H. R. 4868

To prevent the loss of affordable housing dwelling units in the United States.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

March 17, 2010

Mr. Frank of Massachusetts (for himself, Ms. Waters, Mr. Gutierrez, Ms. Velázquez, Mr. Capuano, Mr. Hinojosa, Mr. Baca, Mr. Lynch, Mr. Al Green of Texas, Ms. Kilroy, Mr. Himes, Ms. Clarke, and Mr. Delahunt) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committees on the Budget and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To prevent the loss of affordable housing dwelling units in the United States.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE AND TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Housing Preservation and Tenant Protection Act of
- 6 2010".
- 7 (b) Table of Contents.—The table of contents for
- 8 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title and table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Implementation.
- Sec. 3. Budget treatment.

TITLE I—PRESERVATION OF FEDERALLY FINANCED AND STATE-FINANCED AFFORDABLE HOUSING AT RISK OF CONVERSION TO MARKET-RATE HOUSING

- Sec. 101. Conversion of rent supplement and RAP contracts to project-based rental assistance under section 8.
- Sec. 102. Preservation of properties with expiring use restrictions.
- Sec. 103. Enhanced voucher assistance and preservation project-based section 8 assistance for State-financed affordable housing.
- Sec. 104. Project-based preservation assistance.
- Sec. 105. Preservation of State-financed affordable housing.
- Sec. 106. Preservation exchange program.
- Sec. 107. Federal first right of refusal.
- Sec. 108. Amendment to Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990.
- Sec. 109. Preservation of HUD-held and HUD-owned buildings.
- Sec. 110. Authority for HUD to assign flexible subsidy loans.
- Sec. 111. Use of existing section 8 funds to preserve and revitalize affordable housing.
- Sec. 112. Authority for Ginnie Mae to securitize FHA risk-sharing mortgages.

TITLE II—RESTORATION OF HOUSING AT RISK OF LOSS DUE TO DETERIORATION

- Sec. 201. Authority to transfer rental assistance to other properties.
- Sec. 202. Building transfers: requirements for purchasers of FHA insured projects and section 8 projects.
- Sec. 203. Use of interest reduction payments for rehabilitation grants.
- Sec. 204. Clarification of budget-based rent increases for rehabilitated projects.
- Sec. 205. Interest reduction payments for section 236 projects experiencing a reduction of units.

TITLE III—PROTECTION OF RESIDENTS

- Sec. 301. Tenant protection voucher to replace lost subsidized units on 1-for-1 basis.
- Sec. 302. Maintenance of housing.
- Sec. 303. Resident enforcement of public housing agency or project owner agreements with HUD.
- Sec. 304. Resident access to building information.

TITLE IV—PRESERVATION OF TROUBLED PROJECTS FACING FORECLOSURE

- Sec. 401. Maintaining affordability through escrowing of rental assistance.
- Sec. 402. Multifamily housing mortgage foreclosure.
- Sec. 403. Building acquisition: valuation of physically distressed properties sold by HUD.
- Sec. 404. Investment through up-front grants from General Insurance Fund.
- Sec. 405. Maintaining project-based assistance for projects disposed of by HUD.
- Sec. 406. Correcting harm caused by late subsidy payments.

TITLE V—INCENTIVES UNDER MAHRA FOR OWNERS TO MAINTAIN HOUSING AFFORDABILITY

- Sec. 501. Extension of mark-to-market program.
- Sec. 502. Maintaining affordability in preservation project transactions.
- Sec. 503. Encouraging continued participation in assisted housing programs.
- Sec. 504. Prepayment of FHA mortgages on multifamily housing.
- Sec. 505. Period of eligibility for nonprofit debt relief.
- Sec. 506. Acquisition of restructured projects by nonprofit organizations.
- Sec. 507. Rent adjustments upon subsequent renewals of section 8 contracts.
- Sec. 508. Budget-based rent adjustments.
- Sec. 509. Independent appraisal requirement in cases of divergent rent studies.
- Sec. 510. Extension of housing assistance payment contract.
- Sec. 511. Otherwise eligible projects.
- Sec. 512. Exception rents.
- Sec. 513. Disaster-damaged eligible projects.
- Sec. 514. Funding for tenant and other participation and capacity building.

TITLE VI—PRESERVATION DATABASE

Sec. 601. Preservation database.

TITLE VII—SECTION 202 SUPPORTIVE HOUSING FOR THE ELDERLY

Sec. 701. Short title and table of contents.

Subtitle A—New Construction Reforms

- Sec. 711. Project rental assistance.
- Sec. 712. Selection criteria.
- Sec. 713. Development cost limitations.
- Sec. 714. Owner deposits.
- Sec. 715. Definition of private nonprofit organization.
- Sec. 716. Preferences for homeless elderly.
- Sec. 717. Nonmetropolitan allocation.

Subtitle B—Refinancing

- Sec. 721. Approval of prepayment of debt.
- Sec. 722. Sources of refinancing.
- Sec. 723. Use of unexpended amounts.
- Sec. 724. Use of project residual receipts.
- Sec. 725. Additional provisions.

Subtitle C—Assisted Living Facilities

- Sec. 731. Definition of assisted living facility.
- Sec. 732. Monthly assistance payment under rental assistance.

Subtitle D—National Senior Housing Clearinghouse

Sec. 741. National senior housing clearinghouse.

TITLE VIII—RURAL HOUSING PRESERVATION

- Sec. 801. Short title.
- Sec. 802. Preservation of multifamily housing.
- Sec. 803. Rural preservation and rural tenant protection vouchers.

- Sec. 804. Tenant participation.
- Sec. 805. Priority for financing.
- Sec. 806. Conforming amendment.
- Sec. 807. Regulations.

1 SEC. 2. IMPLEMENTATION.

- 2 The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
- 3 and the Secretary of Agriculture, as applicable, shall by
- 4 notice establish any additional requirements that may be
- 5 necessary to immediately, except as specifically provided
- 6 otherwise, carry out the provisions of this Act. Such notice
- 7 shall take effect upon issuance.

8 SEC. 3. BUDGET TREATMENT.

- 9 The budgetary effects of this Act, for the purpose of
- 10 complying with the Statutory Pay-As-You-Go Act of 2010,
- 11 shall be determined by reference to the latest statement
- 12 titled "Budgetary Effects of PAYGO Legislation" for this
- 13 Act, submitted for printing in the Congressional Record
- 14 by the Chairman of the Committee on the Budget of the
- 15 House of Representatives, provided that such statement
- 16 has been submitted prior to the vote on passage.

1	TITLE I—PRESERVATION OF
2	FEDERALLY FINANCED AND
3	STATE-FINANCED AFFORD-
4	ABLE HOUSING AT RISK OF
5	CONVERSION TO MARKET-
6	RATE HOUSING
7	SEC. 101. CONVERSION OF RENT SUPPLEMENT AND RAP
8	CONTRACTS TO PROJECT-BASED RENTAL AS-
9	SISTANCE UNDER SECTION 8.
10	(a) Conversion.—Notwithstanding any other provi-
11	sion of law and subject to the availability of appropria-
12	tions, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
13	shall, at the request of a project owner with a contract
14	under section 101 of the Housing and Urban Development
15	Act of 1965 (12 U.S.C. 1701s) or a contract under section
16	236(f)(2) of the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-
17	1(f)(2)), submitted during the 12-month period beginning
18	on the date of the enactment of this Act, convert such
19	contract to project-based assistance under section 8 of the
20	United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f) (in
21	this section referred to as "section 8").
22	(b) Terms.—A contract for project-based rental as-
23	sistance under section 8 pursuant to a conversion under
24	subsection (a) of this section shall—

- 1 (1) be subject to the availability of amounts 2 provided in appropriations Act; and
- (2) have a term that is not shorter in duration than the remaining term of the contract that is converted, pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, to project-based assistance under such section 8, plus an additional term of not less than 5 years, and up to 30 years at the request of the owner.
- 9 (c) Loan Management Assistance Contracts.—
- 10 After the initial year of a project-based rental assistance
- 11 contract under section 8 for loan management assistance,
- 12 the contract may, at the option of the project owner and
- 13 subject to the conditions specified in section 524(a)(4)(D)
- 14 of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Afford-
- 15 ability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note), be converted
- 16 to a renewal contract under such section 524, subject to
- 17 the availability of appropriations, if the project owner
- 18 agrees to a contract term that extends 10 years beyond
- 19 the remaining term of the assistance contract.
- 20 (d) Use Restrictions.—Notwithstanding any other
- 21 provision of law, conversion of a contract pursuant to sub-
- 22 section (a) shall not diminish the affordability restrictions
- 23 or number of assisted units applicable to the property that
- 24 is subject to the contract converted.

1	(e) USE OF RECAPTURED AMOUNTS.—Any budget
2	authority recaptured as a result of conversion of any con-
3	tract pursuant to subsection (a) shall be used by the Sec-
4	retary of Housing and Urban Development for making as-
5	sistance payments with respect to the initial 12-month pe-
6	riod of the contract for project-based rental assistance
7	under section 8 resulting from such conversion.
8	SEC. 102. PRESERVATION OF PROPERTIES WITH EXPIRING
9	USE RESTRICTIONS.
10	(a) Federal Assistance and Extension of Af-
11	FORDABILITY REQUIREMENTS.—
12	(1) Provision of Assistance.—
13	(A) AUTHORITY.—The Secretary of Hous-
14	ing and Urban Development may use amounts
15	made available under paragraph (5) to provide
16	assistance under this section with respect to
17	covered multifamily housing properties.
18	(B) APPLICATIONS AND SELECTION CRI-
19	TERIA.—The Secretary shall provide for owners
20	of covered multifamily housing properties to
21	submit applications for assistance under this
22	section and shall establish criteria for selection
23	of properties to receive assistance that shall
24	take into consideration the need of a property
25	for such assistance.

- 1 (2) Rehabilitation assistance.—The Sec-2 retary may provide a grant or loan under this para-3 graph to the owner or purchaser of the property, 4 subject to the following requirements:
 - (A) Purpose.—The assistance shall be provided for the purpose of rehabilitating the property for continued use as housing affordable to low- and moderate-income families.
 - (B) ELIGIBLE USE.—Amounts from the grant or loan may be used only for payment of nonrecurring maintenance and capital improvements for the property, and associated transaction costs, under such terms and conditions as are determined by the Secretary.
 - (C) PER UNIT AMOUNT LIMITATIONS.—
 The amount from a grant or loan used with respect to a dwelling unit in the property may not exceed the per unit dollar amount limitation as the Secretary shall establish for purposes of this paragraph for dwelling units of the applicable size.
 - (D) REQUIRED EXTENSION OF AFFORD-ABILITY RESTRICTIONS.—The Secretary may provide assistance under this paragraph for a property only if the owner of the property en-

retary may require, which shall be applicable to any subsequent owner, to ensure that the property will be operated, for a period of not less than 30 years that begins on the termination date for the property, in accordance with all affordability restrictions that are applicable to the property under the multifamily housing subsidy program under which the property is assisted before the termination date, with flexibility to recognize more significant restrictions accompanying other subsidies for the property.

- (3) Assistance for purchase.—The Secretary may provide a grant or loan under this paragraph to an eligible organization under subparagraph (B) for acquisition of a covered multifamily housing property, subject to the following requirements:
 - (A) Purpose.—The assistance shall be provided for the purpose of facilitating acquisition of properties by eligible organizations whose missions are to provide affordable housing to low- and moderate-income families.
 - (B) ELIGIBLE ORGANIZATIONS.—A grant or loan under this paragraph may be made only

1 to a nonprofit organization, a for-profit organi-2 zation, or a public housing agency (as such term is defined in section 3(b) of the United 3 4 States Housing Act of 1937 (42)U.S.C. 1437a(b)) that provides such assurances as the 6 Secretary may require that the organization— 7 (i) will acquire the property; and 8 (ii) is capable of managing the prop-9 erty and related facilities (either directly or 10 through a contract) for the remaining use-11 ful life of the property and related facili-12 ties. 13 (C) ELIGIBLE USE.—Amounts from the 14 grant or loan may be used only to cover any di-15 rect costs (other than the purchase price), in-16 cluding transaction costs, incurred by the eligi-17 ble organization in purchasing and assuming re-18 sponsibility for the property and related facili-19 ties involved. 20 (D) PER UNIT AMOUNT LIMITATIONS.— 21 The amount from a grant or loan used with re-22 spect to a dwelling unit in the property may not 23 exceed the per unit dollar amount limitation as

the Secretary shall establish for purposes of

this paragraph for dwelling units of the applicable size.

