	(1) In general.—Section 25D(a) is amended
13	by striking "and" at the end of paragraph (2), by
14	striking the period at the end of paragraph (3) and
15	inserting ", and", and by adding at the end the fol-
16	lowing new paragraph:
17	"(4) 30 percent of the qualified small wind en-
18	ergy property expenditures made by the taxpayer
19	during such year.".
20	(2) Limitation.—Section 25D(b)(1) is amend-
21	ed by striking "and" at the end of subparagraph
22	(B), by striking the period at the end of subpara-
23	graph (C) and inserting ", and", and by adding at
24	the end the following new subparagraph:

1	"(D) \$500 with respect to each half kilo-
2	watt of capacity (not to exceed \$4,000) of wind
3	turbines for which qualified small wind energy
4	property expenditures are made.".
5	(3) Qualified small wind energy prop-
6	ERTY EXPENDITURES.—
7	(A) In General.—Section 25D(d) is
8	amended by adding at the end the following
9	new paragraph:
10	"(4) Qualified small wind energy prop-
11	ERTY EXPENDITURE.—The term 'qualified small
12	wind energy property expenditure' means an expend-
13	iture for property which uses a wind turbine to gen-
14	erate electricity for use in connection with a dwelling
15	unit located in the United States and used as a resi-
16	dence by the taxpayer.".
17	(B) No double benefit.—Section
18	45(d)(1) is amended by adding at the end the
19	following new sentence: "Such term shall not
20	include any facility with respect to which any
21	qualified small wind energy property expendi-
22	ture (as defined in subsection (d)(4) of section
23	25D) is taken into account in determining the

credit under such section.".

1	(4) Maximum expenditures in case of
2	JOINT OCCUPANCY.—Section 25D(e)(4)(A) is
3	amended by striking "and" at the end of clause (ii),
4	by striking the period at the end of clause (iii) and
5	inserting ", and", and by adding at the end the fol-
6	lowing new clause:
7	"(iv) \$1,667 in the case of each half
8	kilowatt of capacity (not to exceed
9	\$13,333) of wind turbines for which quali-
10	fied small wind energy property expendi-
11	tures are made.".
12	(d) Credit for Geothermal Heat pump Sys-
13	TEMS.—
14	(1) In general.—Section 25D(a), as amended
15	by subsection (c), is amended by striking "and" at
16	the end of paragraph (3), by striking the period at
17	the end of paragraph (4) and inserting ", and", and
18	
	by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
19	by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(5) 30 percent of the qualified geothermal
1920	
	"(5) 30 percent of the qualified geothermal
20	"(5) 30 percent of the qualified geothermal heat pump property expenditures made by the tax-
2021	"(5) 30 percent of the qualified geothermal heat pump property expenditures made by the tax-payer during such year.".
202122	"(5) 30 percent of the qualified geothermal heat pump property expenditures made by the tax-payer during such year.". (2) LIMITATION.—Section 25D(b)(1), as

1	serting ", and", and by adding at the end the fol-
2	lowing new subparagraph:
3	"(E) \$2,000 with respect to any qualified
4	geothermal heat pump property expenditures.".
5	(3) Qualified geothermal heat pump
6	PROPERTY EXPENDITURE.—Section 25D(d), as
7	amended by subsection (c), is amended by adding at
8	the end the following new paragraph:
9	"(5) Qualified geothermal heat pump
10	PROPERTY EXPENDITURE.—
11	"(A) In GENERAL.—The term 'qualified
12	geothermal heat pump property expenditure'
13	means an expenditure for qualified geothermal
14	heat pump property installed on or in connec-
15	tion with a dwelling unit located in the United
16	States and used as a residence by the taxpayer.
17	"(B) Qualified Geothermal Heat
18	PUMP PROPERTY.—The term 'qualified geo-
19	thermal heat pump property' means any equip-
20	ment which—
21	"(i) uses the ground or ground water
22	as a thermal energy source to heat the
23	dwelling unit referred to in subparagraph
24	(A) or as a thermal energy sink to cool
25	such dwelling unit, and

1	"(ii) meets the requirements of the
2	Energy Star program which are in effect
3	at the time that the expenditure for such
4	equipment is made.".
5	(4) Maximum expenditures in case of
6	JOINT OCCUPANCY.—Section 25D(e)(4)(A), as
7	amended by subsection (c), is amended by striking
8	"and" at the end of clause (iii), by striking the pe-
9	riod at the end of clause (iv) and inserting ", and",
10	and by adding at the end the following new clause:
11	"(v) \$6,667 in the case of any quali-
12	fied geothermal heat pump property ex-
13	penditures.".
14	(e) Credit Allowed Against Alternative Min-
15	IMUM TAX.—
16	(1) In General.—Subsection (c) of section
17	25D is amended to read as follows:
18	"(c) Limitation Based on Amount of Tax;
19	CARRYFORWARD OF UNUSED CREDIT.—
20	"(1) Limitation based on amount of
21	TAX.—In the case of a taxable year to which section
22	26(a)(2) does not apply, the credit allowed under
23	subsection (a) for the taxable year shall not exceed
24	the excess of—

1 "(A) the sum of the regular tax liability 2 (as defined in section 26(b)) plus the tax im-3 posed by section 55, over

"(B) the sum of the credits allowable under this subpart (other than this section) and section 27 for the taxable year.

"(2) Carryforward of unused credit.—

"(A) RULE FOR YEARS IN WHICH ALL PERSONAL CREDITS ALLOWED AGAINST REG-ULAR AND ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX.—In the case of a taxable year to which section 26(a)(2) applies, if the credit allowable under subsection (a) exceeds the limitation imposed by section 26(a)(2) for such taxable year reduced by the sum of the credits allowable under this subpart (other than this section), such excess shall be carried to the succeeding taxable year and added to the credit allowable under subsection (a) for such succeeding taxable year.

"(B) RULE FOR OTHER YEARS.—In the case of a taxable year to which section 26(a)(2) does not apply, if the credit allowable under subsection (a) exceeds the limitation imposed by paragraph (1) for such taxable year, such excess shall be carried to the succeeding taxable

1	year and added to the credit allowable under
2	subsection (a) for such succeeding taxable
3	year.''.
4	(2) Conforming amendments.—
5	(A) Section 23(b)(4)(B) is amended by in-
6	serting "and section 25D" after "this section".
7	(B) Section 24(b)(3)(B) is amended by
8	striking "and 25B" and inserting ", 25B, and
9	25D".
10	(C) Section 25B(g)(2) is amended by strik-
11	ing "section 23" and inserting "sections 23 and
12	25D".
13	(D) Section 26(a)(1) is amended by strik-
14	ing "and 25B" and inserting "25B, and 25D".
15	(f) Effective Date.—
16	(1) In general.—Except as provided in para-
17	graph (2), the amendments made by this section
18	shall apply to taxable years beginning after Decem-
19	ber 31, 2007.
20	(2) Solar electric property limitation.—
21	The amendments made by subsection (b) shall apply
22	to property placed in service after the date of the en-
23	actment of this Act, in taxable years ending after
24	such date.

1	(3) Application of Egtrra sunset.—The
2	amendments made by subparagraphs (A) and (B) of
3	subsection (e)(2) shall be subject to title IX of the
4	Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act
5	of 2001 in the same manner as the provisions of
6	such Act to which such amendments relate.
7	SEC. 105. SPECIAL RULE TO IMPLEMENT FERC AND STATE
8	ELECTRIC RESTRUCTURING POLICY.
9	(a) Extension for Qualified Electric Utili-
10	TIES.—
11	(1) In General.—Paragraph (3) of section
12	451(i) is amended by inserting "(before January 1
13	2010, in the case of a qualified electric utility)'
14	after "January 1, 2008".
15	(2) QUALIFIED ELECTRIC UTILITY.—Subsection
16	(i) of section 451 is amended by redesignating para-
17	graphs (6) through (10) as paragraphs (7) through
18	(11), respectively, and by inserting after paragraph
19	(5) the following new paragraph:
20	"(6) Qualified electric utility.—For pur-
21	poses of this subsection, the term 'qualified electric
22	utility' means a person that, as of the date of the
23	qualifying electric transmission transaction, is
24	vertically integrated, in that it is both—

"(A) a transmitting utility (as defined in 1 2 section 3(23) of the Federal Power Act (16 U.S.C. 796(23))) with respect to the trans-3 4 mission facilities to which the election under this subsection applies, and "(B) an electric utility (as defined in sec-6 7 tion 3(22) of the Federal Power Act (16 U.S.C. 8 796(22))).". 9 (b) Extension of Period for Transfer of OPERATIONAL CONTROL AUTHORIZED BY 10 FERC.— Clause (ii) of section 451(i)(4)(B) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "the date which is 12 4 years after the close of the taxable year in which the 14 transaction occurs". 15 (c) Property Located Outside the United 16 STATES NOT TREATED AS EXEMPT UTILITY PROP-17 ERTY.—Paragraph (5) of section 451(i) is amended by 18 adding at the end the following new subparagraph: 19 "(C) Exception for property located 20 OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES.—The term 'exempt utility property' shall not include any 21 22 property which is located outside the United 23 States.". (d) Effective Dates.— 24

1 (1) Extension.—The amendments made by 2 subsection (a) shall apply to transactions after De-3 cember 31, 2007. (2) Transfers of operational control.— 5 The amendment made by subsection (b) shall take 6 effect as if included in section 909 of the American 7 Jobs Creation Act of 2004. 8 (3) Exception for property located out-9 SIDE THE UNITED STATES.—The amendment made by subsection (c) shall apply to transactions after 10 11 the date of the enactment of this Act. 12 PART 2—CARBON MITIGATION PROVISIONS 13 SEC. 111. EXPANSION AND MODIFICATION OF ADVANCED 14 COAL PROJECT INVESTMENT CREDIT. 15 (a) Modification of Credit Amount.—Section 48A(a) is amended by striking "and" at the end of para-16 17 graph (1), by striking the period at the end of paragraph (2) and inserting ", and", and by adding at the end the 18 19 following new paragraph: 20 "(3) 30 percent of the qualified investment for 21 such taxable year in the case of projects described 22 in clause (iii) of subsection (d)(3)(B).". 23 (b) Expansion of Aggregate Credits.—Section 48A(d)(3)(A) is amended by striking "\$1,300,000,000"

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and inserting "\$2,250,000,000".

1	(c) Authorization of Additional Projects.—
2	(1) In general.—Subparagraph (B) of section
3	48A(d)(3) is amended to read as follows:
4	"(B) PARTICULAR PROJECTS.—Of the dol-
5	lar amount in subparagraph (A), the Secretary
6	is authorized to certify—
7	"(i) \$800,000,000 for integrated gas-
8	ification combined cycle projects the appli-
9	cation for which is submitted during the
10	period described in paragraph (2)(A)(i),
11	"(ii) \$500,000,000 for projects which
12	use other advanced coal-based generation
13	technologies the application for which is
14	submitted during the period described in
15	paragraph (2)(A)(i), and
16	"(iii) \$950,000,000 for advanced coal-
17	based generation technology projects the
18	application for which is submitted during
19	the period described in paragraph
20	(2)(A)(ii).".
21	(2) Application period for additional
22	PROJECTS.—Subparagraph (A) of section 48A(d)(2)
23	is amended to read as follows:
24	"(A) APPLICATION PERIOD.—Each appli-
25	cant for certification under this paragraph shall

1	submit an application meeting the requirements
2	of subparagraph (B). An applicant may only
3	submit an application—
4	"(i) for an allocation from the dollar
5	amount specified in clause (i) or (ii) of
6	paragraph (3)(B) during the 3-year period
7	beginning on the date the Secretary estab-
8	lishes the program under paragraph (1),
9	and
10	"(ii) for an allocation from the dollar
11	amount specified in paragraph (3)(B)(iii)
12	during the 3-year period beginning at the
13	earlier of the termination of the period de-
14	scribed in clause (i) or the date prescribed
15	by the Secretary.".
16	(3) Capture and sequestration of carbon
17	DIOXIDE EMISSIONS REQUIREMENT.—
18	(A) In General.—Section 48A(e)(1) is
19	amended by striking "and" at the end of sub-
20	paragraph (E), by striking the period at the
21	end of subparagraph (F) and inserting "; and",
22	and by adding at the end the following new sub-
23	paragraph:
24	"(G) in the case of any project the applica-
25	tion for which is submitted during the period

described in subsection (d)(2)(A)(ii), the project includes equipment which separates and sequesters at least 65 percent (70 percent in the case of an application for reallocated credits under subsection (d)(4)) of such project's total carbon dioxide emissions.".

- (B) HIGHEST PRIORITY FOR PROJECTS WHICH SEQUESTER CARBON DIOXIDE EMISSIONS.—Section 48A(e)(3) is amended by striking "and" at the end of subparagraph (A)(iii), by striking the period at the end of subparagraph (B)(iii) and inserting ", and", and by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:
- "(C) give highest priority to projects with the greatest separation and sequestration percentage of total carbon dioxide emissions.".
- (C) RECAPTURE OF CREDIT FOR FAILURE TO SEQUESTER.—Section 48A is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
- "(i) RECAPTURE OF CREDIT FOR FAILURE TO SE-22 QUESTER.—The Secretary shall provide for recapturing 23 the benefit of any credit allowable under subsection (a) 24 with respect to any project which fails to attain or main-

1	tain the separation and sequestration requirements of sub-
2	section $(e)(1)(G)$.".
3	(4) Additional priority for research
4	PARTNERSHIPS.—Section 48A(e)(3)(B), as amended
5	by paragraph (3)(B), is amended—
6	(A) by striking "and" at the end of clause
7	(ii),
8	(B) by redesignating clause (iii) as clause
9	(iv), and
10	(C) by inserting after clause (ii) the fol-
11	lowing new clause:
12	"(iii) applicant participants who have
13	a research partnership with an eligible edu-
14	cational institution (as defined in section
15	529(e)(5)), and".
16	(5) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—Section 48A(e)(3)
17	is amended by striking "Integrated Gasification
18	COMBINED CYCLE" in the heading and inserting
19	"CERTAIN".
20	(d) Disclosure of Allocations.—Section 48A(d)
21	is amended by adding at the end the following new para-
22	graph:
23	"(5) Disclosure of Allocations.—The Sec-
24	retary shall, upon making a certification under this
25	subsection or section 48B(d), publicly disclose the

- identity of the applicant and the amount of the cred-it certified with respect to such applicant.".
- 3 (e) Effective Dates.—
- (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the amendments made by this section shall apply to credits the application for which is submitted during the period described in section 48A(d)(2)(A)(ii) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and which are allocated or reallocated after the date of the enactment of this Act.
- 11 (2) DISCLOSURE OF ALLOCATIONS.—The 12 amendment made by subsection (d) shall apply to 13 certifications made after the date of the enactment 14 of this Act.
- 15 (3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The amendment 16 made by subsection (c)(5) shall take effect as if in-17 cluded in the amendment made by section 1307(b) 18 of the Energy Tax Incentives Act of 2005.
- 19 SEC. 112. EXPANSION AND MODIFICATION OF COAL GASIFI-
- 20 CATION INVESTMENT CREDIT.
- 21 (a) Modification of Credit Amount.—Section
- 22 48B(a) is amended by inserting "(30 percent in the case
- 23 of credits allocated under subsection (d)(1)(B))" after "20
- 24 percent".

1 (b) Expansion of Aggregate Credits.—Section 2 48B(d)(1) is amended by striking "shall not exceed \$350,000,000" and all that follows and inserting "shall 3 4 not exceed— 5 "(A) \$350,000,000, plus "(B) \$150,000,000 for qualifying gasifi-6 7 cation projects that include equipment which 8 separates and sequesters at least 75 percent of 9 such project's total carbon dioxide emissions.". 10 (c) RECAPTURE OF CREDIT FOR FAILURE TO SE-QUESTER.—Section 48B is amended by adding at the end 12 the following new subsection: 13 "(f) RECAPTURE OF CREDIT FOR FAILURE TO SE-14 QUESTER.—The Secretary shall provide for recapturing 15 the benefit of any credit allowable under subsection (a) with respect to any project which fails to attain or maintain the separation and sequestration requirements for 18 such project under subsection (d)(1).". 19 SELECTION PRIORITIES.—Section 48B(d) is amended by adding at the end the following new para-20 21 graph: 22 "(4) Selection priorities.—In determining

which qualifying gasification projects to certify

under this section, the Secretary shall—

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1	"(A) give highest priority to projects with
2	the greatest separation and sequestration per-
3	centage of total carbon dioxide emissions, and
4	"(B) give high priority to applicant partici-
5	pants who have a research partnership with an
6	eligible educational institution (as defined in
7	section 529(e)(5)).".
8	(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
9	this section shall apply to credits described in section
10	48B(d)(1)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 which
11	are allocated or reallocated after the date of the enactment
12	of this Act.
13	SEC. 113. TEMPORARY INCREASE IN COAL EXCISE TAX.
14	Paragraph (2) of section 4121(e) is amended—
15	(1) by striking "January 1, 2014" in subpara-
16	graph (A) and inserting "December 31, 2018", and
17	(2) by striking "January 1 after 1981" in sub-
18	paragraph (B) and inserting "December 31 after
19	2007".
20	SEC. 114. SPECIAL RULES FOR REFUND OF THE COAL EX-
21	CISE TAX TO CERTAIN COAL PRODUCERS
22	AND EXPORTERS.
23	(a) Refund.—
24	(1) Coal producers.—

1	(A) In General.—Notwithstanding sub-
2	sections (a)(1) and (c) of section 6416 and sec-
3	tion 6511 of the Internal Revenue Code of
4	1986, if—
5	(i) a coal producer establishes that
6	such coal producer, or a party related to
7	such coal producer, exported coal produced
8	by such coal producer to a foreign country
9	or shipped coal produced by such coal pro-
10	ducer to a possession of the United States,
11	or caused such coal to be exported or
12	shipped, the export or shipment of which
13	was other than through an exporter who
14	meets the requirements of paragraph (2),
15	(ii) such coal producer filed an excise
16	tax return on or after October 1, 1990,
17	and on or before the date of the enactment
18	of this Act, and
19	(iii) such coal producer files a claim
20	for refund with the Secretary not later
21	than the close of the 30-day period begin-
22	ning on the date of the enactment of this
23	Act,
24	then the Secretary shall pay to such coal pro-
25	ducer an amount equal to the tax paid under

1	section 4121 of such Code on such coal ex-
2	ported or shipped by the coal producer or a
3	party related to such coal producer, or caused
4	by the coal producer or a party related to such
5	coal producer to be exported or shipped.
6	(B) Special rules for certain tax-
7	PAYERS.—For purposes of this section—
8	(i) IN GENERAL.—If a coal producer
9	or a party related to a coal producer has
10	received a judgment described in clause
11	(iii), such coal producer shall be deemed to
12	have established the export of coal to a for-
13	eign country or shipment of coal to a pos-
14	session of the United States under sub-
15	paragraph (A)(i).
16	(ii) Amount of Payment.—If a tax-
17	payer described in clause (i) is entitled to
18	a payment under subparagraph (A), the
19	amount of such payment shall be reduced
20	by any amount paid pursuant to the judg-
21	ment described in clause (iii).
22	(iii) Judgment described.—A judg-
23	ment is described in this subparagraph if
24	such judgment—

1	(I) is made by a court of com-
2	petent jurisdiction within the United
3	States,
4	(II) relates to the constitu-
5	tionality of any tax paid on exported
6	coal under section 4121 of the Inter-
7	nal Revenue Code of 1986, and
8	(III) is in favor of the coal pro-
9	ducer or the party related to the coal
10	producer.
11	(2) Exporters.—Notwithstanding subsections
12	(a)(1) and (c) of section 6416 and section 6511 of
13	the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, and a judgment
14	described in paragraph (1)(B)(iii) of this subsection,
15	if—
16	(A) an exporter establishes that such ex-
17	porter exported coal to a foreign country or
18	shipped coal to a possession of the United
19	States, or caused such coal to be so exported or
20	shipped,
21	(B) such exporter filed a tax return on or
22	after October 1, 1990, and on or before the
23	date of the enactment of this Act, and
24	(C) such exporter files a claim for refund
25	with the Secretary not later than the close of

- 1 the 30-day period beginning on the date of the
- 2 enactment of this Act,
- 3 then the Secretary shall pay to such exporter an
- 4 amount equal to \$0.825 per ton of such coal ex-
- 5 ported by the exporter or caused to be exported or
- 6 shipped, or caused to be exported or shipped, by the
- 7 exporter.
- 8 (b) Limitations.—Subsection (a) shall not apply
- 9 with respect to exported coal if a settlement with the Fed-
- 10 eral Government has been made with and accepted by, the
- 11 coal producer, a party related to such coal producer, or
- 12 the exporter, of such coal, as of the date that the claim
- 13 is filed under this section with respect to such exported
- 14 coal. For purposes of this subsection, the term "settlement
- 15 with the Federal Government" shall not include any settle-
- 16 ment or stipulation entered into as of the date of the en-
- 17 actment of this Act, the terms of which contemplate a
- 18 judgment concerning which any party has reserved the
- 19 right to file an appeal, or has filed an appeal.
- 20 (c) Subsequent Refund Prohibited.—No refund
- 21 shall be made under this section to the extent that a credit
- 22 or refund of such tax on such exported or shipped coal
- 23 has been paid to any person.
- 24 (d) Definitions.—For purposes of this section—

- (1) COAL PRODUCER.—The term "coal pro-1 2 ducer" means the person in whom is vested ownership of the coal immediately after the coal is severed 3 from the ground, without regard to the existence of 5 any contractual arrangement for the sale or other 6 disposition of the coal or the payment of any royal-7 ties between the producer and third parties. The 8 term includes any person who extracts coal from 9 coal waste refuse piles or from the silt waste product 10 which results from the wet washing (or similar processing) of coal.
 - (2) Exporter.—The term "exporter" means a person, other than a coal producer, who does not have a contract, fee arrangement, or any other agreement with a producer or seller of such coal to export or ship such coal to a third party on behalf of the producer or seller of such coal and—
 - (A) is indicated in the shipper's export declaration or other documentation as the exporter of record, or
 - (B) actually exported such coal to a foreign country or shipped such coal to a possession of the United States, or caused such coal to be so exported or shipped.

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(3) RELATED PARTY.—The term "a party re-1 lated to such coal producer" means a person who— 2 3 (A) is related to such coal producer 4 through any degree of common management, stock ownership, or voting control, 6 (B) is related (within the meaning of sec-7 tion 144(a)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 8 1986) to such coal producer, or 9 (C) has a contract, fee arrangement, or 10 any other agreement with such coal producer to 11 sell such coal to a third party on behalf of such 12 coal producer. (4) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means 13 14 the Secretary of Treasury or the Secretary's des-15 ignee. 16 (e) Timing of Refund.—With respect to any claim for refund filed pursuant to this section, the Secretary 18 shall determine whether the requirements of this section are met not later than 180 days after such claim is filed. 19 20 If the Secretary determines that the requirements of this 21 section are met, the claim for refund shall be paid not later than 180 days after the Secretary makes such determination. 23 24 (f) Interest.—Any refund paid pursuant to this section shall be paid by the Secretary with interest from

- 1 the date of overpayment determined by using the overpay-
- 2 ment rate and method under section 6621 of the Internal
- 3 Revenue Code of 1986.
- 4 (g) Denial of Double Benefit.—The payment
- 5 under subsection (a) with respect to any coal shall not ex-
- 6 ceed—
- 7 (1) in the case of a payment to a coal producer,
- 8 the amount of tax paid under section 4121 of the
- 9 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 with respect to such
- 10 coal by such coal producer or a party related to such
- 11 coal producer, and
- 12 (2) in the case of a payment to an exporter, an
- amount equal to \$0.825 per ton with respect to such
- coal exported by the exporter or caused to be ex-
- ported by the exporter.
- 16 (h) APPLICATION OF SECTION.—This section applies
- 17 only to claims on coal exported or shipped on or after Oc-
- 18 tober 1, 1990, through the date of the enactment of this
- 19 Act.
- 20 SEC. 115. CARBON AUDIT OF THE TAX CODE.
- 21 (a) Study.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall
- 22 enter into an agreement with the National Academy of
- 23 Sciences to undertake a comprehensive review of the Inter-
- 24 nal Revenue Code of 1986 to identify the types of and
- 25 specific tax provisions that have the largest effects on car-

- 1 bon and other greenhouse gas emissions and to estimate
- 2 the magnitude of those effects.
- 3 (b) Report.—Not later than 2 years after the date
- 4 of enactment of this Act, the National Academy of
- 5 Sciences shall submit to Congress a report containing the
- 6 results of study authorized under this section.
- 7 (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
- 8 authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
- 9 \$1,500,000 for the period of fiscal years 2009 and 2010.

Subtitle B—Transportation and

11 Domestic Fuel Security Provisions

- 12 SEC. 121. INCLUSION OF CELLULOSIC BIOFUEL IN BONUS
- 13 DEPRECIATION FOR BIOMASS ETHANOL
- 14 PLANT PROPERTY.
- 15 (a) In General.—Paragraph (3) of section 168(l)
- 16 is amended to read as follows:
- 17 "(3) CELLULOSIC BIOFUEL.—The term 'cel-
- lulosic biofuel' means any liquid fuel which is pro-
- duced from any lignocellulosic or hemicellulosic mat-
- ter that is available on a renewable or recurring
- 21 basis.".
- 22 (b) Conforming Amendments.—Subsection (l) of
- 23 section 168 is amended—

(1) by striking "cellulosic biomass ethanol" 1 2 each place it appears and inserting "cellulosic biofuel", 3 (2) by striking "Cellulosic Biomass Eth-4 5 ANOL" in the heading of such subsection and insert-6 ing "Cellulosic Biofuel", and (3) by striking "CELLULOSIC BIOMASS ETH-7 8 ANOL" in the heading of paragraph (2) thereof and 9 inserting "CELLULOSIC BIOFUEL". 10 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to property placed in service after 12 the date of the enactment of this Act, in taxable years ending after such date. 13 14 SEC. 122. CREDITS FOR BIODIESEL AND RENEWABLE DIE-15 SEL. 16 (a) In General.—Sections 40A(g), 6426(c)(6), and 17 6427(e)(5)(B) are each amended by striking "December 31, 2008" and inserting "December 31, 2009". 18 19 (b) INCREASE IN RATE OF CREDIT.— 20 (1) Income tax credit.—Paragraphs (1)(A) 21 and (2)(A) of section 40A(b) are each amended by 22 striking "50 cents" and inserting "\$1.00". 23 (2) Excise tax credit.—Paragraph (2) of 24 section 6426(c) is amended to read as follows:

1	"(2) Applicable amount.—For purposes of
2	this subsection, the applicable amount is \$1.00.".
3	(3) Conforming amendments.—
4	(A) Subsection (b) of section 40A is
5	amended by striking paragraph (3) and by re-
6	designating paragraphs (4) and (5) as para-
7	graphs (3) and (4), respectively.
8	(B) Paragraph (2) of section 40A(f) is
9	amended to read as follows:
10	"(2) Exception.—Subsection (b)(4) shall not
11	apply with respect to renewable diesel.".
12	(C) Paragraphs (2) and (3) of section
13	40A(e) are each amended by striking "sub-
14	section $(b)(5)(C)$ " and inserting "subsection
15	(b)(4)(C)".
16	(D) Clause (ii) of section $40A(d)(3)(C)$ is
17	amended by striking "subsection (b)(5)(B)"
18	and inserting "subsection (b)(4)(B)".
19	(c) Uniform Treatment of Diesel Produced
20	From Biomass.—Paragraph (3) of section 40A(f) is
21	amended—
22	(1) by striking "diesel fuel" and inserting "liq-
23	uid fuel",
24	(2) by striking "using a thermal
25	depolymerization process", and

1	(3) by striking "or D396" in subparagraph (B)
2	and inserting ", D396, or other equivalent standard
3	approved by the Secretary".
4	(d) Coproduction of Renewable Diesel With
5	Petroleum Feedstock.—
6	(1) In General.—Paragraph (3) of section
7	40A(f) (defining renewable diesel) is amended by
8	adding at the end the following flush sentence:
9	"Such term does not include any fuel derived from
10	coprocessing biomass with a feedstock which is not
11	biomass. For purposes of this paragraph, the term
12	'biomass' has the meaning given such term by sec-
13	tion $45K(e)(3)$.".
14	(2) Conforming amendment.—Paragraph (3)
15	of section 40A(f) is amended by striking "(as de-
16	fined in section $45K(c)(3)$ ".
17	(e) ELIGIBILITY OF CERTAIN AVIATION FUEL.—Sub-
18	section (f) of section 40A (relating to renewable diesel)
19	is amended by adding at the end the following new para-
20	graph:
21	"(4) CERTAIN AVIATION FUEL.—
22	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
23	the last three sentences of paragraph (3), the
24	term 'renewable diesel' shall include fuel derived
25	from biomass which meets the requirements of

- 1 a Department of Defense specification for mili-2 tary jet fuel or an American Society of Testing 3 and Materials specification for aviation turbine 4 fuel. "(B) APPLICATION OF MIXTURE CRED-6 ITS.—In the case of fuel which is treated as re-7 newable diesel solely by reason of subparagraph 8 (A), subsection (b)(1) and section 6426(c) shall 9 be applied with respect to such fuel by treating 10 kerosene as though it were diesel fuel.". 11 (f) Effective Date.— 12 (1) In General.—Except as otherwise pro-13 vided in this subsection, the amendments made by 14 this section shall apply to fuel produced, and sold or 15 used, after December 31, 2008. 16 (2) Coproduction of Renewable Diesel 17 WITH PETROLEUM FEEDSTOCK.—The amendments 18 made by subsection (c) shall apply to fuel produced, 19 and sold or used, after February 13, 2008. 20 SEC. 123. CLARIFICATION THAT CREDITS FOR FUEL ARE 21 DESIGNED TO PROVIDE AN INCENTIVE FOR
- 23 (a) Alcohol Fuels Credit.—Subsection (d) of 24 section 40 is amended by adding at the end the following 25 new paragraph:

UNITED STATES PRODUCTION.

1	"(7) Limitation to alcohol with connec-
2	TION TO THE UNITED STATES.—No credit shall be
3	determined under this section with respect to any al-
4	cohol which is produced outside the United States
5	for use as a fuel outside the United States. For pur-
6	poses of this paragraph, the term 'United States' in-
7	cludes any possession of the United States.".
8	(b) Biodiesel Fuels Credit.—Subsection (d) of
9	section 40A is amended by adding at the end the following
10	new paragraph:
11	"(5) Limitation to biodiesel with connec-
12	TION TO THE UNITED STATES.—No credit shall be
13	determined under this section with respect to any
14	biodiesel which is produced outside the United
15	States for use as a fuel outside the United States.
16	For purposes of this paragraph, the term 'United
17	States' includes any possession of the United
18	States.".
19	(c) Excise Tax Credit.—
20	(1) In general.—Section 6426 is amended by
21	adding at the end the following new subsection:
22	"(i) Limitation to Fuels With Connection to
23	THE UNITED STATES.—
24	"(1) Alcohol.—No credit shall be determined
25	under this section with respect to any alcohol which

- is produced outside the United States for use as a fuel outside the United States.
- 3 "(2) Biodiesel and alternative fuels.—
- 4 No credit shall be determined under this section
- 5 with respect to any biodiesel or alternative fuel
- 6 which is produced outside the United States for use
- 7 as a fuel outside the United States.
- 8 For purposes of this subsection, the term 'United States'
- 9 includes any possession of the United States.".
- 10 (2) Conforming Amendment.—Subsection (e)
- of section 6427 is amended by redesignating para-
- graph (5) as paragraph (6) and by inserting after
- paragraph (4) the following new paragraph:
- 14 "(5) Limitation to fuels with connection
- TO THE UNITED STATES.—No amount shall be pay-
- able under paragraph (1) or (2) with respect to any
- 17 mixture or alternative fuel if credit is not allowed
- with respect to such mixture or alternative fuel by
- reason of section 6426(i).".
- 20 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 21 this section shall apply to claims for credit or payment
- 22 made on or after May 15, 2008.