- (E) REQUIRED EXTENSION OF AFFORD-ABILITY RESTRICTIONS.—The Secretary may provide assistance under this paragraph for a property only if the eligible organization that purchases the property enters into such binding commitments as the Secretary may require, which shall be applicable to any subsequent owner, to ensure that the property will be operated, for the remaining useful life of the property, in accordance with all affordability restrictions that are applicable to the property under the multifamily housing subsidy program under which the property is assisted before the termination date.
- (4) Low- and moderate-income affordAbility assistance.—The Secretary may provide
 new project-based assistance under section 8 of the
 United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C.
 1437f) for currently unassisted units in covered multifamily housing properties occupied by tenants otherwise eligible for such assistance, subject to the following requirements:

1	(A) Purpose.—The assistance shall be
2	provided for the purpose of maintaining the af-
3	fordability of dwelling units in covered multi-
4	family housing properties not currently provided
5	project-based rental assistance.
6	(B) Eligibility.—Assistance may be
7	made available for a property only if the prop-
8	erty—
9	(i) is located in an area having a dem-
10	onstrated demand for affordable rental
11	housing; or
12	(ii) may be subject to rent level in-
13	creases as the result of mortgage maturity
14	or termination or as the result of a recapi-
15	talization activity approved by the Sec-
16	retary or the Secretary of Agriculture.
17	(C) FORM AND TERM.—The assistance
18	shall be in the form of a housing assistance
19	payment contract under such section 8 and
20	shall be provided for such term as may be
21	agreed to by the Secretary and the owner of the
22	property. The form of assistance may include
23	an amendment of an existing assistance con-

tract to cover additional units in the subject

property.

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1	(D) Prevention of Duplicative sub-
2	SIDIES.—Assistance may not be provided for
3	any dwelling unit in a property if such assist-
4	ance would duplicate other project- or tenant-
5	based rental assistance of any kind for the
6	dwelling unit from any source.
7	(E) Amount and rent levels.—The
8	Secretary shall determine the amount of annual
9	assistance provided for a property based on rent
10	levels, for the dwelling units in the property
11	that are subject to affordability restrictions pur-
12	suant to subparagraph (F), that are equal to
13	the lesser of—
14	(i) comparable market rents for the
15	market area in which the property is lo-
16	cated for dwelling units of the applicable
17	size; and
18	(ii) 150 percent of the fair market
19	rentals established under section 8(e) of
20	the United States Housing Act of 1937 for
21	the market area in which the property is
22	located for dwelling units of the applicable
23	size.
24	(F) REQUIRED EXTENSION OF AFFORD-

ABILITY RESTRICTIONS.—The Secretary may

provide assistance under this paragraph for a property only if the owner of the property enters into such binding commitments as the Secretary may require, which shall be applicable to any subsequent owner, to ensure that the property will be operated, for a period not shorter than the term of the assistance agreed to pursuant to subparagraph (C) or 10 years, whichever is longer, that begins on the termination date for the property, in accordance with all affordability restrictions that are applicable to the property under the multifamily housing subsidy program under which the property is assisted before the termination date.

(5) Authorization of appropriations.—
There are authorized to be appropriated for assistance under this subsection such sums as may be necessary.

(b) Enhanced Vouchers.—

- (1) QUALIFICATION; ELECTION TO REMAIN IN UNIT.—Section 8(t)(1) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(t)(1)(B)) is amended—
- 24 (A) in the matter preceding subparagraph 25 (A), by inserting "and shall not require that the

family requalify under the selection standards for a public housing agency in order to be eligible for such assistance" before the comma; and

(B) by striking subparagraph (B) and inserting the following new subparagraph:

"(B)(i) the assisted family may elect to remain in the same project in which the family was residing on the date of the eligibility event for the project regardless of unit and family size standards normally used by the administering public housing agency (except that tenants may be required to move to units of appropriate size if available on the premises), and the owner of the unit shall accept the enhanced voucher and terminate the tenancy only for serious or repeated violation of the terms and conditions of the lease or for violation of applicable law; and

"(ii) if, during any period the family makes such an election and continues to so reside, the rent for the dwelling unit of the family in such project exceeds the applicable payment standard established pursuant to subsection (o) for the unit, the amount of rental assistance provided on behalf of the family shall be deter-

mined using a payment standard that is equal to the rent for the dwelling unit (as such rent may be increased from time-to-time), subject to paragraph (10)(A) of subsection (o) and any other reasonable limit prescribed by the Secretary, except that a limit shall not be considered reasonable for purposes of this subparagraph if it adversely affects such assisted families;".

- (2) Provision to residents of assisted multifamily projects upon termination date.—
 - (A) REQUIREMENT.—Upon the termination date for each assisted multifamily housing property, to the extent that amounts for assistance under this paragraph are provided in advance in appropriation Acts, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall make enhanced voucher assistance under section 8(t) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(t)) available on behalf of each family described in subparagraph (B). The Secretary shall make such assistance available no later than 60 days before the termination date on behalf of each family described in subpara-

1	graph (B) that elects to move from the prop-
2	erty.
3	(B) Eligibility.—A family described in
4	this subparagraph is a family who—
5	(i)(I) is a low-income family (as such
6	term is defined in section 3(b) of the
7	United States Housing Act of 1937 (42
8	U.S.C. 1437a(b))); or
9	(II) is a moderate-income family that
10	is—
11	(aa) an elderly family (as such
12	term is used in section 3(b) of the
13	United States Housing Act of 1937
14	(42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)));
15	(bb) a disabled family (as such
16	term is used in section 3(b) of the
17	United States Housing Act of 1937
18	(42 U.S.C. 1437a(b))); or
19	(cc) residing in a low-vacancy
20	area (as determined by the Secretary);
21	and
22	(ii) is residing in—
23	(I) a property that immediately
24	before such termination date was an

1	assisted multifamily housing property;
2	and
3	(II) a dwelling unit that is not
4	assisted after such termination date
5	under section 8 of the United States
6	Housing Act of 1937.
7	(C) Eligibility event.—Section 8(t)(2)
8	of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42
9	U.S.C. 1437f(t)(2)) is amended by adding after
10	the period at the end the following new sen-
11	tence: "Such term includes, with respect to an
12	assisted multifamily housing property (as such
13	term is defined in section 102(f) of the Housing
14	Preservation and Tenant Protection Act of
15	2010), the occurrence of the termination date
16	(as such term is defined in such section 102(f))
17	for the property.".
18	(3) Regulations.—The Secretary of Housing
19	and Urban Development shall issue regulations to
20	implement the amendments made by this subsection
21	not later than the expiration of the 6-month period
22	beginning on the date of enactment of this Act, and
23	such regulations shall require that the provisions of
24	such amendments relating to termination of tenancy
25	shall be contained in the lease.

(c) NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENT.—

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(1) Timing.—An owner of an assisted multifamily housing property, including any owner of a property with rent limitations that expire concurrently with the expiration of the term of the mortgage for the property, who intends to terminate or alter the affordability restrictions for the property on or after the termination date for the property shall, not less than 12 months before such termination date, provide written notice of such termination date to the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, the chief executive officer of the State and the unit of general local government (as such term is defined in section 104 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 12704)) in which the property is located, and each tenant of the property.

(2) Contents.—The notice shall include—

- (A) a statement specifying any changes in the terms or applicability of the affordability restrictions for the property that the owner intends to make on or after the termination date for the property;
- (B) a statement that, if the owner proceeds with such intended changes and the Con-

- gress makes funds available, the Department of
 Housing and Urban Development will provide
 tenant-based rental assistance to all eligible
 residents, enabling them to choose the place
 they wish to rent, which may include the right
 to remain in the dwelling unit in which they
 currently reside; and
 - (C) a statement that, if the Congress makes funds available, the owner and the Secretary may yet agree to renewal of assistance and affordability restrictions for the property, thereby obviating the need for such tenant-based rental assistance.
 - (3) Failure to provide the notice—If the owner does not provide the notice required under this subsection, notwithstanding any inapplicability of the affordability restrictions for the property, the owner may not evict the tenants or increase the tenants' rent payments until such time as the owner has provided the notice and the 12-month period beginning upon the provision of such notice has elapsed.
 - (4) OTHER TERMS.—The Secretary may, to preserve affordable housing or protect tenants in

- such properties, establish additional notice requirements.
- (5) SAVINGS PROVISION.—This subsection may not be construed to annul, alter, affect, or preempt any provision of the law of a State or political subdivision thereof requiring notice regarding termination of assistance or affordability restrictions with respect to a multifamily housing project or to exempt any person from complying with such a law.
- 10 (d) Projects With Common Use Agreements.— Notwithstanding any provision of the Emergency Low In-12 come Housing Preservation Act of 1987 (12 U.S.C. 1715) note), if two covered multifamily housing properties are encumbered by use agreements that were recorded in land 14 15 records on the same date pursuant to such Act and both such properties are subject to a single mortgage, both such 16 use agreements shall be deemed to expire on the earlier 17 18 of the expiration dates stated in such use agreements, but 19 only if the owner of the properties agrees to maintain any project-based rental assistance for both such properties for 21 the 30-year period beginning upon such common expira-22 tion date. At the request of the owner, the Secretary shall 23 establish contract rents for such project-based assistance at levels for comparable properties in the same market 25 area.

(e) Annual and Semiannual Reviews.—

- 2 (1) ANNUAL REVIEW.—To ensure compliance
 3 with this section, the Secretary shall conduct an an4 nual review on actions taken under this section and
 5 the status of covered multifamily housing properties
 6 and submit a report to the Congress regarding each
 7 such annual review.
 - (2) SEMIANNUAL REVIEW.—Not less than semiannually during the 2-year period beginning on the
 date of the enactment of this Act and not less than
 annually thereafter, the Secretary shall submit reports to the Committee on Financial Services of the
 House of Representatives and the Committee on
 Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate
 stating, for such periods, the total number of assisted multifamily housing properties for which notification has been provided under subsection (c) during such period, the total number of covered multifamily housing properties for which assistance has
 been provided under subsection (a), and the type or
 types of such assistance provided.
 - (f) Definitions.—For purposes of this section:
 - (1) AFFORDABILITY RESTRICTIONS.—The term "affordability restrictions" means, with respect to a covered multifamily housing property, limits imposed

- by regulation, regulatory agreement, or contract on
 tenant rents, rent contributions, or income eligibility.
 - (2) Assisted multifamily housing property" means a multifamily housing project for which assistance is provided under a multifamily housing subsidy program.
 - (3) Comparable properties.—The term "comparable properties" means, with respect to a covered multifamily housing property, properties in the same market area, where practicable, that—
 - (A) are similar to the covered multifamily housing property as to neighborhood (including risk of crime), type of location, access, street appeal, age, property size, apartment mix, physical configuration, property and unit amenities, utilities, and other relevant characteristics;
 - (B) are not receiving rental assistance of any kind from any source; and
 - (C) are not subject to affordability restrictions of any kind.
 - (4) COVERED MULTIFAMILY HOUSING PROP-ERTY.—The term "covered multifamily housing property" means an assisted multifamily housing property for which the termination date will occur

1	within the 10-year period beginning on the date of
2	the enactment of this Act.
3	(5) Low-income family.—The term "low-in-
4	come family" has the meaning given such term in
5	section 3(b) of the United States Housing Act of
6	1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)).
7	(6) Moderate-income family.—The term
8	"moderate-income family" has the meaning given
9	such term in section 229 of the Low-Income Hous-
10	ing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act
11	of 1992 (12 U.S.C. 4119).
12	(7) Multifamily housing subsidy pro-
13	GRAM.—The term "multifamily housing subsidy pro-
14	gram' means—
15	(A) the rent supplement program under
16	section 101 of the Housing and Urban Develop-
17	ment Act of 1965 (12 U.S.C. 1701s);
18	(B) the below-market interest rate mort-
19	gage insurance program under section
20	221(d)(3) of the National Housing Act (12
21	U.S.C. 1715l(d)(3));
22	(C) a contract under section $236(f)(2)$ of
23	the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-
24	1(f)(2));

1	(D) the program for interest reduction
2	payments under section 236 of the National
3	Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-1) and any
4	comparable State program providing for inter-
5	est reduction payments;
6	(E) the program for supportive housing for
7	the elderly under section 202 of the Housing
8	Act of 1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q), including as-
9	sistance under such section as in effect before
10	the enactment of the Cranston-Gonzalez Na-
11	tional Affordable Housing Act;
12	(F) the program for rural rental housing
13	under section 515 of the Housing Act of 1949
14	(42 U.S.C. 1485); and
15	(G) any other mortgage insurance program
16	provided under the National Housing Act for
17	which the insured property is subject to budget-
18	based rent restrictions.
19	(8) Nonprofit organization.—The term
20	"nonprofit organization" has the meaning, with re-
21	spect to housing assisted under this section, given
22	such term in section 202(k) of the Housing Act of
23	1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q(k)).
24	(9) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means
25	the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

1	(10) TERMINATION DATE.—The term "termi-
2	nation date" means, with respect to an assisted or
3	a covered multifamily housing property, the date
4	that—
5	(A) the mortgage, loan, or capital advance
6	for the property matures or expires and the af-
7	fordability restrictions applicable to the prop-
8	erty because of assistance for the property pur-
9	suant to a multifamily housing subsidy program
10	terminate with respect to the property;
11	(B) an assistance contract for the property
12	that is not renewed, terminates, or expires;
13	(C) in the case of a property that is not el-
14	igible low-income housing, as such term is de-
15	fined in section 229 of the Low-Income Hous-
16	ing Preservation and Resident Homeownership
17	Act of 1990 (12 U.S.C. 4119), the mortgage or
18	loan that covers the property is prepaid or an
19	insurance contract that covers the property ter-
20	minates; or
21	(D) use restrictions imposed with respect
22	to the property pursuant to the Emergency Low
23	Income Housing Preservation Act of 1987 ex-

pire.

1	(g) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary may issue any
2	regulations necessary to carry out this section.
3	SEC. 103. ENHANCED VOUCHER ASSISTANCE AND PRESER-
4	VATION PROJECT-BASED SECTION 8 ASSIST-
5	ANCE FOR STATE-FINANCED AFFORDABLE
6	HOUSING.
7	(a) Enhanced Voucher Assistance.—
8	(1) Requirement.—Upon the prepayment or
9	maturity of a mortgage for which interest reduction
10	payments have been made through a State housing
11	program or financed by a State housing finance
12	agency and subsidized by interest reduction pay-
13	ments made pursuant to section 236 of the National
14	Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-1), to the extent
15	that amounts for assistance under this subsection
16	are provided in advance in appropriation Acts, the
17	Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall
18	make enhanced voucher assistance under section 8(t)
19	of the United States Housing Act of 1937(42 U.S.C.
20	1437(t)) available on behalf of families described in
21	paragraph (2).
22	(2) Eligible families.—A family described in

this paragraph is a family that—

1	(A)(i) is a low-income family, as such term
2	is defined in section 3(b) of the United States
3	Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)); or
4	(ii) is a moderate-income family that has
5	an income that is not less than 80 percent, and
6	not greater than 95 percent, of the median in-
7	come for the area, as determined by the Sec-
8	retary, that—
9	(I) is an elderly family (as such term
10	is used in section 3(b) of the United States
11	Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C.
12	1437a(b));
13	(II) is a disabled family (as such term
14	is used in such section 3(b); or
15	(III) resides in a low-vacancy area, as
16	determined by the Secretary; and
17	(B) on such prepayment or maturity date
18	is residing in dwelling unit of the project that—
19	(i) immediately before such prepay-
20	ment or maturity was subject to the mort-
21	gage for which interest reduction payments
22	were made and subject to affordability re-
23	strictions; and
24	(ii) is not assisted after such prepay-
25	ment or maturity date under section 8 of

- the United States Housing Act of 1937, other than as provided under section 8(t)(4) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(t)(4)).
- 5 (3) Eligibility event.—Paragraph (2) of sec-6 tion 8(t) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 7 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(t)(2)), as amended by the pre-8 ceding provisions of this Act, is further amended by 9 adding after the period at the end the following new 10 sentence: "Such term also includes, with respect to 11 a multifamily family housing project with a mort-12 gage for which interest reduction payments have 13 been made through a State housing program or fi-14 nanced by a State housing finance agency, the pre-15 payment or maturity of such mortgage which results 16 in eligible residents of such housing project being eli-17 gible for enhanced voucher assistance under this 18 subsection, pursuant to section 103(a) of the Hous-19 ing Preservation and Tenant Protection Act of 20 2010.".
- 21 (b) Preservation Project-Based Section 8 As-22 Sistance.—
- 23 (1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other 24 provision of law, in connection with the prepayment 25 or maturity of a multifamily housing project mort-

1 gage subsidized by interest reduction payments 2 made through a State housing program or financed 3 by a State housing finance agency and subsidized by interest reduction payments made pursuant to sec-4 5 tion 236 of the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 6 1715z-1), to prevent displacement of residents and 7 to further preservation and affordability of such 8 multifamily housing project, at the election of the 9 project owner and in lieu of enhanced voucher assist-10 ance under subsection (a) of this section or project-11 based voucher assistance under subsections (t)(4) 12 and (o)(13)(N) of section 8 of the United States 13 Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f), the Sec-14 retary of Housing and Urban Development shall, 15 pursuant to the authority under subsections (a) and 16 (b) of such section 8, enter an annual contributions 17 contract with the State housing finance agency to 18 permit the State housing finance agency enter 19 project-based assistance contract under this sub-20 section covering all units in the project for which 21 such enhanced or project-based voucher assistance 22 would otherwise be provided.

(2) Contract terms.—Any project-based assistance contract pursuant to this subsection shall—

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1	(A) be considered for all purposes a con-
2	tract entered into under section 8 of the United
3	States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f);
4	(B) have a term of at least 20 years;
5	(C) provide such assistance at rent levels
6	established as provided under section 524 of the
7	Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Af-
8	fordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note);
9	(D) be subsequently renewable at the re-
10	quest of the owner under such section 524;
11	(E) be subject to the availability of
12	amounts provided in appropriations Acts; and
13	(F) be subject to such other terms as the
14	Secretary considers appropriate.
15	(3) Income targeting.—To the extent that
16	dwelling units subject to an assistance contract
17	under this paragraph are occupied by families eligi-
18	ble for enhanced voucher assistance under section
19	8(t) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42
20	U.S.C. 1437f(t)), the units shall be considered to be
21	in compliance with all income targeting requirements
22	under the United States Housing Act of 1937.
23	(4) Tenant eligibility.—Notwithstanding
24	any other provision of law, in the multifamily hous-
25	ing project for which project-based assistance is pro-

1 vided pursuant to this subsection, each eligible fam-2 ily described in subsection (a)(2) of this section that 3 resides in a dwelling unit in such project on the date such assistance contract first becomes effective shall be considered to meet any applicable requirements 5 6 for income eligibility and occupancy. 7 (5)CONTRACT ADMINISTRATION.—Notwith-8 standing any other provision of law, any contract for 9 project-based assistance entered into pursuant to 10 this subsection shall be administered by the project-11 based contract administrator of the State in which 12 the multifamily housing project is located. 13 SEC. 104. PROJECT-BASED PRESERVATION ASSISTANCE. 14 (a) Enhanced Vouchers.—Section 8(t) of the 15 United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(t)) 16 is amended— 17 (1) by redesignating paragraph (4) as para-18 graph (5); and 19 (2) by inserting after paragraph (3) the fol-20 lowing new paragraph: "(4) Project-based preservation assist-21 22 ANCE.— "(A) AUTHORITY.—Notwithstanding any 23 24 other provision of law, in the case of a multi-

family housing project eligible under subpara-

1 graph (C), the Secretary shall, subject to the 2 availability of amounts provided in advance in 3 appropriation Acts and at the request of the 4 owner of the project, provide project-based pres-5 ervation assistance in accordance with this 6 paragraph, in such form authorized in subpara-7 graph (B) as is requested by the owner, in lieu 8 of enhanced voucher assistance under this sub-9 section. Such owner of the project shall agree to 10 accept such project-based preservation assist-11 ance for a period of not less than 20 years: Pro-12 vided, That any renewal contract during such 13 period is offered on terms and conditions com-14 parable to the original contract. "(B) Forms.—Project-based preservation 15

- "(B) Forms.—Project-based preservation assistance provided in accordance with this paragraph shall be in one of the following forms:
 - "(i) Project-based preservation vouchers.—Project-based voucher assistance, which shall be provided in accordance with subsection (o)(13)(N).
 - "(ii) Project-based assistance under the terms and conditions in section 524 of the Multi-

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1	family Assisted Housing Reform and Af-
2	fordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f
3	note). In determining the initial rent levels
4	for a contract for project-based assistance
5	under this subparagraph, the Secretary
6	shall establish initial contract rents at the
7	comparable market rents for the area (as
8	such term is defined in section 524(a)(5)
9	of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Re-
10	form and Affordability Act of 1997 (42
11	U.S.C. 1437f note)).
12	"(C) Eligible Projects.—A multifamily
13	housing project is eligible under this subpara-
14	graph if—
15	(i)(I) an eligibility event for the
16	project occurs; and
17	"(II) the project is not a project for
18	which the owner has opted not to renew a
19	contract for project-based rental assistance
20	under this section; or
21	"(ii) enhanced voucher assistance has
22	already been provided for the project pur-
23	suant to the conditions specified in sub-
24	paragraph (F)(ii).
25	"(D) Eligible units.—

1 "(i) Income eligibility.—Assistance
2 pursuant to this paragraph may be pro3 vided for all dwelling units in a multifamily
4 housing project for which tenants residing
5 in the project at the time assistance is ini6 tially provided meet income eligibility re7 quirements for enhanced voucher assist8 ance under this subsection.

"(ii) ADDITIONAL UNITS.— At the request of the owner of a multifamily housing project for which assistance pursuant to this paragraph is provided, the Secretary may approve assistance for additional dwelling units, which may include units that are vacant at the time of the eligibility event, subject to a determination by the Secretary that such additional assistance is necessary or desirable to further the purposes reflected in subparagraph (E).

"(iii) Rent Payments.—Eligible families residing in a project at the time assistance pursuant to this paragraph is provided shall be subject to the provisions of subparagraphs (A) and (D) of para-

1	graph (1) of this subsection. Notwith-
2	standing the preceding sentence, an eligible
3	family that is a low-income family shall not
4	be required to pay as rent for a dwelling
5	unit assisted pursuant to this paragraph
6	an amount that exceeds 30 percent of the
7	family's adjusted monthly income.
8	"(iv) Income eligibility.—For pur-
9	poses of income targeting requirements
10	under section 16 of the United States
11	Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437n),
12	tenants initially assisted under this para-
13	graph shall not be considered new tenants.
14	"(E) Required Determinations.—As a
15	condition of entering into a contract pursuant
16	to this paragraph, the Secretary shall have de-
17	termined, pursuant to standards established by
18	the Secretary and before entering into such
19	contract, that—
20	"(i) the housing to be assisted under
21	the contract is economically viable; and
22	"(ii)(I) there is a significant demand
23	for the housing;
24	"(II) the housing will contribute to a
25	community revitalization plan or to

1	deconcentrating poverty and expanding
2	housing and economic opportunities; or
3	"(III) the continued affordability of
4	the housing otherwise is an important
5	asset to the community.
6	The Secretary may delegate the authority to
7	make the determination under this subpara-
8	graph to the public housing agency or project-
9	based contract administrator that would admin-
10	ister project-based assistance for such project.
11	Such public housing agency or project-based
12	contract administrator shall apply such stand-
13	ards as the Secretary shall establish in making
14	such determination.
15	"(F) Timing of request.—
16	"(i) Projects for which request
17	IS MADE BEFORE ELIGIBILITY EVENT.—In
18	the case of a project eligible for assistance
19	under subparagraph (C)(i) that is re-
20	quested prior to the occurrence of the eligi-
21	bility event, a contract for assistance pur-
22	suant to this paragraph shall be provided
23	upon the occurrence of the eligibility event.
24	"(ii) Request made after
25	ISSUANCE OF ENHANCED VOUCHERS.—In

1	the case of a project eligible for assistance
2	under subparagraph (C)(ii) that is re-
3	quested after the issuance of enhanced
4	voucher assistance for the project, a con-
5	tract for assistance pursuant to this para-
6	graph shall be provided only—
7	"(I) if the eligibility event for the
8	project occurred before the date of the
9	enactment of the Housing Preserva-
10	tion and Tenant Protection Act of
11	2010 and a request for such assist-
12	ance is made within 12 months after
13	such date of enactment (or such
14	longer period as the Secretary may
15	permit to facilitate preservation of the
16	project as affordable housing);
17	"(II) if the project is sold or oth-
18	erwise transferred and the new owner
19	requests such assistance within 12
20	months (or such longer period as the
21	Secretary may permit to facilitate
22	preservation of the project as afford-
23	able housing) of such purchase; or
24	"(III) in such other cir-
25	cumstances as the Secretary may de-

1	termine are necessary or appropriate
2	to facilitate preservation of the project
3	as affordable.
4	Assistance for projects eligible pursuant to
5	subparagraph (C)(ii) may only be provided
6	as project-based preservation voucher as-
7	sistance under subparagraph (B)(i). Such
8	contract shall cover all dwelling units in
9	the project that are occupied by tenants re-
10	ceiving enhanced voucher assistance at the
11	time the contract is effective, plus any ad-
12	ditional units as may be approved for the
13	project pursuant to subparagraph
14	(D)(ii).".
15	(b) PHA Project-Based Voucher Assistance.—
16	Paragraph (13) of section 8(o) of the United States Hous-
17	ing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(o)(13)) is amended by
18	adding at the end the following new subparagraph:
19	"(N) Preservation assistance.—
20	"(i) Authority.—Project-based
21	voucher assistance in accordance with this
22	subparagraph shall be provided for projects
23	eligible for such assistance pursuant to
24	subsection $(t)(4)$.