1	SEC. 124. CREDIT FOR NEW QUALIFIED PLUG-IN ELECTRIC
2	DRIVE MOTOR VEHICLES.
3	(a) In General.—Section 30 is amended to read as
4	follows:
5	"SEC. 30. NEW QUALIFIED PLUG-IN ELECTRIC DRIVE
6	MOTOR VEHICLES.
7	"(a) Allowance of Credit.—There shall be al-
8	lowed as a credit against the tax imposed by this chapter
9	for the taxable year an amount equal to the sum of the
10	credit amounts determined under subsection (b) with re-
11	spect to each new qualified plug-in electric drive motor ve-
12	hicle placed in service by the taxpayer during the taxable
13	year.
14	"(b) PER VEHICLE DOLLAR LIMITATION.—
15	"(1) In General.—The amount determined
16	under this subsection with respect to any new quali-
17	fied plug-in electric drive motor vehicle is the sum
18	of the amounts determined under paragraphs (2)
19	and (3) with respect to such vehicle.
20	"(2) Base amount.—The amount determined
21	under this paragraph is \$3,000.
22	"(3) Battery Capacity.—In the case of a ve-
23	hicle which draws propulsion energy from a battery
24	with not less than 5 kilowatt hours of capacity, the
25	amount determined under this paragraph is \$200,
26	plus \$200 for each kilowatt hour of capacity in ex-

1 cess of 5 kilowatt hours. The amount determined 2 under this paragraph shall not exceed \$2,000. 3 "(c) APPLICATION WITH OTHER CREDITS.— "(1) Business credit treated as part of 4 5 GENERAL BUSINESS CREDIT.—So much of the credit 6 which would be allowed under subsection (a) for any 7 taxable year (determined without regard to this sub-8 section) that is attributable to property of a char-9 acter subject to an allowance for depreciation shall 10 be treated as a credit listed in section 38(b) for such 11 taxable year (and not allowed under subsection (a)). 12 "(2) Personal Credit.— 13 "(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this 14 title, the credit allowed under subsection (a) for 15 any taxable year (determined after application 16 of paragraph (1)) shall be treated as a credit 17 allowable under subpart A for such taxable 18 year. 19 "(B) Limitation based on amount of 20 TAX.—In the case of a taxable year to which 21 section 26(a)(2) does not apply, the credit al-22 lowed under subsection (a) for any taxable year

(determined after application of paragraph (1))

shall not exceed the excess of—

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1	"(i) the sum of the regular tax liabil-
2	ity (as defined in section 26(b)) plus the
3	tax imposed by section 55, over
4	"(ii) the sum of the credits allowable
5	under subpart A (other than this section
6	and sections 23 and 25D) and section 27
7	for the taxable year.
8	"(d) New Qualified Plug-In Electric Drive
9	MOTOR VEHICLE.—For purposes of this section—
10	"(1) In general.—The term 'new qualified
11	plug-in electric drive motor vehicle' means a motor
12	vehicle—
13	"(A) the original use of which commences
14	with the taxpayer,
15	"(B) which is acquired for use or lease by
16	the taxpayer and not for resale,
17	"(C) which is made by a manufacturer,
18	"(D) which has a gross vehicle weight rat-
19	ing of less than 14,000 pounds,
20	"(E) which has received a certificate of
21	conformity under the Clean Air Act and meets
22	or exceeds the Bin 5 Tier II emission standard
23	established in regulations prescribed by the Ad-
24	ministrator of the Environmental Protection

1	Agency under section 202(i) of the Clean Air
2	Act for that make and model year vehicle, and
3	"(F) which is propelled to a significant ex-
4	tent by an electric motor which draws electricity
5	from a battery which—
6	"(i) has a capacity of not less than 4
7	kilowatt hours, and
8	"(ii) is capable of being recharged
9	from an external source of electricity.
10	"(2) Exception.—The term 'new qualified
11	plug-in electric drive motor vehicle' shall not include
12	any vehicle which is not a passenger automobile or
13	light truck if such vehicle has a gross vehicle weight
14	rating of less than 8,500 pounds.
15	"(3) Motor vehicle.—The term 'motor vehi-
16	cle' means any vehicle which is manufactured pri-
17	marily for use on public streets, roads, and highways
18	(not including a vehicle operated exclusively on a rail
19	or rails) and which has at least 4 wheels.
20	"(4) Other terms.—The terms 'passenger
21	automobile', 'light truck', and 'manufacturer' have
22	the meanings given such terms in regulations pre-
23	scribed by the Administrator of the Environmental
24	Protection Agency for purposes of the administra-

- tion of title II of the Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. 7521 et seq.).
- "(5) Battery capacity.—The term 'capacity'
 means, with respect to any battery, the quantity of
 electricity which the battery is capable of storing, expressed in kilowatt hours, as measured from a 100
 percent state of charge to a 0 percent state of
 charge.
- 9 "(e) Limitation on Number of New Qualified 10 Plug-In Electric Drive Motor Vehicles Eligible 11 for Credit.—
- "(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a new qualified plug-in electric drive motor vehicle sold during the phaseout period, only the applicable percentage of the credit otherwise allowable under subsection (a) shall be allowed.
 - "(2) Phaseout period.—For purposes of this subsection, the phaseout period is the period beginning with the second calendar quarter following the calendar quarter which includes the first date on which the number of new qualified plug-in electric drive motor vehicles manufactured by the manufacturer of the vehicle referred to in paragraph (1) sold for use in the United States after the date of the enactment of this section, is at least 60,000.

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1	"(3) Applicable percentage.—For purposes
2	of paragraph (1), the applicable percentage is—
3	"(A) 50 percent for the first 2 calendar
4	quarters of the phaseout period,
5	"(B) 25 percent for the 3d and 4th cal-
6	endar quarters of the phaseout period, and
7	"(C) 0 percent for each calendar quarter
8	thereafter.
9	"(4) Controlled Groups.—Rules similar to
10	the rules of section 30B(f)(4) shall apply for pur-
11	poses of this subsection.
12	"(f) Special Rules.—
13	"(1) Basis reduction.—The basis of any
14	property for which a credit is allowable under sub-
15	section (a) shall be reduced by the amount of such
16	credit (determined without regard to subsection (c)).
17	"(2) RECAPTURE.—The Secretary shall, by reg-
18	ulations, provide for recapturing the benefit of any
19	credit allowable under subsection (a) with respect to
20	any property which ceases to be property eligible for
21	such credit.
22	"(3) Property used outside united
23	STATES, ETC., NOT QUALIFIED.—No credit shall be
24	allowed under subsection (a) with respect to any
25	property referred to in section 50(b)(1) or with re-

- spect to the portion of the cost of any property taken into account under section 179.
- "(4) ELECTION NOT TO TAKE CREDIT.—No credit shall be allowed under subsection (a) for any vehicle if the taxpayer elects to not have this section apply to such vehicle.
- 7 "(5) Property used by tax-exempt entity; 8 Interaction with air quality and motor vehi-9 Cle safety standards.—Rules similar to the rules 10 of paragraphs (6) and (10) of section 30B(h) shall 11 apply for purposes of this section.".
- 12 (b) COORDINATION WITH ALTERNATIVE MOTOR VE-13 HICLE CREDIT.—Section 30B(d)(3) is amended by adding 14 at the end the following new subparagraph:
- 15 "(D) EXCLUSION OF PLUG-IN VEHICLES.—
 16 Any vehicle with respect to which a credit is al17 lowable under section 30 (determined without
 18 regard to subsection (c) thereof) shall not be
 19 taken into account under this section.".
- (c) CREDIT MADE PART OF GENERAL BUSINESS
 CREDIT.—Section 38(b) is amended by striking "plus" at
 the end of paragraph (32), by striking the period at the
 end of paragraph (33) and inserting ", plus", and by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

1	"(34) the portion of the new qualified plug-in
2	electric drive motor vehicle credit to which section
3	30(c)(1) applies.".
4	(d) Conforming Amendments.—
5	(1)(A) Section 24(b)(3)(B), as amended by sec-
6	tion 104, is amended by striking "and 25D" and in-
7	serting "25D, and 30".
8	(B) Section 25(e)(1)(C)(ii) is amended by in-
9	serting "30," after "25D,".
10	(C) Section 25B(g)(2), as amended by section
11	104, is amended by striking "and 25D" and insert-
12	ing ", 25D, and 30".
13	(D) Section 26(a)(1), as amended by section
14	104, is amended by striking "and 25D" and insert-
15	ing "25D, and 30".
16	(E) Section 1400C(d)(2) is amended by striking
17	"and 25D" and inserting "25D, and 30".
18	(2) Section 30B(h)(1) is amended by striking
19	"section $30(e)(2)$ " and inserting "section $30(d)(3)$ ".
20	(3)(A) Section $53(d)(1)(B)$ is amended by strik-
21	ing clause (iii) and redesignating clause (iv) as
22	clause (iii).
23	(B) Subclause (II) of section $53(d)(1)(B)(iii)$,
24	as so redesignated, is amended by striking "in-
25	creased in the manner provided in clause (iii)".

1	(4) Section 55(c)(3) is amended by striking
2	"30(b)(3),".
3	(5) Section 1016(a)(25) is amended by striking
4	"section $30(d)(1)$ " and inserting "section $30(f)(1)$ ".
5	(6) Section 6501(m) is amended by striking
6	"section $30(d)(4)$ " and inserting "section $30(f)(4)$ ".
7	(7) The item in the table of sections for subpart
8	B of part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 is amend-
9	ed to read as follows:
	"Sec. 30. New qualified plug-in electric drive motor vehicles.".
10	(e) Treatment of Alternative Motor Vehicle
11	CREDIT AS A PERSONAL CREDIT.—
12	(1) In General.—Paragraph (2) of section
13	30B(g) is amended to read as follows:
14	"(2) Personal Credit.—The credit allowed
15	under subsection (a) for any taxable year (after ap-
16	plication of paragraph (1)) shall be treated as a
17	credit allowable under subpart A for such taxable
18	year.".
19	(2) Conforming amendments.—
20	(A) Subparagraph (A) of section 30C(d)(2)
21	is amended by striking "sections 27, 30, and
22	30B" and inserting "section 27".
23	(B) Paragraph (3) of section 55(c) is
24	amended by striking "30B(g)(2),".
25	(f) EFFECTIVE DATE —

1	(1) In general.—Except as otherwise pro-
2	vided in this subsection, the amendments made by
3	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning
4	after December 31, 2008.
5	(2) Treatment of alternative motor ve-
6	HICLE CREDIT AS PERSONAL CREDIT.—The amend-
7	ments made by subsection (e) shall apply to taxable
8	years beginning after December 31, 2007.
9	(g) APPLICATION OF EGTRRA SUNSET.—The
10	amendment made by subsection (d)(1)(A) shall be subject
11	to title IX of the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Rec-
12	onciliation Act of 2001 in the same manner as the provi-
13	sion of such Act to which such amendment relates.
IJ	Store of Store 2200 to William Store (Information Follows)
14	SEC. 125. EXCLUSION FROM HEAVY TRUCK TAX FOR IDLING
14	SEC. 125. EXCLUSION FROM HEAVY TRUCK TAX FOR IDLING
14 15	SEC. 125. EXCLUSION FROM HEAVY TRUCK TAX FOR IDLING REDUCTION UNITS AND ADVANCED INSULA-
14 15 16	SEC. 125. EXCLUSION FROM HEAVY TRUCK TAX FOR IDLING REDUCTION UNITS AND ADVANCED INSULATION.
14 15 16 17	SEC. 125. EXCLUSION FROM HEAVY TRUCK TAX FOR IDLING REDUCTION UNITS AND ADVANCED INSULA- TION. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4053 is amended by add-
14 15 16 17	SEC. 125. EXCLUSION FROM HEAVY TRUCK TAX FOR IDLING REDUCTION UNITS AND ADVANCED INSULA- TION. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4053 is amended by add- ing at the end the following new paragraphs:
14 15 16 17 18	SEC. 125. EXCLUSION FROM HEAVY TRUCK TAX FOR IDLING REDUCTION UNITS AND ADVANCED INSULA- TION. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4053 is amended by add- ing at the end the following new paragraphs: "(9) IDLING REDUCTION DEVICE.—Any device
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	SEC. 125. EXCLUSION FROM HEAVY TRUCK TAX FOR IDLING REDUCTION UNITS AND ADVANCED INSULA- TION. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4053 is amended by add- ing at the end the following new paragraphs: "(9) IDLING REDUCTION DEVICE.—Any device or system of devices which—
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	REDUCTION UNITS AND ADVANCED INSULATION. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4053 is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraphs: "(9) IDLING REDUCTION DEVICE.—Any device or system of devices which— "(A) is designed to provide to a vehicle
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	REDUCTION UNITS AND ADVANCED INSULATION. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4053 is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraphs: "(9) IDLING REDUCTION DEVICE.—Any device or system of devices which— "(A) is designed to provide to a vehicle those services (such as heat, air conditioning, or

1	using one or more devices affixed to a tractor
2	or truck, and
3	"(B) is determined by the Administrator of
4	the Environmental Protection Agency, in con-
5	sultation with the Secretary of Energy and the
6	Secretary of Transportation, to reduce idling of
7	such vehicle at a motor vehicle rest stop or
8	other location where such vehicles are tempo-
9	rarily parked or remain stationary.
10	"(10) Advanced insulation.—Any insulation
11	that has an R value of not less than R35 per inch.".
12	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
13	this section shall apply to sales or installations after the
14	date of the enactment of this Act.
15	SEC. 126. TRANSPORTATION FRINGE BENEFIT TO BICYCLE
16	COMMUTERS.
17	(a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 132(f)
18	is amended by adding at the end the following:
19	"(D) Any qualified bicycle commuting re-
20	imbursement.".
21	(b) Limitation on Exclusion.—Paragraph (2) of
22	section 132(f) is amended by striking "and" at the end
	section 132(1) is amended by striking and at the end
23	of subparagraph (A), by striking the period at the end

1	"(C) the applicable annual limitation in
2	the case of any qualified bicycle commuting re-
3	imbursement.".
4	(c) Definitions.—Paragraph (5) of section 132(f)
5	is amended by adding at the end the following:
6	"(F) Definitions related to bicycle
7	COMMUTING REIMBURSEMENT.—
8	"(i) Qualified bicycle commuting
9	REIMBURSEMENT.—The term 'qualified bi-
10	cycle commuting reimbursement' means,
11	with respect to any calendar year, any em-
12	ployer reimbursement during the 15-month
13	period beginning with the first day of such
14	calendar year for reasonable expenses in-
15	curred by the employee during such cal-
16	endar year for the purchase of a bicycle
17	and bicycle improvements, repair, and stor-
18	age, if such bicycle is regularly used for
19	travel between the employee's residence
20	and place of employment.
21	"(ii) Applicable annual limita-
22	TION.—The term 'applicable annual limita-
23	tion' means, with respect to any employee
24	for any calendar year, the product of \$20

1	multiplied by the number of qualified bicy-
2	cle commuting months during such year.
3	"(iii) Qualified bicycle com-
4	MUTING MONTH.—The term 'qualified bi-
5	cycle commuting month' means, with re-
6	spect to any employee, any month during
7	which such employee—
8	"(I) regularly uses the bicycle for
9	a substantial portion of the travel be-
10	tween the employee's residence and
11	place of employment, and
12	"(II) does not receive any benefit
13	described in subparagraph (A), (B),
14	or (C) of paragraph (1).".
15	(d) Constructive Receipt of Benefit.—Para-
16	graph (4) of section 132(f) is amended by inserting
17	"(other than a qualified bicycle commuting reimburse-
18	ment)" after "qualified transportation fringe".
19	(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
20	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
21	December 31, 2008.
22	SEC. 127. ALTERNATIVE FUEL VEHICLE REFUELING PROP-
23	ERTY CREDIT.
24	(a) Increase in Credit Amount.—Section 30C is
25	amended

1	(1) by striking "30 percent" in subsection (a)
2	and inserting "50 percent",
3	(2) by striking " $$30,000$ " in subsection (b)(1)
4	and inserting "\$50,000", and
5	(3) by striking " $\$1,000$ " in subsection (b)(2)
6	and inserting "\$2,000".
7	(b) Extension of Credit.—Subsection (g) of sec-
8	tion 30C is amended to read as follows:
9	"(g) TERMINATION.—This section shall not apply to
10	any property placed in service after—
11	"(1) December 31 2017, in the case of property
12	relating to natural gas, compressed natural gas, or
13	liquified natural gas, and which is not of a character
14	subject to an allowance for depreciation,
15	"(2) December 31, 2014, in the case of—
16	"(A) property relating to hydrogen, and
17	"(B) property relating to natural gas, com-
18	pressed natural gas, or liquified natural gas,
19	and which is of a character subject to an allow-
20	ance for depreciation, and
21	"(3) December 31, 2010, in any other case.".
22	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
23	this section shall apply to property placed in service after
24	the date of the enactment of this Act, in taxable years
25	ending after such date.