"(ii) Authority for Higher Rents.—At the request of the owner of a multifamily housing project for a contract for assistance in accordance with this subparagraph to establish rents at levels above those permitted by subparagraph (H) of this paragraph, a public housing agency may request, and the Secretary may approve, higher unit rents if necessary to preserve housing opportunities that further the purposes of subsection (t)(4)(E).

"(iii) Projects in multiple pha jurisdictions.—If the Secretary has not entered into a contract with a public housing agency to provide enhanced voucher assistance under subsection (t) for the project at the time the owner of a multifamily housing project requests assistance in accordance with this subparagraph, and the project is located within the jurisdiction for the program under this subsection of more than one public housing agency, in determining which agency will administer such assistance, the Secretary shall—

1	"(I) consider the ratio of the
2	number of vouchers to be awarded
3	under this subparagraph and of other
4	project-based vouchers administered
5	under this paragraph to the total
6	number of vouchers administered by
7	an agency; and
8	"(II) among other factors, pro-
9	vide preference to an agency for which
10	the total number of project-based
11	vouchers administered under this
12	paragraph, including vouchers to be
13	awarded pursuant to this subpara-
14	graph, would not exceed 50 percent of
15	the total number of all vouchers to be
16	administered by the agency after such
17	award.
18	The Secretary shall establish guidelines for
19	determining which agency will administer
20	assistance if a unit is not located within
21	the jurisdiction of any public housing agen-
22	cy that administers vouchers.
23	"(iv) Inapplicability of goals.—
24	Subparagraph (C) shall not apply to a

1	housing assistance payment contract pur-
2	suant to this subparagraph.
3	"(v) Disregard of Assistance
4	UNDER PERCENTAGE LIMITATION.—
5	Amounts provided pursuant to this sub-
6	paragraph shall not be considered for pur-
7	poses of calculating the limitation under
8	subparagraph (B).
9	"(vi) Inapplicability of income-
10	MIXING REQUIREMENT.—Subparagraph
11	(D) shall not apply with respect to a hous-
12	ing assistance payments contract pursuant
13	to this subparagraph.".
14	SEC. 105. PRESERVATION OF STATE-FINANCED AFFORD-
15	ABLE HOUSING.
16	(a) Maximum Contract Term.—In the case of a
17	State housing finance agency that has entered into a hous-
18	ing assistance payments contract with the owner of a
19	housing project for project-based rental assistance under
20	section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42
21	U.S.C. 1437f), using the November 1975 version of form
22	HUD 52645A of the Department of Housing and Urban
23	Development, under the Section 8 Housing Assistance
24	Payment Program for State Housing Finance and Devel-
25	opment Agencies, if such contract provides that the max-

- 1 imum total term of the contract for any dwelling unit shall
- 2 not exceed a period terminating on the date of the last
- 3 payment of principal due on the permanent financing, the
- 4 Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall treat
- 5 such provision as providing for a maximum term extending
- 6 to the originally scheduled maturity date of the permanent
- 7 financing, without regard to any prepayment of such per-
- 8 manent financing.
- 9 (b) Amendment to Mark-to-Market Provi-
- 10 Sions.—Section 524 of the Multifamily Assisted Housing
- 11 Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 is amended—
- 12 (1) by redesignating subsection (g) as sub-
- section (i); and
- 14 (2) by inserting after subsection (f) the fol-
- lowing new subsection:
- 16 "(g) STATE HOUSING AGENCY CONTRACTS.—
- 17 "(1) Rent adjustments for extended con-
- 18 TRACTS.—In the case of a contract for project-based
- assistance under section 8 of the United States
- Housing Act of 1937 pursuant to the State Housing
- Agencies program governed by part 883 of the Sec-
- retary's regulations (24 C.F.R. 883), the provisions
- of this section authorizing the increase of rent levels
- 24 to comparable market rents shall apply upon the ex-
- 25 piration of any contract term, notwithstanding the

renewal provisions of the contract. If, at any time during the five-year period ending upon the final expiration date of any such contract, the owner of the housing project assisted under the contract enters into a binding commitment to renew the contract at the rent levels authorized under subsection (a)(4)(A) for an additional five-year term beginning upon the final expiration of the contract, the annual rent adjustment during such five-year period ending upon such final expiration date may be to such rent levels.

"(2) Projects with debt financing.—In the case of a contract for project-based assistance under section 8 for a project with debt financing provided by a State housing agency or local housing authority, with the approval of the State housing agency or local authority, the owner may terminate the contract and enter into a new contract for project-based assistance under this section for a term of 20 years, subject to the availability of amounts provided by appropriation Acts, but only if the owner enters into an enforceable commitment to preserve the affordability of the project for not fewer than 55 years from the date of such contract, subject to the continued provision of rental assistance under section 8 or a comparable program.".

SEC. 106. PRESERVATION EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

- 2 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.—The Secretary 3 of Housing and Urban Development shall carry out a pres-
- 4 ervation exchange program under this section to provide
- 5 for the transfer of preservation projects to purchasers who
- 6 agree to maintain the projects for use for affordable hous-
- 7 ing.

(b) Participation.—

- (1) ELECTION.—The Secretary shall provide for owners of preservation projects to elect, in accordance with such procedures as the Secretary shall establish, to participate in the preservation exchange program under this section.
- (2) Transfer of preservation projects.—
 A selling owner of a preservation project may, in accordance with this section, enter into a contract for transfer of the project to a preservation purchaser during the 12-month period beginning upon such election.
 - (3) OFFER PERIOD.—A selling owner of a preservation project shall agree not to sell, transfer, or further encumber the preservation project during the period of the owner's participation in the program, with respect to such project, except as otherwise provided in this section.

1	(4) Compliance with Program require-
2	MENTS.—Except as otherwise provided by the Sec-
3	retary, a preservation project may be sold under the
4	program only if all of the parties to the transaction
5	comply with the requirements of this section.
6	(e) Notice of Participation and Certifi-
7	CATION.—
8	(1) Recipients; timing.—Each selling owner
9	shall of a preservation project shall—
10	(A) not later than the date that is 12
11	months before the date of maturity or expira-
12	tion of the mortgage on the preservation
13	project, provide written notice of election to
14	participate in the program with respect to the
15	project to—
16	(i) the Secretary;
17	(ii) each tenant of the project;
18	(iii) any public housing agency or
19	other organization representing tenants of
20	the preservation project; and
21	(iv) qualified State and local authori-
22	ties; and
23	(B) post such notice conspicuously in the
24	common area of the preservation project for the
25	duration of the 12-month period beginning on

1	the date that notice is required to be provided
2	pursuant to subparagraph (A).
3	(2) Contents.—Notice required under sub-
4	paragraph (A) shall—
5	(A) include a statement that the selling
6	owner has elected to participate in the preserva-
7	tion exchange program and to seek a contract
8	for sale of the preservation project to a preser-
9	vation purchaser within the 12-month period
10	following the date of the notice, or within such
11	other time period as permitted by this section;
12	(B) clearly identify the preservation
13	project;
14	(C) identify, and provide contact informa-
15	tion for, the selling owner; and
16	(D) include such other information regard-
17	ing the preservation project and its potential
18	sale under the program as the Secretary may
19	require, which shall include information con-
20	cerning any applicable subsidies or restrictions
21	applicable to the preservation project.
22	(3) Certification.—Not later than 7 days
23	after completion of all notice requirements of para-
24	graph (1) with respect to a preservation project, the
25	selling owner shall certify in writing to the Secretary

1	that notice to all recipients has been provided as re-
2	quired under this section.
3	(4) Notification to congress and pub-
4	LIC.—Not later than 14 days after certification pur-
5	suant to paragraph (3) is provided to the Secretary
6	regarding a preservation project, the Secretary
7	shall—
8	(A) provide to the Member of the House of
9	Representatives representing the district in
10	which the project is located, and to the Mem-
11	bers of the Senate for the State in which the
12	project is located, a copy of such notice and cer-
13	tification; and
14	(B) make such notice and certification
15	publicly available at an easily identifiable World
16	Wide Web location of the Department of Hous-
17	ing and Urban Development.
18	(d) Opportunity To Purchase.—
19	(1) Notification; offer.—During the offer
20	period referred to in subsection (b)(3) with respect
21	to a preservation project—
22	(A) the Secretary shall post on an easily
23	identifiable World Wide Web location of the De-
24	partment of Housing and Urban Development
25	information that identifies the preservation

1	project as eligible for purchase or transfer pur
2	suant to the preservation exchange program
3	additional information about the property, as
4	determined by the Secretary, and the identity of
5	a contact person on behalf of the selling owner
6	who may be contacted by a potential preserva
7	tion purchaser; and
8	(B) a potential preservation purchaser may
9	make an offer to purchase the preservation
10	project, in accordance with the requirements of
11	this section, by providing the offer, in writing
12	to the selling owner and a copy of the offer to
13	the Secretary.
14	(2) Determination of Bona fide offer.—
15	During the 21-day period beginning upon receipt of
16	a copy of an offer to purchase a preservation project
17	made by a potential preservation purchaser pursuan
18	to paragraph (1)(B) (in this subsection referred to
19	as the "review period"), the Secretary shall—
20	(A) review the terms of the offer to pur

- (A) review the terms of the offer to purchase and determine whether it is a bona fide preservation purchase offer meeting the requirements of subsection (e); and
- (B) provide notice of such determination tothe parties.

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- If the parties do not receive such notice of such determination from the Secretary during the review period, notwithstanding subsection (i)(1), the offer shall be considered for purposes of this section to be a bona fide preservation purchase offer.
 - (3) Tolling of other periods.—During the review period for an offer to purchase a preservation project or until earlier receipt of a determination from the Secretary under paragraph (2), all other time periods set forth in this section shall be tolled with respect to such preservation project.
 - (4) ACTION ON OFFER.—With respect to a bona fide offer to purchase a preservation project made by a potential preservation purchase, during the 30-day period that begins upon the earlier of the receipt of a determination from the Secretary under paragraph (2) regarding the offer or the expiration of the review period, the selling owner shall accept or reject the offer, subject to the conditions and requirements set forth in this section.
 - (5) ACCEPTED OFFER; CONTRACT.—If a selling owner accepts a bona fide preservation purchase offer made by a potential preservation purchaser, such parties shall promptly enter into a binding contract that reflects the terms of the accepted offer.

1	(6) Declined offer.—If a selling owner de-
2	clines to accept any bona fide preservation purchase
3	offer made to the owner, such owner shall—
4	(A) provide to the Secretary a written ex-
5	planation of the basis for its decision; and
6	(B) repay to the Secretary all funds it re-
7	ceived as a participant in the program, plus in-
8	terest at rate determined by the Secretary at
9	the time the funds were made available.
10	(e) Bona Fide Preservation Purchase
11	Offer.—An offer to purchase a preservation project shall
12	constitute a bona fide preservation purchase offer meeting
13	the requirements of this subsection only if the offer—

(1) includes an agreement by the preservation purchaser to enter into such agreements, which shall be contained in the deed or other recorded instruments for the preservation project, as specified by the Secretary, that ensure that the preservation project will remain affordable for very-low income families for a period of not less than 40 years from the date of transfer pursuant to sale under such offer, utilizing all available assistance, including renewal of existing Federal assistance contracts and leasing to holders of tenant-based assistance;

- 1 (2) includes an agreement by the preservation 2 purchaser to accept any contract for project-based 3 rental assistance applicable to the preservation 4 project, notwithstanding the transfer of the preser-5 vation housing to the preservation purchaser, includ-6 ing the renewal of such contract upon expiration, for 7 a period of not less than 40 years from the date of 8 transfer;
 - (3) requires that the preservation purchaser execute such agreements, which shall be contained in the deed or other recorded instruments for the preservation housing, as specified by the Secretary, that ensure that the preservation project and related facilities will remain affordable for very-low income households for a period of not less that 40 years from the date of transfer, using all available assistance, including renewal of existing Federal assistance contracts and leasing to holders of tenant-based assistance; and
- (4) includes such other terms and conditions as
 may be required by the Secretary.
- 22 (f) Incentives.—Notwithstanding any other provi-23 sion of law or regulation, the Secretary may, with respect 24 to a preservation project—

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- (1) suspend physical inspections and management reviews of the project, during the period that begins upon the provision to the Secretary by the selling owner notice of its election to participate in the program and ending upon the completion of the transfer of the preservation project to a preservation purchaser or termination of participation of the selling owner in the program;
 - (2) streamline approval of requests for prepayment, assignment of Housing Assistance Payments contracts, transfer of physical assets, and other activities and functions, to facilitate the sale or transfer under the program to a preservation purchaser;
 - (3) release project resources, in the form of reserve for replacement funds or project residual receipts, to the selling owner for purposes related to preparation of the preservation project for sale under the program, applicable pre-development costs, or transaction costs related to sale or transfer of the preservation project under the program;
 - (4) provide advances in the form of a forgivable loan for the selling owner to be used for direct predevelopment and administrative costs for preparation of the preservation project for sale under the program, and the transfer of the preservation

- project to the preservation purchaser, but not including compensation for property value beyond the purchase price;
 - (5) provide grants or loans to a preservation purchaser who has entered into a bona fide preservation purchase contact under the program with the selling owner, which grant or loan funds shall be used for to purchase or rehabilitate the preservation project; and
- 10 (6) provide grants or loans pursuant to section 11 102(a) of this Act to a preservation purchaser who 12 has entered into a bona fide preservation purchase 13 contract under the program with the selling owner.
- 14 (g) Release of Selling Owner.—Upon closing of 15 the sale or transfer of the preservation project pursuant 16 to this section—
- 17 (1) the selling owner shall be released from obli-18 gations with respect to the preservation project 19 under—
- 20 (A) the new construction, substantial reha-21 bilitation, moderate rehabilitation, property dis-22 position, and loan management set-aside pro-23 grams, and any other program providing 24 project-based assistance, under section 8 of the

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1	United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C.
2	1437f);
3	(B) the below-market interest rate pro-
4	gram under paragraphs (3) and (5) of section
5	221(d)(3) of the National Housing Act (12
6	U.S.C. 1715(d));
7	(C) section 236 of the National Housing
8	Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-1);
9	(D) section 202 of the Housing Act of
10	1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q);
11	(E) the rent supplement program under
12	section 101 of the Housing and Urban Develop-
13	ment Act of 1965 (12 U.S.C. 1701s); or
14	(F) other Federal affordable housing pro-
15	grams, as identified by the Secretary; and
16	(2) the preservation purchaser agrees—
17	(A) to operate the preservation project in
18	accordance with the provisions of this section
19	and any agreements entered into pursuant to
20	this section; and
21	(B) to maintain any existing limits or re-
22	strictions on the amount of tenant rents, rent
23	contributions, or income eligibility of tenants, or
24	on the use of the preservation project, as re-
25	quired by the Secretary, for a period of not less

than 40 years from the transfer date, except that rents may be increased to the extent that additional project-based assistance is provided by the Secretary.

(h) RENEWAL OF PARTICIPATION IN PROGRAM.—

- (1) In General.—A selling owner who has participated in the program in good faith for 12 months and does not receive or does not reject a bona fide preservation purchase offer during that 12-month period of participation may seek approval of the Secretary to renew its participation for an additional 12-month period. A request for renewal under this paragraph shall be subject to the same provisions of subsection (c) applicable to a notice of election to participate in the program.
- (2) TIMING.—A request for renewal may be made, but shall not be required to be made, immediately upon the expiration of the selling owner's initial 12-month period of participation in the program.
- (3) APPROVAL.—The Secretary may, at the discretion of the Secretary, approve or reject a renewal request under this subsection. A renewal request that is not accepted or rejected by the Secretary during the 30-day period beginning upon receipt of

- the request by the Secretary shall be considered for purposes of this section to have been accepted.
- 3 (4) Terms.—A selling owner who renews par-4 ticipation in the program shall be subject to the re-5 quirements and procedures for participation under 6 this section for the initial term of participation.
- 7 (i) Definitions.—For purposes of this section, the 8 following definitions shall apply:
 - (1) Bona fide preservation purchase offer.—The term "bona fide preservation purchase offer" means an offer to purchase a preservation project that has been determined by the Secretary, pursuant to subsection (d)(2) to meet the requirements under subsection (e).
 - (2) ELIGIBLE JURISDICTION.—The term "eligible jurisdiction" means an area so designated by the Secretary for purposes of this section.
 - (3) Preservation contract.—The term "preservation contract" means any contract for sale or transfer of a preservation project pursuant to the provisions of this section.
- 22 (4) Preservation exchange program.—The 23 terms "preservation exchange program" and "pro-24 gram" mean the preservation exchange program au-

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1	thorized by, and established pursuant to, this sec-
2	tion.
3	(5) Preservation project.—The term "pres-
4	ervation project" means any multifamily housing
5	project that—
6	(A) has been specifically identified to the
7	Secretary by a selling owner as available for
8	purchase or transfer under the preservation ex-
9	change program;
10	(B) is located in an eligible jurisdiction;
11	(C) is financed by a loan or mortgage that
12	will mature or expire within 5 years of the elec-
13	tion by the selling owner to participate in the
14	preservation exchange program; and
15	(D) is insured or assisted under—
16	(i) the new construction, substantial
17	rehabilitation, moderate rehabilitation,
18	property disposition, and loan management
19	set-aside programs, or any other program
20	providing project-based assistance, under
21	section 8 of the United States Housing Act
22	of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f);
23	(ii) the below-market interest rate
24	program under paragraphs (3) and (5) of

1	section 221(d)(3) of the National Housing
2	Act (12 U.S.C. 1715(d));
3	(iii) section 236 of the National Hous-
4	ing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-1);
5	(iv) section 202 of the Housing Act of
6	1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q);
7	(v) the rent supplement program
8	under section 101 of the Housing and
9	Urban Development Act of 1965 (12
10	U.S.C. 1701s); or
11	(vi) any other Federal affordable
12	housing program, as identified by the Sec-
13	retary.
14	(6) Preservation purchaser.—The term
15	"preservation purchaser" means any person or enti-
16	ty that acquires a preservation project pursuant to
17	an agreement to participate in the preservation ex-
18	change program.
19	(7) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means
20	the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.
21	(8) Selling owner.—The term "selling
22	owner" means, with respect to a preservation
23	project, the person or entity that owns the project
24	and that has elected to participate in the preserva-
25	tion exchange program with respect to such project.

1	(j) Effect of Participation.—During the time
2	that the owner is participating in the preservation ex-
3	change program with respect to a preservation project,
4	such owner and such project shall not be subject to the
5	requirements under section 107 of this Act.
6	(k) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
7	are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary such
8	sums as may be necessary to carry out this section, includ-
9	ing amounts for the provision of additional educational
10	services and training and technical assistance and to pro-
11	vide information to the public and to potential participants
12	in the preservation exchange program to facilitate partici-
13	pation in the program, and for other activities to promote
14	the preservation of affordable housing.
15	(l) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall issue any
16	regulations necessary to carry out this section.
17	SEC. 107. FEDERAL FIRST RIGHT OF REFUSAL.
18	(a) Notice of Termination of Affordability
19	RESTRICTIONS.—
20	(1) Notice of Termination.—
21	(A) REQUIREMENT.—Except as provided
22	in subparagraph (D), an owner of covered hous-
23	ing shall provide written notice under subpara-
24	graph (B) of any termination of the afford-
25	ability restrictions affecting the covered hous-

1	ing, not later than one year, but no earlier than
2	three years, before such termination to—
3	(i) all tenants and the resident coun-
4	cil, if any, of the covered housing;
5	(ii) the State housing agency or com-
6	parable State agency of the State in which
7	the housing is located; and
8	(iii) the Secretary.
9	Nothing in this section shall prohibit an owner
10	from taking actions to terminate an afford-
11	ability restriction during any notice period
12	under this section; except that an owner shall
13	comply with all of the notice terms and restric-
14	tions pursuant to paragraphs (2) and (3).
15	(B) Contents.—Written notice under this
16	subparagraph with respect to covered housing
17	shall include—
18	(i) the address of the covered housing;
19	(ii) the name and address of the
20	owner;
21	(iii) a statement identifying that an
22	affordability restriction may terminate;
23	(iv) the date on which each afford-
24	ability restriction may terminate; and

- (v) such other information as may be
 required by the Secretary.
 - (C) SINGLE NOTICE COVERING MULTIPLE TERMINATIONS.—In any case in which more than one termination is scheduled to occur within a 12-month period, an owner may provide a single written notice covering all such terminations, but only if the notice is provided in accordance with subparagraph (A) at least one year before the earliest such termination and the notice otherwise complies with this paragraph.
 - (D) Transition.—Subparagraph (A) shall not apply with respect to covered housing subject to an affordability restriction that, as of the effective date under subsection (j), has less than two years of applicability remaining. Such covered housing shall be subject to paragraph (5).
 - (2) Notice of intent to complete termination.—An owner of covered housing shall not complete a termination or allow a termination to occur with respect to such housing unless, not later than one year before the completion of the last termination event affecting the covered housing, the

1	owner provides the entities identified in paragraph
2	(1) with written notice of intent to complete such
3	termination. The notice shall include—
4	(A) the address of the covered housing;
5	(B) the name and address of the owner;
6	(C) the date on which the owner intends to
7	complete termination; and
8	(D) such other information as may be re-
9	quired by the Secretary.
10	(3) Opportunity for purchase by sec-
11	RETARY.—Except as provided in subsection (d), an
12	owner of covered housing shall not sell the covered
13	housing at any time before—
14	(A) providing notice, in writing, to the par-
15	ties identified in paragraph (1) of the owner's
16	intention to sell the property; and
17	(B) offering the Secretary the opportunity
18	to purchase the property pursuant to subsection
19	(b).
20	(4) Delivery of Notice.—
21	(A) In general.—Except as provided in
22	subparagraph (B), any notice required by this
23	subsection shall be deemed to have been pro-
24	vided when delivered in person or mailed by cer-
25	tified or registered mail, return receipt re-

1	quested, to the party to whom notice is re-
2	quired.
3	(B) NOTICE TO TENANT.—With respect to
4	any notice to tenants required by this sub-
5	section, any such notice shall be deemed to have
6	been provided upon the when—
7	(i) the notice is delivered in hand to
8	the tenant or an adult member of the ten-
9	ant's household;
10	(ii) the notice is sent by first class
11	mail; or
12	(iii) a copy is left in or under the door
13	of the tenant's dwelling unit.
14	(5) Transition.—Notwithstanding paragraph
15	(1) of this subsection, an owner of covered housing
16	who, on the effective date under subsection (j), has
17	less than one year remaining before the date when
18	the affordability restriction will cease to apply to
19	such housing, shall not be required to give the one-
20	year notice required by paragraph (1), but shall pro-
21	vide such notice within 90 days after the effective
22	date under subsection (j). Notwithstanding para-
23	graph (2) of this subsection, an owner who, on the
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year remaining before a termination shall not be re-

- quired to give the one-year notice required by paragraph (2), but shall provide such notice within 90 days after such effective date.
 - (6) Effect of offer, purchase, or sale.—
 The notice requirements of this subsection shall not be affected by the status of an offer, purchase contract, or sale under subsection (b) or (c).

(b) RIGHT OF SECRETARY TO MAKE OFFER.—

(1) Opportunity for purchase by secretary.—An owner of covered housing shall offer the Secretary an opportunity to purchase the covered housing, in accordance with this subsection, before entering into any agreement to sell such housing to a third party. This paragraph may not be construed to establish any obligation on the part of an owner of covered housing to enter into an agreement to sell such housing to the Secretary.

(2) Assignee of Secretary.—

- (A) AUTHORITY TO SELECT.—The Secretary may select an assignee to act on behalf of the Secretary under this subsection as the purchaser of covered housing and shall give the owner written notice of any assignee selected.
- (B) AGREEMENT.—The Secretary shall enter into a written agreement with any as-

signee selected, which shall provide that the assignee, and any of its successors or assigns, agree to preserve the affordability of the covered housing. Upon entering into such an agreement, the assignee shall assume all rights and responsibilities of the Secretary as a prospective purchaser under this subsection and subsection (c).

(C) Revocation.—At any time before a sale of covered housing under this subsection or subsection (d), the Secretary may revoke the selection and designation of an assignee with respect to the covered housing pursuant to this paragraph and assume the rights and responsibilities in the Secretary's own capacity or select a new assignee and enter into an agreement under subparagraph (B) with such assignee. No action under this subparagraph shall operate to extend or alter any time periods for performance under this section or in any purchase contract entered into pursuant to this section.