1	SEC. 128. CERTAIN INCOME AND GAINS RELATING TO AL-
2	COHOL FUELS AND MIXTURES, BIODIESEL
3	FUELS AND MIXTURES, AND ALTERNATIVE
4	FUELS AND MIXTURES TREATED AS QUALI-
5	FYING INCOME FOR PUBLICLY TRADED
6	PARTNERSHIPS.
7	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (E) of section
8	7704(d)(1) is amended by inserting ", or the transpor-
9	tation or storage of any fuel described in subsection (b),
10	(e), (d), or (e) of section 6426, or any alcohol fuel defined
11	in section 6426(b)(4)(A) or any biodiesel fuel as defined
12	in section 40A(d)(1)" after "timber)".
13	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
14	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
15	the date of the enactment of this Act.
16	Subtitle C—Energy Conservation
17	and Efficiency Provisions
18	SEC. 131. CREDIT FOR NONBUSINESS ENERGY PROPERTY.
19	(a) Extension of Credit.—Section 25C(g) is
20	amended by striking "placed in service after December 31,
21	2007" and inserting "placed in service—
22	"(1) after December 31, 2007, and before Jan-
23	uary 1, 2009, or
24	"(2) after December 31, 2009.".
25	(b) Qualified Biomass Fuel Property.—

1	(1) In General.—Section 25C(d)(3) is amend-
2	ed —
3	(A) by striking "and" at the end of sub-
4	paragraph (D),
5	(B) by striking the period at the end of
6	subparagraph (E) and inserting ", and", and
7	(C) by adding at the end the following new
8	subparagraph:
9	"(F) a stove which uses the burning of bio-
10	mass fuel to heat a dwelling unit located in the
11	United States and used as a residence by the
12	taxpayer, or to heat water for use in such a
13	dwelling unit, and which has a thermal effi-
14	ciency rating of at least 75 percent.".
15	(2) Biomass fuel.—Section 25C(d) is amend-
16	ed by adding at the end the following new para-
17	graph:
18	"(6) Biomass fuel.—The term 'biomass fuel'
19	means any plant-derived fuel available on a renew-
20	able or recurring basis, including agricultural crops
21	and trees, wood and wood waste and residues (in-
22	cluding wood pellets), plants (including aquatic
23	plants), grasses, residues, and fibers.".
24	(c) Coordination With Credit for Qualified
25	GEOTHERMAL HEAT PUMP PROPERTY EXPENDITURES.—

1	(1) In General.—Paragraph (3) of section
2	25C(d), as amended by subsection (b), is amended
3	by striking subparagraph (C) and by redesignating
4	subparagraphs (D), (E), and (F) as subparagraphs
5	(C), (D), and (E), respectively.
6	(2) Conforming amendment.—Subparagraph
7	(C) of section 25C(d)(2) is amended to read as fol-
8	lows:
9	"(C) REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS
10	FOR AIR CONDITIONERS AND HEAT PUMPS.—
11	The standards and requirements prescribed by
12	the Secretary under subparagraph (B) with re-
13	spect to the energy efficiency ratio (EER) for
14	central air conditioners and electric heat
15	pumps—
16	"(i) shall require measurements to be
17	based on published data which is tested by
18	manufacturers at 95 degrees Fahrenheit,
19	and
20	"(ii) may be based on the certified
21	data of the Air Conditioning and Refrig-
22	eration Institute that are prepared in part-
23	nership with the Consortium for Energy
24	Efficiency.".

1	(d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
2	this section shall apply to expenditures made after Decem-
3	ber 31, 2008.
4	SEC. 132. ENERGY EFFICIENT COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS DE-
5	DUCTION.
6	Subsection (h) of section 179D is amended by strik-
7	ing "December 31, 2008" and inserting "December 31,
8	2013".
9	SEC. 133. MODIFICATIONS OF ENERGY EFFICIENT APPLI-
10	ANCE CREDIT FOR APPLIANCES PRODUCED
11	AFTER 2007.
12	(a) In General.—Subsection (b) of section 45M is
13	amended to read as follows:
14	"(b) APPLICABLE AMOUNT.—For purposes of sub-
15	section (a)—
16	"(1) DISHWASHERS.—The applicable amount
17	is—
18	"(A) \$45 in the case of a dishwasher which
19	is manufactured in calendar year 2008 or 2009
20	and which uses no more than 324 kilowatt
21	hours per year and 5.8 gallons per cycle, and
22	"(B) \$75 in the case of a dishwasher
23	which is manufactured in calendar year 2008,
24	2009, or 2010 and which uses no more than
25	307 kilowatt hours per year and 5.0 gallons per

1	cycle (5.5 gallons per cycle for dishwashers de-
2	signed for greater than 12 place settings).
3	"(2) Clothes washers.—The applicable
4	amount is—
5	"(A) \$75 in the case of a residential top-
6	loading clothes washer manufactured in cal-
7	endar year 2008 which meets or exceeds a 1.72
8	modified energy factor and does not exceed a
9	8.0 water consumption factor,
10	"(B) \$125 in the case of a residential top-
11	loading clothes washer manufactured in cal-
12	endar year 2008 or 2009 which meets or ex-
13	ceeds a 1.8 modified energy factor and does not
14	exceed a 7.5 water consumption factor,
15	"(C) \$150 in the case of a residential or
16	commercial clothes washer manufactured in cal-
17	endar year 2008, 2009, or 2010 which meets or
18	exceeds 2.0 modified energy factor and does not
19	exceed a 6.0 water consumption factor, and
20	"(D) \$250 in the case of a residential or
21	commercial clothes washer manufactured in cal-
22	endar year 2008, 2009, or 2010 which meets or
23	exceeds 2.2 modified energy factor and does not
24	exceed a 4.5 water consumption factor.

1	"(3) Refrigerators.—The applicable amount
2	is—
3	"(A) \$50 in the case of a refrigerator
4	which is manufactured in calendar year 2008,
5	and consumes at least 20 percent but not more
6	than 22.9 percent less kilowatt hours per year
7	than the 2001 energy conservation standards,
8	"(B) \$75 in the case of a refrigerator
9	which is manufactured in calendar year 2008 or
10	2009, and consumes at least 23 percent but no
11	more than 24.9 percent less kilowatt hours per
12	year than the 2001 energy conservation stand-
13	ards,
14	"(C) \$100 in the case of a refrigerator
15	which is manufactured in calendar year 2008,
16	2009, or 2010, and consumes at least 25 per-
17	cent but not more than 29.9 percent less kilo-
18	watt hours per year than the 2001 energy con-
19	servation standards, and
20	"(D) \$200 in the case of a refrigerator
21	manufactured in calendar year 2008, 2009, or
22	2010 and which consumes at least 30 percent
23	less energy than the 2001 energy conservation
24	standards.".
25	(b) Eligible Production.—

1	(1) SIMILAR TREATMENT FOR ALL APPLI-
2	ANCES.—Subsection (c) of section 45M is amend-
3	ed —
4	(A) by striking paragraph (2),
5	(B) by striking "(1) In general" and all
6	that follows through "the eligible" and inserting
7	"The eligible",
8	(C) by moving the text of such subsection
9	in line with the subsection heading, and
10	(D) by redesignating subparagraphs (A)
11	and (B) as paragraphs (1) and (2), respectively,
12	and by moving such paragraphs 2 ems to the
13	left.
14	(2) Modification of base period.—Para-
15	graph (2) of section 45M(c), as amended by para-
16	graph (1), is amended by striking "3-calendar year"
17	and inserting "2-calendar year".
18	(e) Types of Energy Efficient Appliances.—
19	Subsection (d) of section 45M (defining types of energy
20	efficient appliances) is amended to read as follows:
21	"(d) Types of Energy Efficient Appliance.—
22	For purposes of this section, the types of energy efficient
23	appliances are—
24	"(1) dishwashers described in subsection (b)(1),

1	"(2) clothes washers described in subsection
2	(b)(2), and
3	"(3) refrigerators described in subsection
4	(b)(3).".
5	(d) AGGREGATE CREDIT AMOUNT ALLOWED.—
6	(1) Increase in limit.—Paragraph (1) of sec-
7	tion 45M(e) is amended to read as follows:
8	"(1) AGGREGATE CREDIT AMOUNT ALLOWED.—
9	The aggregate amount of credit allowed under sub-
10	section (a) with respect to a taxpayer for any tax-
11	able year shall not exceed \$75,000,000 reduced by
12	the amount of the credit allowed under subsection
13	(a) to the taxpayer (or any predecessor) for all prior
14	taxable years beginning after December 31, 2007.".
15	(2) Exception for certain refrigerator
16	AND CLOTHES WASHERS.—Paragraph (2) of section
17	45M(e) is amended to read as follows:
18	"(2) Amount allowed for certain refrig-
19	ERATORS AND CLOTHES WASHERS.—Refrigerators
20	described in subsection (b)(3)(D) and clothes wash-
21	ers described in subsection $(b)(2)(D)$ shall not be
22	taken into account under paragraph (1).".
23	(e) QUALIFIED ENERGY EFFICIENT APPLIANCES.—

1	(1) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section
2	45M(f) (defining qualified energy efficient appliance)
3	is amended to read as follows:
4	"(1) Qualified energy efficient appli-
5	ANCE.—The term 'qualified energy efficient appli-
6	ance' means—
7	"(A) any dishwasher described in sub-
8	section (b)(1),
9	"(B) any clothes washer described in sub-
10	section $(b)(2)$, and
11	"(C) any refrigerator described in sub-
12	section (b)(3).".
13	(2) Clothes Washer.—Section 45M(f)(3) is
14	amended by inserting "commercial" before "residen-
15	tial" the second place it appears.
16	(3) Top-loading clothes washer.—Sub-
17	section (f) of section 45M is amended by redesig-
18	nating paragraphs (4), (5), (6), and (7) as para-
19	graphs (5), (6), (7), and (8), respectively, and by in-
20	serting after paragraph (3) the following new para-
21	graph:
22	"(4) Top-loading clothes washer.—The
23	term 'top-loading clothes washer' means a clothes
24	washer which has the clothes container compartment

- 1 access located on the top of the machine and which 2 operates on a vertical axis.".
- 3 (4) Replacement of energy factor.—Sec-4 tion 45M(f)(6), as redesignated by paragraph (3), is 5 amended to read as follows:
 - "(6) Modified energy factor.—The term 'modified energy factor' means the modified energy factor established by the Department of Energy for compliance with the Federal energy conservation standard.".
 - (5) Gallons per cycle; water consump-TION FACTOR.—Section 45M(f), as amended by paragraph (3), is amended by adding at the end the following:
 - "(9) Gallons Per Cycle.—The term 'gallons per cycle' means, with respect to a dishwasher, the amount of water, expressed in gallons, required to complete a normal cycle of a dishwasher.
- 19 "(10) WATER CONSUMPTION FACTOR.—The 20 term 'water consumption factor' means, with respect to a clothes washer, the quotient of the total weight-22 ed per-cycle water consumption divided by the cubic 23 foot (or liter) capacity of the clothes washer.".

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1	(f) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
2	this section shall apply to appliances produced after De-
3	cember 31, 2007.
4	SEC. 134. ACCELERATED RECOVERY PERIOD FOR DEPRE-
5	CIATION OF SMART METERS AND SMART
6	GRID SYSTEMS.
7	(a) In General.—Section 168(e)(3)(D) is amended
8	by striking "and" at the end of clause (i), by striking the
9	period at the end of clause (ii) and inserting a comma,
10	and by inserting after clause (ii) the following new clauses:
11	"(iii) any qualified smart electric
12	meter, and
13	"(iv) any qualified smart electric grid
14	system.".
15	(b) Definitions.—Section 168(i) is amended by in-
16	serting at the end the following new paragraph:
17	"(18) Qualified smart electric meters.—
18	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualified
19	smart electric meter' means any smart electric
20	meter which is placed in service by a taxpayer
21	who is a supplier of electric energy or a pro-
22	vider of electric energy services.
23	"(B) Smart electric meter.—For pur-
24	poses of subparagraph (A), the term 'smart
25	electric meter' means any time-based meter and

1	related communication equipment which is ca-
2	pable of being used by the taxpayer as part of
3	a system that—
4	"(i) measures and records electricity
5	usage data on a time-differentiated basis
6	in at least 24 separate time segments per
7	day,
8	"(ii) provides for the exchange of in-
9	formation between supplier or provider and
10	the customer's electric meter in support of
11	time-based rates or other forms of demand
12	response,
13	"(iii) provides data to such supplier or
14	provider so that the supplier or provider
15	can provide energy usage information to
16	customers electronically, and
17	"(iv) provides net metering.
18	"(19) Qualified smart electric grid sys-
19	TEMS.—
20	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualified
21	smart electric grid system' means any smart
22	grid property used as part of a system for elec-
23	tric distribution grid communications, moni-
24	toring, and management placed in service by a

1	taxpayer who is a supplier of electric energy or
2	a provider of electric energy services.
3	"(B) SMART GRID PROPERTY.—For the
4	purposes of subparagraph (A), the term 'smart
5	grid property' means electronics and related
6	equipment that is capable of—
7	"(i) sensing, collecting, and moni-
8	toring data of or from all portions of a
9	utility's electric distribution grid,
10	"(ii) providing real-time, two-way
11	communications to monitor or manage
12	such grid, and
13	"(iii) providing real time analysis of
14	and event prediction based upon collected
15	data that can be used to improve electric
16	distribution system reliability, quality, and
17	performance.".
18	(c) Continued Application of 150 Percent De-
19	CLINING BALANCE METHOD.—Paragraph (2) of section
20	168(b) is amended by striking "or" at the end of subpara-
21	graph (B), by redesignating subparagraph (C) as subpara-
22	graph (D), and by inserting after subparagraph (B) the
23	following new subparagraph:
24	"(C) any property (other than property de-
25	scribed in paragraph (3)) which is a qualified

- 1 smart electric meter or qualified smart electric
- 2 grid system, or".
- 3 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 4 this section shall apply to property placed in service after
- 5 the date of the enactment of this Act.
- 6 SEC. 135. QUALIFIED GREEN BUILDING AND SUSTAINABLE
- 7 DESIGN PROJECTS.
- 8 (a) In General.—Paragraph (8) of section 142(1)
- 9 is amended by striking "September 30, 2009" and insert-
- 10 ing "September 30, 2012".
- 11 (b) Treatment of Current Refunding
- 12 Bonds.—Paragraph (9) of section 142(l) is amended by
- 13 striking "October 1, 2009" and inserting "October 1,
- 14 2012".
- 15 (c) Accountability.—The second sentence of sec-
- 16 tion 701(d) of the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004
- 17 is amended by striking "issuance," and inserting
- 18 "issuance of the last issue with respect to such project,".

TITLE II—EXTENSION OF 1 TEMPORARY PROVISIONS 2 **Subtitle A—Extensions Primarily** 3 **Affecting Individuals** 4 5 SEC. 201. DEDUCTION FOR STATE AND LOCAL SALES 6 TAXES. 7 (a) In General.—Subparagraph (I) of section 164(b)(5) is amended by striking "January 1, 2008" and inserting "January 1, 2010". 10 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by 11 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after 12 December 31, 2007. 13 SEC. 202. DEDUCTION OF QUALIFIED TUITION AND RE-14 LATED EXPENSES. 15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (e) of section 222 is amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2009". 17 18 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2007. 20 21 (c) Temporary Coordination With Hope and LIFETIME LEARNING CREDIT.—In the case of any taxpayer for any taxable year beginning in 2008 or 2009, no deduction shall be allowed under section 222 of the In-

25 ternal Revenue Code of 1986 if—

- 1 (1) the taxpayer's net Federal income tax reduction which would be attributable to such deduction for such taxable year, is less than
- 4 (2) the credit which would be allowed to the 5 taxpayer for such taxable year under section 25A of 6 such Code (determined without regard to sections 7 25A(e) and 26 of such Code).
- 8 SEC. 203. TREATMENT OF CERTAIN DIVIDENDS OF REGU-
- 9 LATED INVESTMENT COMPANIES.
- 10 (a) Interest-Related Dividends.—Subpara-
- 11 graph (C) of section 871(k)(1) (defining interest-related
- 12 dividend) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007"
- 13 and inserting "December 31, 2009".
- 14 (b) SHORT-TERM CAPITAL GAIN DIVIDENDS.—Sub-
- 15 paragraph (C) of section 871(k)(2) (defining short-term
- 16 capital gain dividend) is amended by striking "December
- 17 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2009".
- 18 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 19 this section shall apply to dividends with respect to taxable
- 20 years of regulated investment companies beginning after
- 21 December 31, 2007.

1	SEC. 204. TAX-FREE DISTRIBUTIONS FROM INDIVIDUAL RE
2	TIREMENT PLANS FOR CHARITABLE PUR
3	POSES.
4	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (F) of section
5	408(d)(8) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007"
6	and inserting "December 31, 2009".
7	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
8	this section shall apply to distributions made in taxable
9	years beginning after December 31, 2007.
10	SEC. 205. DEDUCTION FOR CERTAIN EXPENSES OF ELE
11	MENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACH
12	ERS.
13	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (D) of section
14	62(a)(2) is amended by striking "or 2007" and inserting
15	"2007, 2008, or 2009".
16	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
17	subsection (a) shall apply to taxable years beginning after
18	December 31, 2007.
19	SEC. 206. STOCK IN RIC FOR PURPOSES OF DETERMINING
20	ESTATES OF NONRESIDENTS NOT CITIZENS.
21	(a) In General.—Paragraph (3) of section 2105(d)
22	is amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and insert
23	ing "December 31, 2009".
24	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by

25 this section shall apply to decedents dying after December

26 31, 2007.

1 SEC. 207. QUALIFIED INVESTMENT ENTITIES.

- 2 (a) In General.—Clause (ii) of section
- 3 897(h)(4)(A) is amended by striking "December 31,
- 4 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2009".
- 5 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 6 subsection (a) shall take effect on January 1, 2008, except
- 7 that such amendment shall not apply to the application
- 8 of withholding requirements with respect to any payment
- 9 made on or before the date of the enactment of this Act.
- 10 SEC. 208. REAL PROPERTY TAX STANDARD DEDUCTION.
- 11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subparagraph (C) of section
- 12 63(c)(1) is amended by inserting "or 2009" after "2008".
- 13 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 14 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 15 December 31, 2008.