(3) Purchase offer.—

(A) TIMING.—During the 90-day period with respect to covered housing that begins upon receipt of notice pursuant to subsection

- (a)(3) of the owner's intention to sell the covered housing, the Secretary may submit an offer to the owner to purchase the covered housing.
 - (B) Failure to submit an offer to purchase covered housing during the period under subparagraph (A) shall constitute an irrevocable waiver of the Secretary's rights under this subsection and the owner may sell the covered housing subject to subsection (c).
 - (C) Acceptance.—If the owner accepts the initial or any revised offer of the Secretary, the owner and the Secretary shall enter into such other agreements as are necessary and appropriate to complete the purchase. If the owner and the Secretary have not entered into an agreement for the Secretary to purchase the property within 90 days after receipt of the notice pursuant to subsection (a)(3), the owner may enter into an agreement to sell the property to a purchaser of the owner's choice, subject to subsection (c).
- 24 (4) Availability of documents.—

1	(A) REQUIREMENT.—If the Secretary
2	makes a request pursuant to this subparagraph
3	to the owner of covered housing at any time
4	after notice required under subsection (a)(1)
5	has been provided, the owner shall, within 10
6	days after receiving the request, make the docu-
7	ments described in subparagraph (B) available
8	to the Secretary for review and photocopying
9	during normal business hours at the owner's
10	principal place of business or at a commercial
11	photocopying facility.
12	(B) COVERED DOCUMENTS.—The docu-
13	ments described in this subparagraph with re-
14	spect to covered housing shall include—
15	(i) any existing architectural plans
16	and specifications of the covered housing;
17	(ii) itemized lists of monthly operating
18	expenses and capital expenditures for the
19	covered housing in each of the two pre-
20	ceding calendar years;
21	(iii) any capital needs studies or mar-
22	ket studies for the covered housing that
23	have been submitted to a Federal, State,
24	or local agency in the preceding three

years;

1	(iv) utility consumption rates for the
2	covered housing for preceding year;
3	(v) the last two audited annual finan-
4	cial statements and physical inspection re-
5	ports for the covered housing filed with
6	Federal, State, or local agencies;
7	(vi) the most recent rent roll for the
8	covered housing showing then-current va-
9	cancies and rent arrearages;
10	(vii) a statement of the approximate
11	annualized vacancy rate for the covered
12	housing for each of the two preceding cal-
13	endar years; and
14	(viii) any other documents relating to
15	the covered housing that the Secretary
16	considers appropriate.
17	(C) PROTECTION OF INFORMATION.—Doc-
18	uments obtained pursuant to a request under
19	this paragraph shall not be considered public
20	records, and the Secretary shall not make such
21	documents available to the public without the
22	written consent of the owner or pursuant to a
23	court order, except that disclosure of such docu-
24	ments may be made to potential funding
25	sources, regulatory agencies, or agents or con-

sultants of the Secretary in connection with a purchase transaction pursuant to this subsection, subject to appropriate confidentiality agreements.

(5) Inspections.—

(A) In general.—Subject to execution of an access and confidentiality agreement in accordance with subparagraph (B), upon request by the Secretary and with appropriate notice, the owner shall permit reasonable inspections of the dwelling units, building systems, common areas, and common grounds of the covered housing by agents, consultants, and representatives of the Secretary or the assignee of the Secretary, including inspections related to environmental, engineering, structural, or zoning matters.

(B) Access and confidentiality agreement in accordance with this subparagraph is an agreement, entered into by the owner of covered housing and any agents, consultants, or representatives of the Secretary or the assignee of the Secretary, in a form approved by the Secretary, with respect to such

matters as insurance to be carried by the inspectors of the covered housing, indemnities of
the owner, restrictions on invasive testing, restoration requirements, the timing of such inspections, and the requirement to maintain confidentiality with respect to all matters discovered.

(6) NOTIFICATION TO TENANTS.—Not later than 30 days after the Secretary submits an offer to purchase the covered housing pursuant to subsection (c), the Secretary shall notify tenants in the housing development of its plans.

(c) First Right of Refusal.—

- (1) SALE TO THIRD PARTY.—An owner of covered housing may execute a purchase contract with a third party to sell the covered housing pursuant to this subsection during the one-year period that begins upon the date on which notice for such housing was provided to the Secretary pursuant to subsection (a)(3). After such period expires, the owner may not sell the housing without providing notice of such sale in accordance with subsection (a)(3)(A).
- (2) MATCHING OF THIRD PARTY OFFER BY SECRETARY OR OTHER PARTY.—

1	(A) Notice of third party purchase
2	CONTRACT.—Upon execution of a third party
3	purchase contract for covered housing, the
4	owner shall, within 7 days, submit a copy of the
5	contract to the Secretary, the resident council,
6	if any, all tenants, and the State housing agen-
7	cy.
8	(B) Purchase by secretary and as-
9	SIGNMENT OF RIGHT TO MATCH OFFER.—In
10	the case of covered housing for which a third
11	party purchase contract is executed, the Sec-
12	retary may—
13	(i) elect to purchase the housing
14	under a contract under subparagraph (D);
15	or
16	(ii) assign the right to match the
17	third party offer for the covered housing
18	under a contract under subparagraph (D).
19	If the Secretary elects to take action under
20	clause (i) or (ii), the Secretary shall take such

action, or execute such other agreement as is

1	(C) Extension of time periods.—The
2	time periods set forth in this paragraph may be
3	extended by agreement between the owner and
4	the Secretary.
5	(D) TERMS OF MATCHING CONTRACT.—
6	The purchase contract between the owner and
7	the Secretary or the Secretary's assignee pursu-
8	ant to this paragraph shall contain the same
9	material terms and conditions as the executed
10	third party purchase contract, except that the
11	purchase contract between the owner and the
12	assignee shall provide at least the following
13	terms:
14	(i) Amount of earnest money de-
15	POSIT.—The amount of the earnest money
16	deposit shall not exceed the lesser of—
17	(I) the amount of the deposit
18	provided under the third party pur-
19	chase contract;
20	(II) 2 percent of the sale price;
21	or
22	(III) \$250,000.
23	(ii) Escrow of earnest money de-
24	POSIT.—The earnest money deposit shall
25	be held under commercially reasonable

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1	terms by an escrow agent selected jointly
2	by the owner and the Secretary or the as-
3	signee of the Secretary.
4	(iii) Refunding of earnest money
5	DEPOSIT.—The earnest money deposit
6	shall be refundable for not less than 90
7	days from the date of execution of the pur-
8	chase contract or such longer period as
9	provided for in the third party purchase
10	contract; except that if the owner unrea-
11	sonably delays the buyer's ability to con-
12	duct due diligence during the 90-day pe-
13	riod, the earnest money deposit shall con-

than 90 days.

(iv) TIME FOR PERFORMANCE.—The time for performance shall be no sooner than 240 days after the date of the execution of the purchase contract, or such later date provided for in the third party purchase contract.

tinue to be refundable for a period greater

(3) Failure to execute purchase contract by secretary or assignee.—If the Secretary, or the assignee, fails to execute a proposed purchase contract during the 30-day period under

paragraph (2)(B) (as such period may be extended pursuant to paragraph (2)(C)), the owner may, during the 2-year period beginning upon expiration of such 30-day (or extended) period, complete a sale of the owner's covered housing to a third party, except as provided in paragraph (5). After the expiration of such 2-year period, the owner may not sell the housing without, after such expiration, complying with paragraph (3) of subsection (a) and with this subsection.

(4) Failure to Perform Purchase contract by secretary or assignee, executes the proposed purchase contract as provided in paragraph (2) but fails to perform as provided in the executed purchase contract, the owner may, during the 2-year period beginning upon the date on which the executed purchase contract terminated, complete a sale of the owner's covered housing to a third party. After the expiration of such 2-year period, the owner may not sell the housing without, after such expiration, complying with paragraph (3) of subsection (a) and with this subsection.

(5) Counteroffer.—

- (A) OPPORTUNITY.—After receipt of the third party purchase contract provided for in paragraph (2), the Secretary may, during the 30-day period under paragraph (2), make a counteroffer by executing and submitting to the owner an amended proposed purchase contract, or by assigning the right to make such a counteroffer to an assignee.
 - (B) Assignment.—If the Secretary assigns the right under subparagraph (A) to make a counteroffer, the assignee may, during the 15-day period that begins upon such assignment or the remaining period remaining in the 30-day period under paragraph (2), whichever is longer, make such a counteroffer.
 - (C) Failure by secretary to execute or assign the purchase contract or submit a counteroffer during the 30-day period under paragraph (2) shall constitute a waiver of the Secretary's right to purchase under this subsection.
 - (D) PERIOD FOR OWNER RESPONSE.—If the Secretary or an assignee submits a counteroffer pursuant to this paragraph, the

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owner may, during the 30-day period beginning upon receipt of the amended proposed purchase contract, execute the amended proposed purchase contract or reject the counteroffer in writing.

(E) REJECTION BY OWNER.—If the owner rejects the counteroffer, the owner may, during the 2-year period beginning on the date of such rejection, complete a sale of the covered housing to a third party. If such sale is upon economic terms and conditions that are the same as, or materially more favorable to the proposed purchaser than, the economic terms and conditions in the proposed purchase contract offered by the Secretary or assignee in the Secretary's or assignee's counteroffer, the owner shall, within 7 days after such execution, provide a copy of the new third party purchase contract, along with a proposed purchase contract for execution by the Secretary or assignee, which shall contain the same terms and conditions as the executed third party purchase contract. The Secretary or assignee may, during the 30-day period beginning upon receipt of the third party purchase contract and the proposed purchase

- contract, execute the proposed purchase contract or such other agreement as is acceptable to the owner and the Secretary or assignee.
 - (6) Provision of third party contract to Secretary.—If any owner executes any purchase contract with a third party during any of the 2-year periods referred to paragraph (3), (4), or (5), the owner shall—
 - (A) not later than 7 after such execution, provide the Secretary with a copy of the new or amended purchase contract executed with respect to the covered housing; and
 - (B) not later than 7 days after the recording or filing of the deed or other document with the registry of deeds or the registry district of the land court of the county in which the affected covered housing is located, provide the Secretary with a copy of any such deed or other document transferring the owner's interest in the covered housing.
 - (7) CERTIFICATION BY OWNER.—Any third party purchase contract, amended third party purchase contract, deed, or any other document transferring the owner's interest in covered housing shall include a certification by the owner that the docu-

1	ment is accurate and complete and that there are no
2	other agreements between the owner and the third
3	party buyer, or an affiliate of either, with respect to
4	the sale of the covered housing.
5	(d) Exemptions.—
6	(1) Inapplicability of first right of re-
7	FUSAL.—Subsection (b) and (c) shall not apply to
8	any of the following actions:
9	(A) A government taking of covered hous-
10	ing by eminent domain or a negotiated pur-
11	chase in lieu of eminent domain.
12	(B) A forced sale of covered housing pur-
13	suant to a foreclosure.
14	(C) A deed-in-lieu of foreclosure for cov-
15	ered housing.
16	(D) A proposed sale of covered housing to
17	a purchaser pursuant to terms and conditions
18	that preserve affordability, as determined by
19	the Secretary (including sales or transfers pur-
20	suant to section 106 of this Act).
21	(E) A proposed sale of covered housing—
22	(i) that the Secretary has determined
23	was not, as of the effective date under sub-
24	section (j), receiving Federal assistance nor
25	subject to regulation by any of the pro-

1	grams identified in subsection $(g)(4)$, other
2	than the program identified in subsection
3	(g)(4)(A); and
4	(ii) under which the buyer has agreed,
5	as provided in a regulatory agreement, to
6	renew in whole, all contracts for project-
7	based assistance under section 8 of the
8	United States Housing Act of 1937 (42
9	U.S.C. 1437f) or any successor program
10	thereto; such renewal shall be subject to
11	the availability, at the time of such re-
12	newal, of such assistance to the owner on
13	economic terms and conditions that are
14	comparable to the existing project-based
15	rental assistance contract.
16	(F) A proposed sale of covered housing to
17	an affiliate of the owner that is not a termi-
18	nation, as determined by the Secretary.
19	(G) A proposed sale of covered housing
20	with respect to which the first scheduled termi-
21	nation will occur more than 15 years after the
22	date of the sale.
23	(H) A bona fide proposed sale pursuant to
24	a purchase contract in effect on the effective
25	date under subsection (j).

(2) Requirement to submit request.—The 2 Secretary shall make a determination that an ex-3 emption under subparagraph (D), (E), or (F) of paragraph (1) applies only pursuant to a written re-5 quest for such an exemption submitted by the owner 6 of the covered housing. Such a request shall include 7 the name and address of any resident council for the 8 covered housing. The Secretary shall provide a copy 9 of the Secretary's determination under subparagraph 10 (D), (E), or (F) of paragraph (1) to the owner and 11 the resident council. 12 (e) REGULATORY AGREEMENT.—A purchase of covered housing by the Secretary or an assignee of the Secretary pursuant to this section shall be subject to a regu-14 15 latory agreement. Such a regulatory agreement shall not contain any terms or conditions that would preclude an 16 17 owner or purchaser from participating in, or diminishing 18 the benefits that an owner would otherwise receive by par-19 ticipating in the mark-to-market program of the Depart-20 ment under Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Af-21 fordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note). 22 (f) CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE.— 23 (1) Issuance.—An owner of covered housing 24 who has complied with subsections (a), (b), and (c), 25 which has not resulted in a purchase by the Sec-

1 retary or the assignee of the Secretary of the cov-2 ered housing, or which has resulted in a sale of the 3 covered housing pursuant to subsection (c), may apply to the Secretary for a certificate of compliance 5 by submitting a written request for the certificate, in 6 such form and together with such documentation as 7 the Secretary shall require. The Secretary shall issue 8 the certificate of compliance within 30 days after re-9 ceipt of the application if the Secretary determines 10 that the owner has complied with said subsections 11 (a), (b), and (c) and such certificate shall establish 12 the owner's compliance to the satisfaction of the 13 Secretary.

- (2) FILING.—An owner obtaining a certificate of compliance with respect to covered housing shall file the certificate with the registry of deeds or the registry district of the land court of the county in which the covered housing is located not later than one year after the date of issuance.
- (3) Provision to tenants.—Upon request by any tenant of the affected covered housing, the owner shall provide a copy of the owner's request for a certificate of compliance.
- 24 (g) Relationship With Other Laws.—This sec-25 tion shall not preempt any State or local law that has es-

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- 1 tablished a right of first refusal to preserve affordable
- 2 housing that is on terms and conditions that are com-
- 3 parable to this section, establishes such a right after the
- 4 effective date under subsection (j). Any covered housing
- 5 located in a State or locality with such a right of first
- 6 refusal shall not be subject to this section.
- 7 (h) Definitions.—For the purposes of this section,
- 8 the following definitions shall apply:
- 9 (1) Affiliate.—The term "affiliate" means an
- entity owned or controlled by an owner or under
- common control with the owner.
- 12 (2) Affordability restriction.—The term
- 13 "affordability restriction" means, with respect to
- 14 covered housing, a limit on rents that an owner may
- charge for occupancy of a rental unit in the housing
- or a limit on tenant income for persons or families
- seeking to qualify for admission to such housing.
- 18 (3) Assignee.—The term "assignee" means a
- 19 State agency, local or regional housing authority,
- 20 nonprofit or for profit corporation, or other entity
- 21 qualified to do business in the affected State, that
- is selected by the Secretary to operate covered hous-
- 23 ing that is decent, safe, and sanitary affordable
- housing in a manner to be determined by the Sec-
- 25 retary.

1	(4) COVERED HOUSING.—The term "covered
2	housing" means a housing unit or development that
3	receives Federal assistance under any of the fol-
4	lowing programs or provisions:
5	(A) The programs under section 8 of the
6	United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C.
7	1437f) for new construction, substantial reha-
8	bilitation, moderate rehabilitation, property dis-
9	position, and loan management set-aside, and
10	any other Federal program providing project-
11	based rental assistance.
12	(B) The Federal program for low-income
13	housing tax credits under section 42 of the In-
14	ternal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 42).
15	(C) The program for rent supplement as-
16	sistance under section 101 of the Housing and
17	Urban Development Act of 1965 (12 U.S.C.
18	1701s).
19	(D) Section 202 of the Housing Act of
20	1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q).
21	(E) The below-market interest rate pro-
22	gram under paragraphs (3) and (5) of
23	221(d)(3) of the National Housing Act (12
24	U.S.C. 1715(d) (3) and (5)).

1	(F) Section 221(d)(4) of the National
2	Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715(d)(4)), to the ex-
3	tent the project's rents are restricted pursuant
4	to a government agreement.
5	(G) A contract under section 236(f)(2) of
6	the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-
7	1(f)(2)).
8	(H) Section 236 of the National Housing
9	Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-1) and any comparable
10	State program providing for interest reduction
11	payments or rental assistance payments.
12	(I) Sections 514, 515, and 516 of the
13	Housing Act of 1949 (42 U.S.C. 1484, 1485
14	and 1486).
15	(J) Section 521 of the Housing Act of
16	1949 (42 U.S.C. 1490a).
17	(K) The urban development action grant
18	program under section 119 of the Housing and
19	Community Development Act of 1974 (42
20	U.S.C. 5318), to the extent that the afford-
21	ability of dwelling units subject to such pro-
22	gram are restricted pursuant to a government
23	agreement.
24	(L) The rental development grant program
25	under section 17(d) of the United States House

1	ing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437o), as in effect
2	before October 1, 1989, to the extent that rents
3	of a project assisted under such program are
4	restricted pursuant to a government agreement
5	(5) DEPARTMENT.—The term "Department"
6	means the Department of Housing and Urban De-
7	velopment.
8	(6) Low-income family.—The term "low-in-
9	come family" has the meaning given such term in
10	section 3(b) of the Unites States Housing Act of
11	1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437a(b)).
12	(7) OWNER.—The term "owner" means, with
13	respect to covered housing, the person, firm, part-
14	nership, corporation, trust, organization, limited li-
15	ability company, or other entity, or its successors or
16	assigns, that holds title to the housing.
17	(8) Prepayment.—The term "prepayment"
18	means—
19	(A) the payment in full, or the refinancing
20	of a federally insured or federally held mortgage
21	loan indebtedness prior to the original maturity
22	date,
23	(B) the voluntary cancellation of mortgage
24	insurance on covered housing or

1	(C) the payment in full of a government
2	contract,
3	any of which would have the effect of removing (i)
4	the affordability restrictions applicable to covered
5	housing, or (ii) a requirement to renew any such af-
6	fordability restrictions
7	(9) Purchase contract.—The term "pur-
8	chase contract" means a binding written agreement
9	under which an owner agrees to sell covered housing
10	including, without limitation, a purchase and sale
11	agreement, contract of sale, purchase option, or
12	other similar instrument.
13	(10) Resident council.—
14	(A) IN GENERAL.—The term "resident
15	council" means, with respect to covered hous-
16	ing, any incorporated nonprofit organization or
17	association that—
18	(i) is representative of the residents of
19	the covered housing;
20	(ii) adopts written procedures pro-
21	viding for the election of officers on a reg-
22	ular basis; and
23	(iii) has a democratically elected gov-
24	erning board, elected by the residents of
25	the covered housing.

(B) Limitation.—No owner of covered 1 2 housing or other third party shall be required 3 to ascertain an organization's or association's 4 compliance with the requirements of subpara-5 graph (A). 6 (11) SALE.— 7 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term "sale" means 8 an act by which an owner conveys, transfers, or 9 disposes property by deed or otherwise, whether 10 through a single transaction, or a series of 11 transactions, during a 2-year period. 12 (B) LIMITATION.—Such term does not in-13 clude disposition of covered housing by an 14 owner to an affiliate of such owner. 15 (12)SECRETARY.—The term "Secretary" 16 means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Develop-17 ment. 18 (13)STATE HOUSING AGENCY.—The term 19 "State housing agency" means the department of 20 housing or department of housing and community 21 development of a State, or any comparable State 22 agency. (14) TENANT.—The term "tenant" means, with 23 24 respect to covered housing, a person entitled to pos-

session or occupancy of a rental unit within the cov-

1	ered housing, including a subtenant, lessee, and sub-
2	lessee.
3	(15) Termination.—The term "termination"
4	means, with respect to covered housing, the date
5	that—
6	(A) the mortgage or loan for the housing
7	matures and the affordability restrictions appli-
8	cable to the housing because of assistance for
9	the housing pursuant to a program referred to
10	in paragraph (4) terminate with respect to the
11	housing;
12	(B) an assistance contract under a pro-
13	gram referred to in paragraph (4) for the hous-
14	ing that is not renewed, terminates, or expires;
15	(C) in the case of housing that is not eligi-
16	ble low-income housing, as such term is defined
17	in section 229 of the Low-Income Housing
18	Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act
19	of 1990 (12 U.S.C. 4119), the mortgage or
20	loan that covers the housing is prepaid or an
21	insurance contract that covers the housing ter-
22	minates; or
23	(D) use restrictions imposed with respect
24	to the housing pursuant to the Emergency Low

1	Income Housing Preservation Act of 1987 ex-
2	pire.
3	(i) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall issue regula-
4	tions to carry out this section not later than the effective
5	date under subsection (j). This subsection shall take effect
6	upon the date of the enactment of this Act.
7	(j) Effective Date.—Except as otherwise specifi-
8	cally provided in this section, this section shall take upon
9	the expiration of the 180-day period beginning on the date
10	of the enactment of this Act.
11	SEC. 108. AMENDMENT TO LOW-INCOME HOUSING PRESER-
12	VATION AND RESIDENT HOMEOWNERSHIP
1213	VATION AND RESIDENT HOMEOWNERSHIP ACT OF 1990.
13	ACT OF 1990.
13 14	ACT OF 1990. Section 232 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation
13 14 15	ACT OF 1990. Section 232 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990 (12 U.S.C.
13 14 15 16	ACT OF 1990. Section 232 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990 (12 U.S.C. 4122) is amended—
13 14 15 16 17	ACT OF 1990. Section 232 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990 (12 U.S.C. 4122) is amended— (1) in subsection (a), by striking "No State"
13 14 15 16 17 18	ACT OF 1990. Section 232 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990 (12 U.S.C. 4122) is amended— (1) in subsection (a), by striking "No State" and inserting "Except as provided in subsection (c),
13 14 15 16 17 18	ACT OF 1990. Section 232 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990 (12 U.S.C. 4122) is amended— (1) in subsection (a), by striking "No State" and inserting "Except as provided in subsection (c), no State"; and
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	ACT OF 1990. Section 232 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990 (12 U.S.C. 4122) is amended— (1) in subsection (a), by striking "No State" and inserting "Except as provided in subsection (c), no State"; and (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	ACT OF 1990. Section 232 of the Low-Income Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of 1990 (12 U.S.C. 4122) is amended— (1) in subsection (a), by striking "No State" and inserting "Except as provided in subsection (c), no State"; and (2) by adding at the end the following new subsection:

- 1 for which an owner has not executed a plan of action for
- 2 incentives under this subtitle.
- 3 "(d) Clarification of Congressional Intent
- 4 REGARDING FEDERAL PREEMPTION.—State and local
- 5 laws intended to further the preservation of affordable
- 6 housing or to protect tenants when owners propose to ter-
- 7 minate their participation in Federal affordable housing
- 8 programs are not preempted by Federal law, except as ex-
- 9 pressly required by the terms of any applicable Federal
- 10 statute.".
- 11 SEC. 109. PRESERVATION OF HUD-HELD AND HUD-OWNED
- 12 **BUILDINGS.**
- 13 (a) Use of All Available Enforcement and
- 14 Intervention Tools.—To maximize the preservation of
- 15 existing housing assisted by the Department of Housing
- 16 and Urban Development, the Secretary of Housing and
- 17 Urban Development shall utilize all available enforcement
- 18 and intervention tools to stabilize properties in distress,
- 19 including acting as mortgagee-in-possession, accepting
- 20 deeds in lieu of foreclosure from owners, and exercising
- 21 rights under applicable program contacts and regulations.
- 22 (b) Management and Disposition Authority.—
- 23 Subsection (a) of 204 of the Departments of Veterans Af-
- 24 fairs and Housing and Urban Development, and Inde-

pendent Agencies Appropriations Act, 1997 (12 U.S.C. 2 1715z–11a(a)) is amended— 3 (1) by striking "During" and all that follows through "and thereafter, the provision of" and in-4 5 serting "In managing and disposing of multifamily 6 properties that are owned by the Secretary or that 7 have mortgages held by the Secretary, during any 8 fiscal year, the Secretary may provide"; 9 (2) by striking "and multifamily mortgages held 10 by the Secretary"; and 11 (3) by striking "notwithstanding any other pro-12 vision" and inserting "consistent with other applica-13 ble provisions". 14 SEC. 110. AUTHORITY FOR HUD TO ASSIGN FLEXIBLE SUB-15 SIDY LOANS. 16 The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development may, in connection with a preservation transaction or 17 transfer of an assisted project to an owner that commits 18 to long-term use and affordability restrictions with respect 19 to the property to forgive or assign to the transferee any 21 debt held by the Secretary that was created pursuant to 22 section 201 of the Housing and Community Development 23 Amendments of 1978 (12 U.S.C. 1715z–1a), if required for the financial viability of the preservation transaction or the transfer. If any low-income housing tax credits

- 1 under section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
- 2 (26 U.S.C. 42), State or local funds, tax-exempt housing
- 3 bonds, or other affordable housing resources are being uti-
- 4 lized by the purchaser in connection with the transfer of
- 5 the property, the Secretary shall not require any repay-
- 6 ment in connection with the assignment or forgiveness of
- 7 the mortgages to the purchaser.
- 8 SEC. 111. USE OF EXISTING SECTION 8 FUNDS TO PRE-
- 9 SERVE AND REVITALIZE AFFORDABLE HOUS-
- 10 **ING.**
- 11 Section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937
- 12 (42 U.S.C. 1437f) is amended by adding at the end the
- 13 following:
- 14 "(ff) Affordable Housing Preservation and
- 15 REVITALIZATION PROGRAM.—
- 16 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Housing
- and Urban Development shall ensure that funds in
- the residual receipts account of an eligible multi-
- family housing property are, at the time of a quali-
- fied sale or pursuant to an approved rehabilitation
- 21 plan approved by the Secretary or the section 8 con-
- tract administrator, transferred or released, in con-
- junction with an approved rehabilitation plan, to the
- 24 acquiring owner.