16 Subtitle B—Extensions Primarily

17 Affecting Businesses

- 18 SEC. 221. RESEARCH CREDIT.
- 19 (a) In General.—Subparagraph (B) of section
- 20 41(h)(1) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007"
- 21 and inserting "December 31, 2009".
- (b) Computation of Credit for Taxable Year
- 23 IN WHICH CREDIT TERMINATES.—Paragraph (2) of sec-
- 24 tion 41(h) is amended to read as follows:
- 25 "(2) Computation of credit for taxable
- 26 YEAR IN WHICH CREDIT TERMINATES.—

"(A) In General.—In the case of any taxable year with respect to which this section applies to a number of days which is less than the total number of days in such taxable year, the applicable base amount with respect to such taxable year shall be the amount which bears the same ratio to such applicable amount (determined without regard to this paragraph) as the number of days in such taxable year to which this section applies bears to the total number of days in such taxable year.

"(B) Applicable base amount.—For

- "(B) APPLICABLE BASE AMOUNT.—For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term 'applicable base amount' means, with respect to any taxable year—
 - "(i) except as otherwise provided in this subparagraph, the base amount for the taxable year,
 - "(ii) in the case of a taxable year with respect to which an election under subsection (c)(4) (relating to election of alternative incremental credit) is in effect, the average described in subsection (c)(1)(B) for the taxable year, and

"(iii) in the case of a taxable year 1 2 with respect to which an election under 3 subsection (c)(5) (relating to election of al-4 ternative simplified credit) is in effect, the 5 average qualified research expenses for the 6 taxable years preceding the taxable 7 year.". 8 (c) Conforming Amendment.—Subparagraph (D) of section 45C(b)(1) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2009". 10 11 (d) Effective Date.— 12 (1) In General.—Except as provided in para-13 graph (2), the amendments made by this section 14 shall apply to amounts paid or incurred after De-15 cember 31, 2007. 16 (2) Computation of credit for taxable 17 YEAR IN WHICH CREDIT BEGINS.—The amendment 18 made by subsection (b) shall apply to taxable years 19 beginning after December 31, 2007. 20 SEC. 222. INDIAN EMPLOYMENT CREDIT. 21 (a) In General.—Subsection (f) of section 45A is amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting 22

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"December 31, 2009".

23

- 1 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 2 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 3 December 31, 2007.
- 4 SEC. 223. NEW MARKETS TAX CREDIT.
- 5 Subparagraph (D) of section 45D(f)(1) is amended
- 6 by striking "and 2008" and inserting "2008, and 2009".
- 7 SEC. 224. RAILROAD TRACK MAINTENANCE.
- 8 (a) In General.—Subsection (f) of section 45G is
- 9 amended by striking "January 1, 2008" and inserting
- 10 "January 1, 2010".
- 11 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 12 this section shall apply to expenditures paid or incurred
- 13 during taxable years beginning after December 31, 2007.
- 14 SEC. 225. FIFTEEN-YEAR STRAIGHT-LINE COST RECOVERY
- 15 FOR QUALIFIED LEASEHOLD IMPROVEMENTS
- 16 AND QUALIFIED RESTAURANT PROPERTY.
- 17 (a) In General.—Clauses (iv) and (v) of section
- 18 168(e)(3)(E) are each amended by striking "January 1,
- 19 2008" and inserting "January 1, 2010".
- 20 (b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 21 this section shall apply to property placed in service after
- 22 December 31, 2007.

1 SEC. 226. SEVEN-YEAR COST RECOVERY PERIOD FOR MO-

- 2 TORSPORTS RACING TRACK FACILITY.
- 3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subparagraph (D) of section
- 4 168(i)(15) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007"
- 5 and inserting "December 31, 2009".
- 6 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 7 this section shall apply to property placed in service after
- 8 December 31, 2007.
- 9 SEC. 227. ACCELERATED DEPRECIATION FOR BUSINESS
- 10 PROPERTY ON INDIAN RESERVATION.
- 11 (a) In General.—Paragraph (8) of section 168(j)
- 12 is amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and insert-
- 13 ing "December 31, 2009".
- 14 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 15 this section shall apply to property placed in service after
- 16 December 31, 2007.
- 17 SEC. 228. EXPENSING OF ENVIRONMENTAL REMEDIATION
- 18 costs.
- 19 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (h) of section 198 is
- 20 amended by striking "December 31, 2007" and inserting
- 21 "December 31, 2009".
- (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 23 this section shall apply to expenditures paid or incurred
- 24 after December 31, 2007.

1	SEC. 229. DEDUCTION ALLOWABLE WITH RESPECT TO IN-
2	COME ATTRIBUTABLE TO DOMESTIC PRO-
3	DUCTION ACTIVITIES IN PUERTO RICO.
4	(a) In General.—Subparagraph (C) of section
5	199(d)(8) is amended—
6	(1) by striking "first 2 taxable years" and in-
7	serting "first 4 taxable years", and
8	(2) by striking "January 1, 2008" and insert-
9	ing "January 1, 2010".
10	(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
11	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
12	December 31, 2007.
13	SEC. 230. MODIFICATION OF TAX TREATMENT OF CERTAIN
14	PAYMENTS TO CONTROLLING EXEMPT ORGA
15	NIZATIONS.
16	(a) In General.—Clause (iv) of section
17	512(b)(13)(E) is amended by striking "December 31
18	2007" and inserting "December 31, 2009".
19	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
20	this section shall apply to payments received or accrued
21	after December 31, 2007.
22	SEC. 231. QUALIFIED ZONE ACADEMY BONDS.
23	(a) In General.—Subpart I of part IV of sub-
24	chapter A of chapter 1 is amended by adding at the end
25	the following new section:

1 "SEC. 54C. QUALIFIED ZONE ACADEMY BONDS.

2	"(a) Qualified Zone Academy Bonds.—For pur-
3	poses of this subchapter, the term 'qualified zone academy
4	bond' means any bond issued as part of an issue if—
5	"(1) 100 percent of the available project pro-
6	ceeds of such issue are to be used for a qualified
7	purpose with respect to a qualified zone academy es-
8	tablished by an eligible local education agency,
9	"(2) the bond is issued by a State or local gov-
10	ernment within the jurisdiction of which such acad-
11	emy is located, and
12	"(3) the issuer—
13	"(A) designates such bond for purposes of
14	this section,
15	"(B) certifies that it has written assur-
16	ances that the private business contribution re-
17	quirement of subsection (b) will be met with re-
18	spect to such academy, and
19	"(C) certifies that it has the written ap-
20	proval of the eligible local education agency for
21	such bond issuance.
22	"(b) Private Business Contribution Require-
23	MENT.—For purposes of subsection (a), the private busi-
24	ness contribution requirement of this subsection is met
25	with respect to any issue if the eligible local education
26	agency that established the qualified zone academy has

- 1 written commitments from private entities to make quali-
- 2 fied contributions having a present value (as of the date
- 3 of issuance of the issue) of not less than 10 percent of
- 4 the proceeds of the issue.
- 5 "(c) Limitation on Amount of Bonds Des-
- 6 IGNATED.—
- 7 "(1) National Limitation.—There is a na-
- 8 tional zone academy bond limitation for each cal-
- 9 endar year. Such limitation is \$400,000,000 for
- 10 2008 and 2009, and, except as provided in para-
- graph (4), zero thereafter.
- 12 "(2) Allocation of Limitation.—The na-
- tional zone academy bond limitation for a calendar
- vear shall be allocated by the Secretary among the
- 15 States on the basis of their respective populations of
- individuals below the poverty line (as defined by the
- 17 Office of Management and Budget). The limitation
- amount allocated to a State under the preceding
- sentence shall be allocated by the State education
- agency to qualified zone academies within such
- 21 State.
- 22 "(3) Designation subject to limitation
- 23 AMOUNT.—The maximum aggregate face amount of
- bonds issued during any calendar year which may be
- designated under subsection (a) with respect to any

1	qualified zone academy shall not exceed the limita-
2	tion amount allocated to such academy under para-
3	graph (2) for such calendar year.
4	"(4) Carryover of unused limitation.—
5	"(A) In general.—If for any calendar
6	year—
7	"(i) the limitation amount for any
8	State, exceeds
9	"(ii) the amount of bonds issued dur-
10	ing such year which are designated under
11	subsection (a) with respect to qualified
12	zone academies within such State,
13	the limitation amount for such State for the fol-
14	lowing calendar year shall be increased by the
15	amount of such excess.
16	"(B) Limitation on Carryover.—Any
17	carryforward of a limitation amount may be
18	carried only to the first 2 years following the
19	unused limitation year. For purposes of the pre-
20	ceding sentence, a limitation amount shall be
21	treated as used on a first-in first-out basis.
22	"(C) COORDINATION WITH SECTION
23	1397E.—Any carryover determined under sec-
24	tion 1397E(e)(4) (relating to carryover of un-
25	used limitation) with respect to any State to

calendar year 2008 shall be treated for purposes of this section as a carryover with respect
to such State for such calendar year under subparagraph (A), and the limitation of subparagraph (B) shall apply to such carryover taking
into account the calendar years to which such
carryover relates.

"(d) Definitions.—For purposes of this section—

"(1) QUALIFIED ZONE ACADEMY.—The term 'qualified zone academy' means any public school (or academic program within a public school) which is established by and operated under the supervision of an eligible local education agency to provide education or training below the postsecondary level if—

"(A) such public school or program (as the case may be) is designed in cooperation with business to enhance the academic curriculum, increase graduation and employment rates, and better prepare students for the rigors of college and the increasingly complex workforce,

"(B) students in such public school or program (as the case may be) will be subject to the same academic standards and assessments as other students educated by the eligible local education agency,

1	"(C) the comprehensive education plan of
2	such public school or program is approved by
3	the eligible local education agency, and
4	"(D)(i) such public school is located in an
5	empowerment zone or enterprise community
6	(including any such zone or community des-
7	ignated after the date of the enactment of this
8	section), or
9	"(ii) there is a reasonable expectation (as
10	of the date of issuance of the bonds) that at
11	least 35 percent of the students attending such
12	school or participating in such program (as the
13	case may be) will be eligible for free or reduced-
14	cost lunches under the school lunch program es-
15	tablished under the National School Lunch Act.
16	"(2) Eligible local education agency.—
17	For purposes of this section, the term 'eligible local
18	education agency' means any local educational agen-
19	cy as defined in section 9101 of the Elementary and
20	Secondary Education Act of 1965.
21	"(3) QUALIFIED PURPOSE.—The term 'quali-
22	fied purpose' means, with respect to any qualified
23	zone academy—

1	"(A) rehabilitating or repairing the public
2	school facility in which the academy is estab-
3	lished,
4	"(B) providing equipment for use at such
5	academy,
6	"(C) developing course materials for edu-
7	cation to be provided at such academy, and
8	"(D) training teachers and other school
9	personnel in such academy.
10	"(4) QUALIFIED CONTRIBUTIONS.—The term
11	'qualified contribution' means any contribution (of a
12	type and quality acceptable to the eligible local edu-
13	cation agency) of—
14	"(A) equipment for use in the qualified
15	zone academy (including state-of-the-art tech-
16	nology and vocational equipment),
17	"(B) technical assistance in developing
18	curriculum or in training teachers in order to
19	promote appropriate market driven technology
20	in the classroom,
21	"(C) services of employees as volunteer
22	mentors,
23	"(D) internships, field trips, or other edu-
24	cational opportunities outside the academy for
25	students, or

1	"(E) any other property or service speci-
2	fied by the eligible local education agency.".
3	(b) Conforming Amendments.—
4	(1) Paragraph (1) of section 54A(d) is amended
5	to read as follows:
6	"(1) QUALIFIED TAX CREDIT BOND.—The term
7	'qualified tax credit bond' means—
8	"(A) a qualified forestry conservation
9	bond, or
10	"(B) a qualified zone academy bond,
11	which is part of an issue that meets the require-
12	ments of paragraphs (2), (3), (4), (5), and (6).".
13	(2) Subparagraph (C) of section 54A(d)(2) is
14	amended to read as follows:
15	"(C) QUALIFIED PURPOSE.—For purposes
16	of this paragraph, the term 'qualified purpose'
17	means—
18	"(i) in the case of a qualified forestry
19	conservation bond, a purpose specified in
20	section 54B(e), and
21	"(ii) in the case of a qualified zone
22	academy bond, a purpose specified in sec-
23	tion 54C(a)(1).".
24	(3) Section 1397E is amended by adding at the
25	end the following new subsection:

1	"(m) TERMINATION.—This section shall not apply to
2	any obligation issued after the date of the enactment of
3	this subsection.".
4	(4) The table of sections for subpart I of part
5	IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 is amended by add-
6	ing at the end the following new item:
	"Sec. 54C. Qualified zone academy bonds.".
7	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
8	this section shall apply to obligations issued after the date
9	of the enactment of this Act.
10	SEC. 232. TAX INCENTIVES FOR INVESTMENT IN THE DIS-
11	TRICT OF COLUMBIA.
	TRICT OF COLUMBIA. (a) Designation of Zone.—
111213	
12	(a) Designation of Zone.—
12 13	(a) Designation of Zone.— (1) In general.—Subsection (f) of section
12 13 14	(a) Designation of Zone.—(1) In general.—Subsection (f) of section1400 is amended by striking "2007" both places it
12 13 14 15 16	(a) Designation of Zone.—(1) In general.—Subsection (f) of section 1400 is amended by striking "2007" both places it appears and inserting "2009".
12 13 14 15	 (a) Designation of Zone.— (1) In general.—Subsection (f) of section 1400 is amended by striking "2007" both places it appears and inserting "2009". (2) Effective date.—The amendments made
12 13 14 15 16	 (a) Designation of Zone.— (1) In general.—Subsection (f) of section 1400 is amended by striking "2007" both places it appears and inserting "2009". (2) Effective date.—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to periods beginning
12 13 14 15 16 17	 (a) Designation of Zone.— (1) In general.—Subsection (f) of section 1400 is amended by striking "2007" both places it appears and inserting "2009". (2) Effective date.—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to periods beginning after December 31, 2007.
12 13 14 15 16 17 18	 (a) Designation of Zone.— (1) In General.—Subsection (f) of section 1400 is amended by striking "2007" both places it appears and inserting "2009". (2) Effective date.—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to periods beginning after December 31, 2007. (b) Tax-Exempt Economic Development
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	 (a) Designation of Zone.— (1) In General.—Subsection (f) of section 1400 is amended by striking "2007" both places it appears and inserting "2009". (2) Effective date.—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to periods beginning after December 31, 2007. (b) Tax-Exempt Economic Development Bonds.—

1	(2) Effective date.—The amendment made
2	by this subsection shall apply to bonds issued after
3	December 31, 2007.
4	(c) ZERO PERCENT CAPITAL GAINS RATE.—
5	(1) In general.—Subsection (b) of section
6	1400B is amended by striking "2008" each place it
7	appears and inserting "2010".
8	(2) Conforming amendments.—
9	(A) Section 1400B(e)(2) is amended—
10	(i) by striking "2012" and inserting
11	"2014", and
12	(ii) by striking "2012" in the heading
13	thereof and inserting "2014".
14	(B) Section 1400B(g)(2) is amended by
15	striking "2012" and inserting "2014".
16	(C) Section 1400F(d) is amended by strik-
17	ing "2012" and inserting "2014".
18	(3) Effective dates.—
19	(A) Extension.—The amendments made
20	by paragraph (1) shall apply to acquisitions
21	after December 31, 2007.
22	(B) Conforming amendments.—The
23	amendments made by paragraph (2) shall take
24	effect on the date of the enactment of this Act.
25	(d) First-Time Homebuyer Credit.—

1	(1) In General.—Subsection (i) of section
2	1400C is amended by striking "2008" and inserting
3	"2010".
4	(2) Effective date.—The amendment made
5	by this subsection shall apply to property purchased
6	after December 31, 2007.
7	SEC. 233. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CREDIT FOR AMER-
8	ICAN SAMOA.
9	(a) In General.—Subsection (d) of section 119 of
10	division A of the Tax Relief and Health Care Act of 2006
11	is amended—
12	(1) by striking "first two taxable years" and in-
13	serting "first 4 taxable years", and
14	(2) by striking "January 1, 2008" and insert-
15	ing "January 1, 2010".
16	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
17	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
18	December 31, 2007.
19	SEC. 234. ENHANCED CHARITABLE DEDUCTION FOR CON-
20	TRIBUTIONS OF FOOD INVENTORY.
21	(a) In General.—Clause (iv) of section
22	170(e)(3)(C) is amended by striking "December 31,
2	2007" and inserting "December 31, 2009"

- 1 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 2 this section shall apply to contributions made after De-
- 3 cember 31, 2007.
- 4 SEC. 235. ENHANCED CHARITABLE DEDUCTION FOR CON-
- 5 TRIBUTIONS OF BOOK INVENTORY TO PUB-
- 6 LIC SCHOOLS.
- 7 (a) In General.—Clause (iv) of section
- 8 170(e)(3)(D) is amended by striking "December 31,
- 9 2007" and inserting "December 31, 2009".
- 10 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 11 this section shall apply to contributions made after De-
- 12 cember 31, 2007.
- 13 SEC. 236. ENHANCED DEDUCTION FOR QUALIFIED COM-
- 14 PUTER CONTRIBUTIONS.
- 15 (a) In General.—Subparagraph (G) of section
- 16 170(e)(6) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007"
- 17 and inserting "December 31, 2009".
- 18 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 19 this section shall apply to contributions made during tax-
- 20 able years beginning after December 31, 2007.

1	SEC. 237. BASIS ADJUSTMENT TO STOCK OF S CORPORA
2	TIONS MAKING CHARITABLE CONTRIBU
3	TIONS OF PROPERTY.
4	(a) In General.—The last sentence of section
5	1367(a)(2) is amended by striking "December 31, 2007"
6	and inserting "December 31, 2009".
7	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
8	this section shall apply to contributions made in taxable
9	years beginning after December 31, 2007.
10	SEC. 238. WORK OPPORTUNITY TAX CREDIT FOR HURRI
11	CANE KATRINA EMPLOYEES.
12	(a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 201(b)
13	of the Katrina Emergency Tax Relief Act of 2005 is
14	amended by striking "2-year" and inserting "4-year".
15	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
16	subsection (a) shall apply to individuals hired after August
17	27, 2007.
18	SEC. 239. SUBPART F EXCEPTION FOR ACTIVE FINANCING
19	INCOME.
20	(a) Exempt Insurance Income.—Paragraph (10)
21	of section 953(e) (relating to application) is amended—
22	(1) by striking "January 1, 2009" and insert
23	ing "January 1, 2010", and
24	(2) by striking "December 31, 2008" and in-
25	serting "December 31 2009"

- 1 (b) Exception to Treatment as Foreign Per-
- 2 Sonal Holding Company Income.—Paragraph (9) of
- 3 section 954(h) (relating to application) is amended by
- 4 striking "January 1, 2009" and inserting "January 1,
- 5 2010".

6 SEC. 240. LOOK-THRU RULE FOR RELATED CONTROLLED

- 7 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS.
- 8 (a) In General.—Subparagraph (C) of section
- 9 954(c)(6) (relating to application) is amended by striking
- 10 "January 1, 2009" and inserting "January 1, 2010".
- 11 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 12 this section shall apply to taxable years of foreign corpora-
- 13 tions beginning after December 31, 2008, and to taxable
- 14 years of United States shareholders with or within which
- 15 such taxable years of foreign corporations end.
- 16 SEC. 241. EXPENSING FOR CERTAIN QUALIFIED FILM AND
- 17 TELEVISION PRODUCTIONS.
- 18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (f) of section 181 is
- 19 amended by striking "December 31, 2008" and inserting
- 20 "December 31, 2009".
- 21 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 22 this section shall apply to productions commencing after
- 23 December 31, 2008.

Subtitle C—Other Extensions

- 2 SEC. 251. AUTHORITY TO DISCLOSE INFORMATION RE-
- 3 LATED TO TERRORIST ACTIVITIES MADE
- 4 PERMANENT.
- 5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subparagraph (C) of section
- 6 6103(i)(3) is amended by striking clause (iv).
- 7 (b) Disclosure on Request.—Paragraph (7) of
- 8 section 6103(i) is amended by striking subparagraph (E).
- 9 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 10 this section shall apply to disclosures after the date of the
- 11 enactment of this Act.
- 12 SEC. 252. AUTHORITY FOR UNDERCOVER OPERATIONS
- 13 MADE PERMANENT.
- 14 (a) In General.—Subsection (c) of section 7608 is
- 15 amended by striking paragraph (6).
- (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
- 17 this section shall take effect on January 1, 2008.
- 18 SEC. 253, INCREASE IN LIMIT ON COVER OVER OF RUM EX-
- 19 CISE TAX TO PUERTO RICO AND THE VIRGIN
- 20 ISLANDS.
- 21 (a) In General.—Paragraph (1) of section 7652(f)
- 22 is amended by striking "January 1, 2008" and inserting
- 23 "January 1, 2010".

1	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
2	this section shall apply to distilled spirits brought into the
3	United States after December 31, 2007.
4	TITLE III—ADDITIONAL TAX RE-
5	LIEF AND OTHER PROVI-
6	SIONS
7	SEC. 301. REFUNDABLE CHILD CREDIT.
8	(a) Modification of Threshold Amount.—
9	Clause (i) of section 24(d)(1)(B) is amended by inserting
10	"(\$8,500 in the case of taxable years beginning in 2009)"
11	after "\$10,000".
12	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
13	subsection (a) shall apply to taxable years beginning after
14	December 31, 2008.
15	SEC. 302. PROVISIONS RELATED TO FILM AND TELEVISION
16	PRODUCTIONS.
17	(a) Modification of Limitation on Expens-
18	ING.—Subparagraph (A) of section 181(a)(2) is amended
19	to read as follows:
20	"(A) In General.—Paragraph (1) shall
21	not apply to so much of the aggregate cost of
22	any qualified film or television production as ex-
23	ceeds \$15,000,000.".
24	(b) Modifications to Deduction for Domestic
25	ACTIVITIES —

1	(1) Determination of W-2 wages.—Para-
2	graph (2) of section 199(b) is amended by adding at
3	the end the following new subparagraph:
4	"(D) Special rule for qualified
5	FILM.—In the case of a qualified film, such
6	term shall include compensation for services
7	performed in the United States by actors, pro-
8	duction personnel, directors, and producers.".
9	(2) Definition of Qualified film.—Para-
10	graph (6) of section 199(c) is amended by adding at
11	the end the following: "A qualified film shall include
12	any copyrights, trademarks, or other intangibles
13	with respect to such film. The methods and means
14	of distributing a qualified film shall not affect the
15	availability of the deduction under this section.".
16	(3) Partnerships.—Subparagraph (A) of sec-
17	tion 199(d)(1) is amended by striking "and" at the
18	end of clause (ii), by striking the period at the end
19	of clause (iii) and inserting ", and", and by adding
20	at the end the following new clause:
21	"(iv) in the case of each partner of a
22	partnership, or shareholder of an S cor-
23	poration, who owns (directly or indirectly)
24	at least 20 percent of the capital interests

1	in such partnership or of the stock of such
2	S corporation—
3	"(I) such partner or shareholder
4	shall be treated as having engaged di-
5	rectly in any film produced by such
6	partnership or S corporation, and
7	"(II) such partnership or S cor-
8	poration shall be treated as having en-
9	gaged directly in any film produced by
10	such partner or shareholder.".
11	(c) Conforming Amendment.—Section
12	181(d)(3)(A) is amended by striking "actors" and all that
13	follows and inserting "actors, production personnel, direc-
14	tors, and producers.".
15	(d) Effective Date.—
16	(1) In general.—Except as otherwise pro-
17	vided in this subsection, the amendments made by
18	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning
19	after December 31, 2007.
20	(2) Expensing.—The amendments made by
21	subsection (a) shall apply to qualified film and tele-
22	vision productions commencing after December 31,
23	2007.

1	SEC. 303. EXEMPTION FROM EXCISE TAX FOR CERTAIN AR-
2	ROWS DESIGNED FOR USE BY CHILDREN.
3	(a) In General.—Paragraph (2) of section 4161(b)
4	(relating to arrows) is amended by redesignating subpara-
5	graph (B) as subparagraph (C) and by inserting after sub-
6	paragraph (A) the following new subparagraph:
7	"(B) Exemption for certain arrow
8	SHAFTS.—Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to
9	any shaft measuring 5/16 of an inch or less in
10	diameter and consisting of either—
11	"(i) all fiberglass and hollow, or
12	"(ii) all natural wood,
13	with no laminations or artificial means of en-
14	hancing the spine of such shaft (whether sold
15	separately or incorporated as part of a finished
16	or unfinished product) of a type used in the
17	manufacture of any arrow which after its as-
18	sembly is not suitable for use with a bow de-
19	scribed in paragraph (1)(A).".
20	(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
21	this section shall apply to shafts first sold after the date
22	of enactment of this Act.

1	SEC. 304. MODIFICATION OF PENALTY ON UNDERSTATE-
2	MENT OF TAXPAYER'S LIABILITY BY TAX RE-
3	TURN PREPARER.
4	(a) In General.—Subsection (a) of section 6694
5	(relating to understatement due to unreasonable positions)
6	is amended to read as follows:
7	"(a) Understatement Due to Unreasonable
8	Positions.—
9	"(1) In general.—If a tax return preparer—
10	"(A) prepares any return or claim of re-
11	fund with respect to which any part of an un-
12	derstatement of liability is due to a position de-
13	scribed in paragraph (2), and
14	"(B) knew (or reasonably should have
15	known) of the position,
16	such tax return preparer shall pay a penalty with re-
17	spect to each such return or claim in an amount
18	equal to the greater of \$1,000 or 50 percent of the
19	income derived (or to be derived) by the tax return
20	preparer with respect to the return or claim.
21	"(2) Unreasonable position.—
22	"(A) In general.—Except as otherwise
23	provided in this paragraph, a position is de-
24	scribed in this paragraph unless there is or was
25	substantial authority for the position.

- 1 "(B) DISCLOSED POSITIONS.—If the posi-2 tion was disclosed as provided in section 3 6662(d)(2)(B)(ii)(I) and is not a position to 4 which subparagraph (C) applies, the position is 5 described in this paragraph unless there is a 6 reasonable basis for the position. 7 "(C) REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS.—If the 8 position is with respect to a reportable trans-9 action to which section 6662A applies, the posi-10 tion is described in this paragraph unless it is 11 reasonable to believe that the position would 12 more likely than not be sustained on its merits. 13 REASONABLE CAUSE EXCEPTION.—No "(3) 14 penalty shall be imposed under this subsection if it 15 is shown that there is reasonable cause for the un-16 derstatement and the tax return preparer acted in 17 good faith.". 18 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by 19 this section shall apply—
- 20 (1) in the case of a position other than a posi-21 tion described in subparagraph (C) of section 22 6694(a)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 23 (as amended by this section), to returns prepared 24 after May 25, 2007, and

1	(2) in the case of a position described in such
2	subparagraph (C), to returns prepared for taxable
3	years beginning after the date of the enactment of
4	this Act.
5	TITLE IV—REVENUE
6	PROVISIONS
7	SEC. 401. LIMITATION OF DEDUCTION FOR INCOME AT-
8	TRIBUTABLE TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTION OF
9	OIL, GAS, OR PRIMARY PRODUCTS THEREOF.
10	(a) In General.—Section 199(d) is amended by re-
11	designating paragraph (9) as paragraph (10) and by in-
12	serting after paragraph (8) the following new paragraph:
13	"(9) Special rule for taxpayers with oil
14	RELATED QUALIFIED PRODUCTION ACTIVITIES IN-
15	COME.—
16	"(A) In general.—If a taxpayer has oil
17	related qualified production activities income for
18	any taxable year beginning after 2009, the
19	amount otherwise allowable as a deduction
20	under subsection (a) shall be reduced by 3 per-
21	cent of the least of—
22	"(i) the oil related qualified produc-
23	tion activities income of the taxpayer for
24	the taxable year,

1	"(ii) the qualified production activities
2	income of the taxpayer for the taxable
3	year, or
4	"(iii) taxable income (determined
5	without regard to this section).
6	"(B) OIL RELATED QUALIFIED PRODUC-
7	TION ACTIVITIES INCOME.—For purposes of
8	this paragraph, the term 'oil related qualified
9	production activities income' means for any tax-
10	able year the qualified production activities in-
11	come which is attributable to the production,
12	refining, processing, transportation, or distribu-
13	tion of oil, gas, or any primary product thereof
14	during such taxable year.
15	"(C) Primary product.—For purposes of
16	this paragraph, the term 'primary product' has
17	the same meaning as when used in section
18	927(a)(2)(C), as in effect before its repeal.".
19	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 199(d)(2)
20	(relating to application to individuals) is amended by
21	striking "subsection (a)(1)(B)" and inserting "subsections
22	(a)(1)(B) and $(d)(9)(A)(iii)$ ".
23	(c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
24	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
25	December 31, 2008.

1	SEC. 402. ELIMINATION OF THE DIFFERENT TREATMENT
2	OF FOREIGN OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION IN-
3	COME AND FOREIGN OIL RELATED INCOME
4	FOR PURPOSES OF THE FOREIGN TAX CRED-
5	IT.
6	(a) In General.—Subsections (a) and (b) of section
7	907 (relating to special rules in case of foreign oil and
8	gas income) are amended to read as follows:
9	"(a) Reduction in Amount Allowed as Foreign
10	TAX UNDER SECTION 901.—In applying section 901, the
11	amount of any foreign oil and gas taxes paid or accrued
12	(or deemed to have been paid) during the taxable year
13	which would (but for this subsection) be taken into ac-
14	count for purposes of section 901 shall be reduced by the
15	amount (if any) by which the amount of such taxes ex-
16	ceeds the product of—
17	"(1) the amount of the combined foreign oil
18	and gas income for the taxable year,
19	"(2) multiplied by—
20	"(A) in the case of a corporation, the per-
21	centage which is equal to the highest rate of tax
22	specified under section 11(b), or
23	"(B) in the case of an individual, a frac-
24	tion the numerator of which is the tax against
25	which the credit under section 901(a) is taken

1	and the denominator of which is the taxpayer's
2	entire taxable income.
3	"(b) Combined Foreign Oil and Gas Income;
4	FOREIGN OIL AND GAS TAXES.—For purposes of this sec-
5	tion—
6	"(1) Combined foreign oil and gas in-
7	COME.—The term 'combined foreign oil and gas in-
8	come' means, with respect to any taxable year, the
9	sum of—
10	"(A) foreign oil and gas extraction income,
11	and
12	"(B) foreign oil related income.
13	"(2) Foreign oil and gas taxes.—The term
14	'foreign oil and gas taxes' means, with respect to
15	any taxable year, the sum of—
16	"(A) oil and gas extraction taxes, and
17	"(B) any income, war profits, and excess
18	profits taxes paid or accrued (or deemed to
19	have been paid or accrued under section 902 or
20	960) during the taxable year with respect to
21	foreign oil related income (determined without
22	regard to subsection (c)(4)) or loss which would
23	be taken into account for purposes of section
24	901 without regard to this section.".

1	(b) RECAPTURE OF FOREIGN OIL AND GAS
2	Losses.—Paragraph (4) of section 907(c) (relating to re-
3	capture of foreign oil and gas extraction losses by re-
4	characterizing later extraction income) is amended to read
5	as follows:
6	"(4) RECAPTURE OF FOREIGN OIL AND GAS
7	LOSSES BY RECHARACTERIZING LATER COMBINED
8	FOREIGN OIL AND GAS INCOME.—
9	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The combined foreign
10	oil and gas income of a taxpayer for a taxable
11	year (determined without regard to this para-
12	graph) shall be reduced—
13	"(i) first by the amount determined
14	under subparagraph (B), and
15	"(ii) then by the amount determined
16	under subparagraph (C).
17	The aggregate amount of such reductions shall
18	be treated as income (from sources without the
19	United States) which is not combined foreign
20	oil and gas income.
21	"(B) Reduction for pre-2009 foreign
22	OIL EXTRACTION LOSSES.—The reduction
23	under this paragraph shall be equal to the less-
24	er of—

1	"(i) the foreign oil and gas extraction
2	income of the taxpayer for the taxable year
3	(determined without regard to this para-
4	graph), or
5	"(ii) the excess of—
6	"(I) the aggregate amount of for-
7	eign oil extraction losses for preceding
8	taxable years beginning after Decem-
9	ber 31, 1982, and before January 1,
10	2009, over
11	"(II) so much of such aggregate
12	amount as was recharacterized under
13	this paragraph (as in effect before
14	and after the date of the enactment of
15	the Renewable Energy and Job Cre-
16	ation Tax Act of 2008) for preceding
17	taxable years beginning after Decem-
18	ber 31, 1982.
19	"(C) Reduction for Post-2008 Foreign
20	OIL AND GAS LOSSES.—The reduction under
21	this paragraph shall be equal to the lesser of—
22	"(i) the combined foreign oil and gas
23	income of the taxpayer for the taxable year
24	(determined without regard to this para-
25	graph), reduced by an amount equal to the

1	reduction under subparagraph (A) for the
2	taxable year, or
3	"(ii) the excess of—
4	"(I) the aggregate amount of for-
5	eign oil and gas losses for preceding
6	taxable years beginning after Decem-
7	ber 31, 2008, over
8	"(II) so much of such aggregate
9	amount as was recharacterized under
10	this paragraph for preceding taxable
11	years beginning after December 31,
12	2008.
13	"(D) Foreign oil and gas loss de-
14	FINED.—
15	"(i) In general.—For purposes of
16	this paragraph, the term 'foreign oil and
17	gas loss' means the amount by which—
18	"(I) the gross income for the tax-
19	able year from sources without the
20	United States and its possessions
21	(whether or not the taxpayer chooses
22	the benefits of this subpart for such
23	taxable year) taken into account in
24	determining the combined foreign oil

1	and gas income for such year, is ex-
2	ceeded by
3	"(II) the sum of the deductions
4	properly apportioned or allocated
5	thereto.
6	"(ii) Net operating loss deduc-
7	TION NOT TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.—For
8	purposes of clause (i), the net operating
9	loss deduction allowable for the taxable
10	year under section 172(a) shall not be
11	taken into account.
12	"(iii) Expropriation and casualty
13	LOSSES NOT TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.—For
14	purposes of clause (i), there shall not be
15	taken into account—
16	"(I) any foreign expropriation
17	loss (as defined in section 172(h) (as
18	in effect on the day before the date of
19	the enactment of the Revenue Rec-
20	onciliation Act of 1990)) for the tax-
21	able year, or
22	"(II) any loss for the taxable
23	year which arises from fire, storm,
24	shipwreck, or other casualty, or from
25	theft,

1	to the extent such loss is not compensated
2	for by insurance or otherwise.
3	"(iv) Foreign oil extraction
4	Loss.—For purposes of subparagraph
5	(B)(ii)(I), foreign oil extraction losses shall
6	be determined under this paragraph as in
7	effect on the day before the date of the en-
8	actment of the Renewable Energy and Job
9	Creation Tax Act of 2008.".
10	(c) Carryback and Carryover of Disallowed
11	CREDITS.—Section 907(f) (relating to carryback and car-
12	ryover of disallowed credits) is amended—
13	(1) by striking "oil and gas extraction taxes"
14	each place it appears and inserting "foreign oil and
15	gas taxes", and
16	(2) by adding at the end the following new
17	paragraph:
18	"(4) Transition rules for pre-2009 and
19	2009 DISALLOWED CREDITS.—
20	"(A) Pre-2009 Credits.—In the case of
21	any unused credit year beginning before Janu-
22	ary 1, 2009, this subsection shall be applied to
23	any unused oil and gas extraction taxes carried
24	from such unused credit year to a year begin-
25	ning after December 31, 2008—

1	"(i) by substituting 'oil and gas ex-
2	traction taxes' for 'foreign oil and gas
3	taxes' each place it appears in paragraphs
4	(1), (2), and (3), and
5	"(ii) by computing, for purposes of
6	paragraph (2)(A), the limitation under
7	subparagraph (A) for the year to which
8	such taxes are carried by substituting 'for-
9	eign oil and gas extraction income' for 'for-
10	eign oil and gas income' in subsection (a).
11	"(B) 2009 CREDITS.—In the case of any
12	unused credit year beginning in 2009, the
13	amendments made to this subsection by the Re-
14	newable Energy and Job Creation Tax Act of
15	2008 shall be treated as being in effect for any
16	preceding year beginning before January 1,
17	2009, solely for purposes of determining how
18	much of the unused foreign oil and gas taxes
19	for such unused credit year may be deemed
20	paid or accrued in such preceding year.".
21	(d) Conforming Amendment.—Section 6501(i) is
22	amended by striking "oil and gas extraction taxes" and
23	inserting "foreign oil and gas taxes".

1	(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
2	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
3	December 31, 2008.
4	SEC. 403. BROKER REPORTING OF CUSTOMER'S BASIS IN
5	SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS.
6	(a) In General.—
7	(1) Broker reporting for securities
8	TRANSACTIONS.—Section 6045 is amended by add-
9	ing at the end the following new subsection:
10	"(g) Additional Information Required in the
11	CASE OF SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS, ETC.—
12	"(1) IN GENERAL.—If a broker is otherwise re-
13	quired to make a return under subsection (a) with
14	respect to the gross proceeds of the sale of a covered
15	security, the broker shall include in such return the
16	information described in paragraph (2).
17	"(2) Additional information required.—
18	"(A) In General.—The information re-
19	quired under paragraph (1) to be shown on a
20	return with respect to a covered security of a
21	customer shall include the customer's adjusted
22	basis in such security and whether any gain or
23	loss with respect to such security is long-term
24	or short-term (within the meaning of section
25	1222).

1	"(B) Determination of adjusted
2	BASIS.—For purposes of subparagraph (A)—
3	"(i) IN GENERAL.—The customer's
4	adjusted basis shall be determined—
5	"(I) in the case of any security
6	(other than any stock for which an av-
7	erage basis method is permissible
8	under section 1012), in accordance
9	with the first-in first-out method un-
10	less the customer notifies the broker
11	by means of making an adequate
12	identification of the stock sold or
13	transferred, and
14	"(II) in the case of any stock for
15	which an average basis method is per-
16	missible under section 1012, in ac-
17	cordance with the broker's default
18	method unless the customer notifies
19	the broker that he elects another ac-
20	ceptable method under section 1012
21	with respect to the account in which
22	such stock is held.
23	"(ii) Exception for wash sales.—
24	Except as otherwise provided by the Sec-
25	retary, the customer's adjusted basis shall

1	be determined without regard to section
2	1091 (relating to loss from wash sales of
3	stock or securities) unless the transactions
4	occur in the same account with respect to
5	identical securities.
6	"(3) Covered Security.—For purposes of
7	this subsection—
8	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'covered se-
9	curity' means any specified security acquired on
10	or after the applicable date if such security—
11	"(i) was acquired through a trans-
12	action in the account in which such secu-
13	rity is held, or
14	"(ii) was transferred to such account
15	from an account in which such security
16	was a covered security, but only if the
17	broker received a statement under section
18	6045A with respect to the transfer.
19	"(B) Specified security.—The term
20	'specified security' means—
21	"(i) any share of stock in a corpora-
22	tion,
23	"(ii) any note, bond, debenture, or
24	other evidence of indebtedness.

1	"(iii) any commodity, or contract or
2	derivative with respect to such commodity,
3	if the Secretary determines that adjusted
4	basis reporting is appropriate for purposes
5	of this subsection, and
6	"(iv) any other financial instrument
7	with respect to which the Secretary deter-
8	mines that adjusted basis reporting is ap-
9	propriate for purposes of this subsection.
10	"(C) APPLICABLE DATE.—The term 'appli-
11	cable date' means—
12	"(i) January 1, 2011, in the case of
13	any specified security which is stock in a
14	corporation (other than any stock de-
15	scribed in clause (ii)),
16	"(ii) January 1, 2012, in the case of
17	any stock for which an average basis meth-
18	od is permissible under section 1012, and
19	"(iii) January 1, 2013, or such later
20	date determined by the Secretary in the
21	case of any other specified security.
22	"(4) Treatment of s corporations.—In the
23	case of the sale of a covered security acquired by an
24	S corporation (other than a financial institution)
25	after December 31, 2011, such S corporation shall

- be treated in the same manner as a partnership for
 purposes of this section.
- "(5) SPECIAL RULES FOR SHORT SALES.—In the case of a short sale, reporting under this section shall be made for the year in which such sale is closed.".
 - (2) Broker information required with respect to options.—Section 6045, as amended by subsection (a), is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
 - "(h) Application to Options on Securities.—
 - "(1) EXERCISE OF OPTION.—For purposes of this section, if a covered security is acquired or disposed of pursuant to the exercise of an option that was granted or acquired in the same account as the covered security, the amount received with respect to the grant or paid with respect to the acquisition of such option shall be treated as an adjustment to gross proceeds or as an adjustment to basis, as the case may be.
 - "(2) Lapse or closing transaction.—In the case of the lapse (or closing transaction (as defined in section 1234(b)(2)(A))) of an option on a specified security or the exercise of a cash-settled option on a specified security, reporting under subsections

1	(a) and (g) with respect to such option shall be
2	made for the calendar year which includes the date
3	of such lapse, closing transaction, or exercise.
4	"(3) Prospective application.—Paragraphs
5	(1) and (2) shall not apply to any option which is
6	granted or acquired before January 1, 2013.
7	"(4) Definitions.—For purposes of this sub-
8	section, the terms 'covered security' and 'specified
9	security' shall have the meanings given such terms
10	in subsection $(g)(3)$.".
11	(3) Extension of Period for Statements
12	SENT TO CUSTOMERS.—
13	(A) In general.—Subsection (b) of sec-
14	tion 6045 is amended by striking "January 31"
15	and inserting "February 15".
16	(B) Statements related to sub-
17	STITUTE PAYMENTS.—Subsection (d) of section
18	6045 is amended—
19	(i) by striking "at such time and",
20	and
21	(ii) by inserting after "other item."
22	the following new sentence: "The written
23	statement required under the preceding
24	sentence shall be furnished on or before
25	February 15 of the year following the cal-

1	endar year in which the payment was
2	made.".
3	(C) OTHER STATEMENTS.—Subsection (b)
4	of section 6045 is amended by adding at the
5	end the following: "In the case of a consolidated
6	reporting statement (as defined in regulations)
7	with respect to any customer, any statement
8	which would otherwise be required to be fur-
9	nished on or before January 31 of a calendar
10	year with respect to any item reportable to the
11	taxpayer shall instead be required to be fur-
12	nished on or before February 15 of such cal-
13	endar year if furnished with such consolidated
14	reporting statement.".
15	(b) Determination of Basis of Certain Securi-
16	TIES ON ACCOUNT BY ACCOUNT OR AVERAGE BASIS
17	Method.—Section 1012 is amended—
18	(1) by striking "The basis of property" and in-
19	serting the following:
20	"(a) In General.—The basis of property",
21	(2) by striking "The cost of real property" and
22	inserting the following:
23	"(b) Special Rule for Apportioned Real Es-
24	TATE TAXES.—The cost of real property', and

1	(3) by adding at the end the following new sub-
2	sections:
3	"(c) Determinations by Account.—
4	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of the sale, ex-
5	change, or other disposition of a specified security
6	on or after the applicable date, the conventions pre-
7	scribed by regulations under this section shall be ap-
8	plied on an account by account basis.
9	"(2) Application to certain regulated in-
10	VESTMENT COMPANIES.—
11	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
12	subparagraph (B), any stock for which an aver-
13	age basis method is permissible under section
14	1012 which is acquired before January 1, 2012,
15	shall be treated as a separate account from any
16	such stock acquired on or after such date.
17	"(B) Election for treatment as sin-
18	GLE ACCOUNT.—If a regulated investment com-
19	pany elects to have this subparagraph apply
20	with respect to one or more of its stock-
21	holders—
22	"(i) subparagraph (A) shall not apply
23	with respect to any stock in such company
24	held by such stockholders, and

1	"(ii) all stock in such company which
2	is held by such stockholders shall be treat-
3	ed as covered securities described in sec-
4	tion 6045(g)(3) without regard to the date
5	of the acquisition of such stock.
6	A rule similar to the rule of the preceding sen-
7	tence shall apply with respect to a broker hold-
8	ing such stock as a nominee.
9	"(3) Definitions.—For purposes of this sec-
10	tion, the terms 'specified security' and 'applicable
11	date' shall have the meaning given such terms in
12	section $6045(g)$.
13	"(d) Average Basis for Stock Acquired Pursu-
14	ANT TO A PERIODIC STOCK INVESTMENT PLAN.—
15	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any stock ac-
16	quired after December 31, 2010, in connection with
17	a periodic stock investment plan, the basis of such
18	stock while held as part of such plan shall be deter-
19	mined using one of the methods which may be used
20	for determining the basis of stock in a regulated in-
21	vestment company.
22	"(2) Treatment after transfer.—In the
23	case of the transfer to another account of stock to
24	which paragraph (1) applies, such stock shall have
25	a cost basis in such other account equal to its basis

1	in the periodic stock investment plan immediately
2	before such transfer (properly adjusted for any fees
3	or other charges taken into account in connection
4	with such transfer).
5	"(3) Separate accounts; election for
6	TREATMENT AS SINGLE ACCOUNT.—Rules similar to
7	the rules of subsection $(c)(2)$ shall apply for pur-
8	poses of this subsection.
9	"(4) Periodic Stock investment plan.—
10	For purposes of this subsection—
11	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'periodic
12	stock investment plan' means—
13	"(i) any stock purchase plan, and
14	"(ii) any dividend reinvestment plan.
15	"(B) STOCK PURCHASE PLAN.—The term
16	'stock purchase plan' means any arrangement
17	under which identical stock is periodically pur-
18	chased pursuant to a written plan.
19	"(C) DIVIDEND REINVESTMENT PLAN.—
20	"(i) IN GENERAL.—The term 'divi-
21	dend reinvestment plan' means any ar-
22	rangement under which dividends on any
23	stock are reinvested in stock identical to
24	the stock with respect to which the divi-
25	dends are paid.

1	"(ii) Initial stock acquisition
2	TREATED AS ACQUIRED IN CONNECTION
3	WITH PLAN.—Stock shall be treated as ac-
4	quired in connection with a dividend rein-
5	vestment plan if such stock is acquired
6	pursuant to such plan or if the dividends
7	paid on such stock are subject to such
8	plan.".
9	(c) Information by Transferors to Aid Bro-
10	KERS.—
11	(1) In general.—Subpart B of part III of
12	subchapter A of chapter 61 is amended by inserting
13	after section 6045 the following new section:
13 14	after section 6045 the following new section: "SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION
14	"SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION
14 15	"SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH TRANSFERS OF COVERED SECURITIES
14 15 16 17	"SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH TRANSFERS OF COVERED SECURITIES TO BROKERS.
14 15 16 17	"SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH TRANSFERS OF COVERED SECURITIES TO BROKERS. "(a) FURNISHING OF INFORMATION.—Every applica-
14 15 16 17	"SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH TRANSFERS OF COVERED SECURITIES TO BROKERS. "(a) FURNISHING OF INFORMATION.—Every applicable person which transfers to a broker (as defined in sec-
114 115 116 117 118	"SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH TRANSFERS OF COVERED SECURITIES TO BROKERS. "(a) Furnishing of Information.—Every applicable person which transfers to a broker (as defined in section $6045(c)(1)$) a security which is a covered security (as
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	"SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH TRANSFERS OF COVERED SECURITIES TO BROKERS. "(a) Furnishing of Information.—Every applicable person which transfers to a broker (as defined in section $6045(c)(1)$) a security which is a covered security (as defined in section $6045(g)(3)$) in the hands of such appli-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	"SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH TRANSFERS OF COVERED SECURITIES TO BROKERS. "(a) Furnishing of Information.—Every applicable person which transfers to a broker (as defined in section $6045(c)(1)$) a security which is a covered security (as defined in section $6045(g)(3)$) in the hands of such applicable person shall furnish to such broker a written state-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	"SEC. 6045A. INFORMATION REQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH TRANSFERS OF COVERED SECURITIES TO BROKERS. "(a) Furnishing of Information.—Every applicable person which transfers to a broker (as defined in section $6045(e)(1)$) a security which is a covered security (as defined in section $6045(g)(3)$) in the hands of such applicable person shall furnish to such broker a written statement in such manner and setting forth such information

1	"(b) Applicable Person.—For purposes of sub-
2	section (a), the term 'applicable person' means—
3	"(1) any broker (as defined in section
4	6045(e)(1)), and
5	"(2) any other person as provided by the Sec-
6	retary in regulations.
7	"(c) Time for Furnishing Statement.—Except
8	as otherwise provided by the Secretary, any statement re-
9	quired by subsection (a) shall be furnished not later than
10	15 days after the date of the transfer described in such
11	subsection.".
12	(2) Assessable penalties.—Paragraph (2)
13	of section 6724(d) is amended by redesignating sub-
14	paragraphs (I) through (DD) as subparagraphs (J)
15	through (EE), respectively, and by inserting after
16	subparagraph (H) the following new subparagraph
17	"(I) section 6045A (relating to information
18	required in connection with transfers of covered
19	securities to brokers),".
20	(3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
21	tions for subpart B of part III of subchapter A of
22	chapter 61 is amended by inserting after the item
23	relating to section 6045 the following new item:

"Sec. 6045A. Information required in connection with transfers of covered securities to brokers.".

1	(d) Additional Issuer Information To Aid Bro-
2	KERS.—
3	(1) In General.—Subpart B of part III of
4	subchapter A of chapter 61, as amended by sub-
5	section (b), is amended by inserting after section
6	6045A the following new section:
7	"SEC. 6045B. RETURNS RELATING TO ACTIONS AFFECTING
8	BASIS OF SPECIFIED SECURITIES.
9	"(a) In General.—According to the forms or regu-
10	lations prescribed by the Secretary, any issuer of a speci-
11	fied security shall make a return setting forth—
12	"(1) a description of any organizational action
13	which affects the basis of such specified security of
14	such issuer,
15	"(2) the quantitative effect on the basis of such
16	specified security resulting from such action, and
17	"(3) such other information as the Secretary
18	may prescribe.
19	"(b) Time for Filing Return.—Any return re-
20	quired by subsection (a) shall be filed not later than the
21	earlier of—
22	"(1) 45 days after the date of the action de-
23	scribed in subsection (a), or
24	"(2) January 15 of the year following the cal-
25	endar year during which such action occurred.

1 "(c) Statements To Be Furnished to Holde	ERS
--	-----

- 2 of Specified Securities or Their Nominees.—Ac-
- 3 cording to the forms or regulations prescribed by the Sec-
- 4 retary, every person required to make a return under sub-
- 5 section (a) with respect to a specified security shall furnish
- 6 to the nominee with respect to the specified security (or
- 7 certificate holder if there is no nominee) a written state-
- 8 ment showing—
- 9 "(1) the name, address, and phone number of
- the information contact of the person required to
- 11 make such return,
- 12 "(2) the information required to be shown on
- such return with respect to such security, and
- 14 "(3) such other information as the Secretary
- may prescribe.
- 16 The written statement required under the preceding sen-
- 17 tence shall be furnished to the holder on or before January
- 18 15 of the year following the calendar year during which
- 19 the action described in subsection (a) occurred.
- 20 "(d) Specified Security.—For purposes of this
- 21 section, the term 'specified security' has the meaning given
- 22 such term by section 6045(g)(3)(B). No return shall be
- 23 required under this section with respect to actions de-
- 24 scribed in subsection (a) with respect to a specified secu-

1	rity which occur before the applicable date (as defined in
2	section $6045(g)(3)(C)$) with respect to such security.
3	"(e) Public Reporting in Lieu of Return.—The
4	Secretary may waive the requirements under subsections
5	(a) and (c) with respect to a specified security, if the per-
6	son required to make the return under subsection (a)
7	makes publicly available, in such form and manner as the
8	Secretary determines necessary to carry out the purposes
9	of this section—
10	"(1) the name, address, phone number, and
11	email address of the information contact of such
12	person, and
13	"(2) the information described in paragraphs
14	(1), (2), and (3) of subsection (a).".
15	(2) Assessable penalties.—
16	(A) Subparagraph (B) of section
17	6724(d)(1) is amended by redesignating clause
18	(iv) and each of the clauses which follow as
19	clauses (v) through (xxiii), respectively, and by
20	inserting after clause (iii) the following new
21	clause:
22	"(iv) section 6045B(a) (relating to re-
23	turns relating to actions affecting basis of
24	specified securities).".

1	(B) Paragraph (2) of section 6724(d), as
2	amended by subsection (c)(2), is amended by
3	redesignating subparagraphs (J) through (EE)
4	as subparagraphs (K) through (FF), respec-
5	tively, and by inserting after subparagraph (I)
6	the following new subparagraph:
7	"(J) subsections (e) and (e) of section
8	6045B (relating to returns relating to actions
9	affecting basis of specified securities),".
10	(3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
11	tions for subpart B of part III of subchapter A of
12	chapter 61, as amended by subsection (b)(3), is
13	amended by inserting after the item relating to sec-
14	tion 6045A the following new item:
	"Sec. 6045B. Returns relating to actions affecting basis of specified securities.".
15	(e) Effective Date.—
16	(1) In general.—Except as otherwise pro-
17	vided in this subsection, the amendments made by
18	this section shall take effect on January 1, 2011.
19	(2) Extension of Period for Statements
20	SENT TO CUSTOMERS.—The amendments made by
21	subsection (a)(3) shall apply to statements required

to be furnished after December 31, 2008.

1	SEC. 404. 0.2 PERCENT FUTA SURTAX.
2	(a) In General.—Section 3301 (relating to rate of
3	tax) is amended—
4	(1) by striking "through 2008" in paragraph
5	(1) and inserting "through 2009", and
6	(2) by striking "calendar year 2009" in para-
7	graph (2) and inserting "calendar year 2010".
8	(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
9	this section shall apply to wages paid after December 31,
10	2008.
11	SEC. 405. INCREASE AND EXTENSION OF OIL SPILL LIABIL-
12	ITY TRUST FUND TAX.
13	(a) Increase in Rate.—
14	(1) In General.—Section $4611(c)(2)(B)$ (re-
15	lating to rates) is amended by striking "is 5 cents
16	a barrel." and inserting "is—
17	"(i) in the case of crude oil received
18	or petroleum products entered before Jan-
19	uary 1, 2017, 8 cents a barrel, and
20	"(ii) in the case of crude oil received
21	or petroleum products entered after De-
22	cember 31, 2016, 9 cents a barrel.".
23	(2) Effective date.—The amendment made
24	by this subsection shall apply on and after the first
25	day of the first calendar quarter beginning more

1	than 60 days after the date of the enactment of this
2	Act.
3	(b) Extension.—
4	(1) In general.—Section 4611(f) (relating to
5	application of Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund financ-
6	ing rate) is amended by striking paragraphs (2) and
7	(3) and inserting the following new paragraph:
8	"(2) Termination.—The Oil Spill Liability
9	Trust Fund financing rate shall not apply after De-
10	cember 31, 2017.".
11	(2) Conforming amendment.—Section
12	4611(f)(1) is amended by striking "paragraphs (2)
13	and (3)" and inserting "paragraph (2)".
14	(3) Effective date.—The amendments made
15	by this subsection shall take effect on the date of the
16	enactment of this Act.
17	SEC. 406. NONQUALIFIED DEFERRED COMPENSATION
18	FROM CERTAIN TAX INDIFFERENT PARTIES.
19	(a) In General.—Subpart B of part II of sub-
20	chapter E of chapter 1 is amended by inserting after sec-
21	tion 457 the following new section:
22	"SEC. 457A. NONQUALIFIED DEFERRED COMPENSATION
23	FROM CERTAIN TAX INDIFFERENT PARTIES.
24	"(a) In General.—Any compensation of a service
25	provider which is deferred under a nonqualified deferred

1	compensation plan of a nonqualified entity shall be includ-
2	ible in gross income when there is no substantial risk of
3	forfeiture of the rights to such compensation.
4	"(b) Nonqualified Entity.—For purposes of this
5	section, the term 'nonqualified entity' means—
6	"(1) any foreign corporation unless substan-
7	tially all of its income is—
8	"(A) effectively connected with the conduct
9	of a trade or business in the United States, or
10	"(B) subject to a comprehensive foreign in-
11	come tax, and
12	"(2) any partnership unless substantially all of
13	its income is, directly or indirectly, allocated to—
14	"(A) United States persons (other than
15	persons exempt from tax under this title),
16	"(B) foreign persons with respect to whom
17	such income is subject to a comprehensive for-
18	eign income tax,
19	"(C) foreign persons with respect to
20	whom—
21	"(i) such income is effectively con-
22	nected with the conduct of a trade or busi-
23	ness within the United States, and

1	"(ii) a withholding tax is paid under
2	section 1446 with respect to such income,
3	or
4	"(D) organizations which are exempt from
5	tax under this title if such income is unrelated
6	business taxable income (as defined in section
7	512) with respect to such organization.
8	"(c) Determinability of Amounts of Compensa-
9	TION.—
10	"(1) In general.—If the amount of any com-
11	pensation is not determinable at the time that such
12	compensation is otherwise includible in gross income
13	under subsection (a)—
14	"(A) such amount shall be so includible in
15	gross income when determinable, and
16	"(B) the tax imposed under this chapter
17	for the taxable year in which such compensation
18	is includible in gross income shall be increased
19	by the sum of—
20	"(i) the amount of interest determined
21	under paragraph (2), and
22	"(ii) an amount equal to 20 percent of
23	the amount of such compensation.
24	"(2) Interest.—For purposes of paragraph
25	(1)(B)(i), the interest determined under this para-

1	graph for any taxable year is the amount of interest
2	at the underpayment rate under section 6621 plus
3	1 percentage point on the underpayments that would
4	have occurred had the deferred compensation been
5	includible in gross income for the taxable year in
6	which first deferred or, if later, the first taxable year
7	in which such deferred compensation is not subject
8	to a substantial risk of forfeiture.
9	"(d) Other Definitions and Special Rules.—
10	For purposes of this section—
11	"(1) Substantial risk of forfeiture.—
12	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The rights of a person
13	to compensation shall be treated as subject to
14	a substantial risk of forfeiture only if such per-
15	son's rights to such compensation are condi-
16	tioned upon the future performance of substan-
17	tial services by any individual.
18	"(B) Exception for compensation
19	BASED ON GAIN RECOGNIZED ON AN INVEST-
20	MENT ASSET.—
21	"(i) In general.—To the extent pro-
22	vided in regulations prescribed by the Sec-
23	retary, if compensation of a service pro-
24	vider is determined solely by reference to
25	the amount of gain recognized on the dis-

1	position of an investment asset, such com-
2	pensation shall be treated as subject to a
3	substantial risk of forfeiture until the date
4	of such disposition.
5	"(ii) Investment asset.—For pur-
6	poses of clause (i), the term 'investment
7	asset' means any single asset (other than
8	an investment fund or similar entity)—
9	"(I) acquired directly by an in-
10	vestment fund or similar entity,
11	"(II) with respect to which such
12	entity does not (nor does any person
13	related to such entity) participate in
14	the active management of such asset
15	(or if such asset is an interest in an
16	entity, in the active management of
17	the activities of such entity), and
18	"(III) substantially all of any
19	gain on the disposition of which (other
20	than such deferred compensation) is
21	allocated to investors in such entity.
22	"(iii) Coordination with special
23	RULE.—Paragraph (3)(B) shall not apply
24	to any compensation to which clause (i)
25	applies.

1	"(2) Comprehensive foreign income tax.—
2	The term 'comprehensive foreign income tax' means,
3	with respect to any foreign person, the income tax
4	of a foreign country if—
5	"(A) such person is eligible for the benefits
6	of a comprehensive income tax treaty between
7	such foreign country and the United States, or
8	"(B) such person demonstrates to the sat-
9	isfaction of the Secretary that such foreign
10	country has a comprehensive income tax.
11	"(3) Nonqualified deferred compensa-
12	TION PLAN.—
13	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'non-
14	qualified deferred compensation plan' has the
15	meaning given such term under section
16	409A(d), except that such term shall include
17	any plan that provides a right to compensation
18	based on the appreciation in value of a specified
19	number of equity units of the service recipient.
20	"(B) Exception.—Compensation shall
21	not be treated as deferred for purposes of this
22	section if the service provider receives payment
23	of such compensation not later than 12 months
24	after the end of the taxable year of the service
25	recipient during which the right to the payment

1	of such compensation is no longer subject to a
2	substantial risk of forfeiture.
3	"(4) SERVICE PROVIDER —The term 'service

- "(4) SERVICE PROVIDER.—The term 'service provider' has the meaning given such term in the regulations under section 409A, determined without regard to method of accounting.
- "(5) EXCEPTION FOR CERTAIN COMPENSATION
 WITH RESPECT TO EFFECTIVELY CONNECTED INCOME.—In the case of a foreign corporation with income which is taxable under section 882, this section
 shall not apply to compensation payable by such foreign corporation which, had such compensation been
 paid in cash on the date that such compensation
 ceased to be subject to a substantial risk of forfeiture, would have been deductible by such foreign
 corporation against such income.
- "(6) Exception with respect to employees of certain subsidiaries.—This section shall not apply to compensation deferred under a nonqualified deferred compensation plan of a nonqualified entity if—
- "(A) such compensation is payable to an employee of a domestic subsidiary of such entity, and

1	"(B) such compensation is reasonably ex-
2	pected to be deductible by such subsidiary
3	under section 404(a)(5) when such compensa-
4	tion is includible in income by such employee.
5	"(7) APPLICATION OF RULES.—Rules similar to
6	the rules of paragraphs (5) and (6) of section
7	409A(d) shall apply.
8	"(e) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe
9	such regulations as may be necessary or appropriate to
10	carry out the purposes of this section, including regula-
11	tions—
12	"(1) disregarding a substantial risk of for-
13	feiture in cases where necessary to carry out the
14	purposes of this section, and
15	"(2) providing appropriate treatment where an
16	individual who was employed by an employer which
17	is not a nonqualified entity is temporarily employed
18	by a nonqualified entity which is related to such em-
19	ployer.".
20	(b) Conforming Amendment.—Section 26(b)(2) is
21	amended by striking "and" at the end of subparagraph
22	(V), by striking the period at the end of subparagraph
23	(W) and inserting ", and", and by adding at the end the
24	following new subparagraph:

1	"(X) section 457A(c)(1)(B) (relating to de-
2	terminability of amounts of compensation).".
3	(c) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections
4	of subpart B of part II of subchapter E of chapter 1 is
5	amended by inserting after the item relating to section
6	457 the following new item:
	"Sec. 457A. Nonqualified deferred compensation from certain tax indifferent parties.".
7	(d) Effective Date.—
8	(1) In general.—Except as otherwise pro-
9	vided in this subsection, the amendments made by
10	this section shall apply to amounts deferred which
11	are attributable to services performed after Decem-
12	ber 31, 2008.
13	(2) Application to existing deferrals.—
14	In the case of any amount deferred to which the
15	amendments made by this section do not apply solely
16	by reason of the fact that the amount is attributable
17	to services performed before January 1, 2009, to the
18	extent such amount is not includible in gross income
19	in a taxable year beginning before 2018, such
20	amounts shall be includible in gross income in the
21	later of—
22	(A) the last taxable year beginning before
23	2018, or

- 1 (B) the taxable year in which there is no 2 substantial risk of forfeiture of the rights to 3 such compensation (determined in the same 4 manner as determined for purposes of section
- 5 457A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
- 6 added by this section).

- (3) ACCELERATED PAYMENTS.—No later than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall issue guidance providing a limited period of time during which a nonqualified deferred compensation arrangement attributable to services performed on or before December 31, 2008, may, without violating the requirements of section 409A(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, be amended to conform the date of distribution to the date the amounts are required to be included in income.
- (4) CERTAIN BACK-TO-BACK ARRANGEMENTS.—
 If the taxpayer is also a service recipient and maintains one or more nonqualified deferred compensation arrangements for its service providers under which any amount is attributable to services performed on or before December 31, 2008, the guidance issued under paragraph (4) shall permit such arrangements to be amended to conform the dates of

- distribution under such arrangement to the date amounts are required to be included in the income of such taxpayer under this subsection.
 - (5) ACCELERATED PAYMENT NOT TREATED AS MATERIAL MODIFICATION.—Any amendment to a nonqualified deferred compensation arrangement made pursuant to paragraph (4) or (5) shall not be treated as a material modification of the arrangement for purposes of section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
 - (6) CERTAIN PREEXISTING ARRANGEMENTS.—
 If, pursuant to a written binding contract entered into on or before December 31, 2007, any portion of compensation payable under such contract for a period is determined as a portion of the amount of gain recognized on the disposition during such period of a specified asset, the amendments made by this section shall not apply to the portion of compensation attributable to such disposition notwith-standing the fact that such portion of compensation may be reduced by realized losses or depreciation in the value of other assets during such period or a prior period or be attributable in part to services performed after December 31, 2008, but only if—

1	(A) payment of such portion of compensa-
2	tion is received by the service provider and in-
3	cluded in its gross income no later than the ear-
4	lier of—
5	(i) 12 months after the end of the
6	taxable year of the service recipient during
7	which the disposition of the specified asset
8	occurs, or
9	(ii) the last taxable year of the service
10	provider beginning before January 1,
11	2018; and
12	(B) the specified asset is held by the serv-
13	ice recipient on the date of the enactment of
14	this section.
15	SEC. 407. DELAY IN APPLICATION OF WORLDWIDE ALLOCA-
16	TION OF INTEREST.
17	(a) In General.—Paragraphs (5)(D) and (6) of sec-
18	tion 864(f) are each amended by striking "December 31,
19	2010" and inserting "December 31, 2016".
20	(b) Transition.—Paragraph (7) of section 864(f) is
21	amended by striking "30 percent" and inserting "55 per-
22	cent".
23	(c) Coordination With Other Legislation.—If
24	H.R. 6983 of the 110th Congress is enacted into law—

1	(1) such law shall be treated, solely for pur-
2	poses of carrying out the amendments made by this
3	section, as having been enacted immediately before
4	the enactment of this Act, and
5	(2) in lieu of the amendments made by sub-
6	sections (a) and (b):
7	(A) Paragraphs (5)(D) and (6) of section
8	864(f), as amended by such law, are each
9	amended by striking "December 31, 2012" and
10	inserting "December 31, 2018".
11	(B) Subsection (f) of section 864, as
12	amended by such law, is amended by striking
13	paragraph (7).
14	SEC. 408. TIME FOR PAYMENT OF CORPORATE ESTIMATED
15	TAXES.
16	The percentage under subparagraph (C) of section
17	401(1) of the Tax Increase Prevention and Reconciliation
18	Act of 2005 in effect on the date of the enactment of this
19	Act is increased by 58 percentage points.
	Passed the House of Representatives September 26,
	2008.

Attest:

110TH CONGRESS H. R. 7060

AN ACT

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide incentives for energy production and conservation, to extend certain expiring provisions, to provide individual income tax relief, and for other purposes.