1	"(2) Use of residual receipt funds by
2	PURCHASER.—An owner that acquires an assisted
3	multifamily housing property through a qualified
4	sale shall, subject to the approval of the Secretary,
5	use the funds in the residual receipts account trans-
6	ferred to it, or for its benefit—
7	"(A) to pay for rehabilitation costs;
8	"(B) to deposit funds into the replacement
9	reserve account of the property;
10	"(C) to pay for social and other services
11	that directly benefit the tenants of such prop-
12	erty;
13	"(D) to pay for costs associated with the
14	acquisition of the property; and
15	"(E) to pay for any other costs, as deter-
16	mined eligible by the Secretary.
17	"(3) Use of residual receipts by owners
18	TO PRESERVE AND RENEW AFFORDABLE HOUS-
19	ING.—Subject to approval and any requirements es-
20	tablished by the Secretary, an owner of an eligible
21	multifamily housing property may use funds in the
22	residual receipts account for the property to—
23	"(A) reduce operating or cash flow deficits
24	when such use would prevent an increase in
25	rental rates for tenants:

1	"(B) make a mortgage payment when a
2	mortgage default is actual or imminent;
3	"(C) pay for rehabilitation costs, which
4	may include—
5	"(i) making repairs to the property
6	not otherwise covered by a reserve for re-
7	placements or other similar fund;
8	"(ii) providing additional project
9	amenities and improvements, such as air
10	conditioning, a sprinkler system, fire or
11	smoke detectors, energy saving devices or
12	improvements, office equipment, and com-
13	puters and associated software; and
14	"(iii) making enhancements to the
15	property or retrofit units to enhance acces-
16	sibility;
17	"(D) pay accrued, allowable distributions
18	in cases in which insufficient surplus cash is
19	available;
20	"(E) repay residual receipt notes approved
21	by the Secretary;
22	"(F) repay flexible subsidy operating as-
23	sistance or capital improvements loans provided
24	under section 201 of the Housing and Commu-

1	nity Development Amendments of 1978 (12
2	U.S.C. 1715z–1a);
3	"(G) provide for testing or abatement of
4	lead-based paint at the property;
5	"(H) provide for social and other services
6	that directly benefit the tenants of such prop-
7	erty; and
8	"(I) pay for any costs or purposes, as de-
9	termined eligible by the Secretary.
10	"(4) Delegation of authority to section
11	8 CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR OR OTHER ENTITY.—
12	At the request of a section 8 contract administrator
13	or other appropriate entity, as determined by the
14	Secretary, that administers assistance referred to in
15	paragraph (5)(A)(i) with respect to an eligible multi-
16	family housing property, the Secretary may delegate
17	to such agency the authority of the Secretary under
18	paragraph (2) or (3), or both, to approve the use of
19	funds in residual receipt accounts for properties so
20	assisted by such agency as provided in such para-
21	graph or paragraphs.
22	"(5) Definitions.—For purposes of this sub-
23	section, the following definitions shall apply:

1	"(A) ELIGIBLE MULTIFAMILY HOUSING
2	PROPERTY.—The term 'eligible multifamily
3	housing property' means a property that—
4	"(i) is assisted under any program
5	providing project-based assistance under
6	section 8 of the United States Housing Act
7	of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f); and
8	"(ii) is subject to regulations of the
9	Secretary in effect on the date of enact-
10	ment of this subsection that require remit-
11	tance of excess funds to the Secretary
12	upon termination of the project-based as-
13	sistance contract.
14	"(B) Qualified sale.—
15	"(i) In General.—The term 'quali-
16	fied sale' means the sale or other transfer
17	of an eligible multifamily housing property
18	to an owner who agrees to maintain afford-
19	ability and use restrictions regarding the
20	property that are—
21	"(I) for a term of not less than
22	30 years from the time of the quali-
23	fied sale; and
24	"(II) legally enforceable.

1	"(ii) Future applicability of re-
2	STRICTIONS.—The restrictions under sub-
3	paragraph (A) shall be—
4	"(I) binding on all successors
5	and assigns of the qualified preserva-
6	tion owner; and
7	"(II) recorded as a restrictive
8	covenant on the property pursuant to
9	State law.
10	"(C) RESIDUAL RECEIPTS.—The term 're-
11	sidual receipts' means—
12	"(i) funds generated by a property in
13	excess of the amount needed for operating
14	expenses, operating reserve requirements,
15	and allowable distributions to project own-
16	ers; and
17	"(ii) includes any other funds that the
18	Secretary, in his or her discretion, des-
19	ignates as residual receipts.
20	"(6) Residual receipts not treated as
21	FEDERAL FUNDS.—For the purposes of section 42
22	of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, residual re-
23	ceipts used or transferred under this section shall
24	not be considered Federal funds.".

1	SEC. 112. AUTHORITY FOR GINNIE MAE TO SECURITIZE
2	FHA RISK-SHARING MORTGAGES.
3	(a) Authority.—Section 542 of the Housing and
4	Community Development Act of 1992 (12 U.S.C. 1715z–
5	22) is amended—
6	(1) in subsection (b), by striking paragraph (8)
7	and inserting the following new paragraph:
8	"(8) GINNIE MAE SECURITIZATION.—The Gov-
9	ernment National Mortgage Association may
10	securitize any multifamily loan insured or reinsured
11	under this subsection under the same terms and
12	conditions as if the loan were insured under the Na-
13	tional Housing Act."; and
14	(2) in subsection (c), by striking paragraph (6)
15	and inserting the following new paragraph:
16	"(6) GINNIE MAE SECURITIZATION.—The Gov-
17	ernment National Mortgage Association may
18	securitize any multifamily loan insured under this
19	subsection under the same terms and conditions as
20	if the loan were insured under the National Housing
21	Act.".
22	(b) Limitation.—Section 542 of the Housing and
23	Community Development Act of 1992 is amended by add-
24	ing at the end the following new subsection:
25	"(d) Limitation.—In carrying out subsections
26	(b)(8) and (c)(6), the Secretary shall prohibit State hous-

- 1 ing finance agencies from giving preference to, or condi-
- 2 tioning the approval of, awards of subordinate debt funds,
- 3 allocation of tax credits, or tax exempt bonds based on
- 4 the use of financing for the first mortgage that is provided
- 5 by such State housing finance agency.".
- 6 (c) Conforming Amendment.—Clause (ii) of the
- 7 first sentence of section 306(g)(1) of the National Hous-
- 8 ing Act (12 U.S.C. 1721(g)(1)) is amended by inserting
- 9 before the period at the end the following: "; or insured
- 10 or reinsured under subsection (b) or (c) of section 542
- 11 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1992,
- 12 subject to the terms of paragraph (8) or (6), respectively,
- 13 of such subsection".

14 TITLE II—RESTORATION OF

15 HOUSING AT RISK OF LOSS

16 **DUE TO DETERIORATION**

- 17 SEC. 201. AUTHORITY TO TRANSFER RENTAL ASSISTANCE
- 18 TO OTHER PROPERTIES.
- 19 (a) AUTHORITY.—Subject to subsection (b) and not-
- 20 withstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary of
- 21 Housing and Urban Development may authorize the
- 22 transfer of some or all of project-based assistance, debt,
- 23 interest reduction payments, and statutorily required low-
- 24 income and very low-income use restrictions, associated
- 25 with one or more covered multifamily housing properties

- 1 to another covered multifamily housing property or prop-
- 2 erties located in the same metropolitan area.
- 3 (b) Phased Transfers of project-
- 4 based assistance under this section may be done in phases
- 5 to accommodate the financing and other requirements re-
- 6 lated to improving or constructing the property or prop-
- 7 erties to which the assistance is transferred to ensure that
- 8 such property or properties meet the standards under sub-
- 9 section (c).
- 10 (c) Conditions.—A transfer authorized in sub-
- 11 section (a) shall be subject to the following conditions:
- 12 (1) Total number of low-income units.—
- The number of low-income and very low-income
- dwelling units provided by the transferring property
- or properties shall remain the same as the number
- of such dwelling units in the receiving property or
- 17 properties. Upon transfer of subsidy, vacant, non-
- viable, or obsolete units may be replaced with units
- that meet the demands of the local waiting list for
- assistance under section 8 of the United States
- 21 Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f) or current
- 22 market demand, but only if there is no impact on as-
- 23 sisted residents of such units.
- 24 (2) Net amount of assistance.—The net
- dollar amount of Federal assistance provided to the

- 1 transferring property or properties shall remain the 2 same as the net dollar amount of Federal assistance 3 provided to the receiving property or properties, unless an increase in Federal assistance is necessary to 5 secure project financing, to allow rent increases per-6 mitted under the Multifamily Affordable Housing 7 Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 8 1437f note), to accommodate allowable reconfigura-9 tions of the units and bedrooms, or to allow stand-10 ard contract extensions, or simultaneous termination 11 of current contracts with extensions of new contract 12 authority, similar to that extended to comparable 13 properties, as determined by the Secretary.
 - (3) CONDITION OF TRANSFERRING PROP-ERTY.—The transferring property shall, as determined by the Secretary, be physically obsolete or economically non-viable.
 - (4) CONDITION OF RECEIVING PROPERTY.—The receiving property shall meet or exceed applicable physical standards established by the Secretary within a reasonable period of time, as determined by the Secretary.
- 23 (5) Tenant protection.—
- 24 (A) NOTIFICATION AND CONSULTATION.—
 25 The owner or mortgagor of the transferring

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1	property shall notify and consult with the ten-
2	ants of the transferring property concerning all
3	significant elements of the transfer plan, includ-
4	ing the identification of receiving properties and
5	any proposed additional ownership entities.

- (B) BEST INTEREST OF TENANTS; FAIR HOUSING.—The transfer shall, as determined by the Secretary—
 - (i) be in the best interest of the tenants; and
 - (ii) comply with applicable statutes and regulations relating to fair housing.
- (6) AVAILABILITY OF NEW UNITS.—The tenants of the transferring property shall not be required to vacate their dwelling units in the transferring property until new units in the receiving property or properties are available for occupancy, including a phase or phases of a multi-phase project or projects that are available for occupancy. Tenants may choose to be temporarily relocated to facilitate their transition to the receiving property according to relocation procedures set forth in the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Act of 1970 (42 U.S.C. 4601 et seq.).

- 1 (7) Mortgages under national housing 2 ACT.—Any lien on the receiving property resulting 3 from additional financing obtained by the owner shall be subordinate to any lien under a mortgage 5 insured under the National Housing Act that is 6 transferred to, or placed on, such property by the 7 Secretary, except that the Secretary may waive this 8 requirement upon determination that such waiver is 9 necessary to facilitate the financing of acquisition, 10 construction, or rehabilitation of the receiving property.
 - HOUSING SUBJECT TO A USE AGREE-MENT.—The owner or mortgagor of the receiving property shall execute and record a continuation of the existing use agreement or a new use agreement for the property containing use restrictions having a duration at least as long as the existing restrictions.
 - (9) NO INCREASE OF RISK TO INSURANCE FUNDS.—The transfer under this section shall result in no increase in financial risk to the General and Special Risk Insurance Funds of the Secretary, as determined by the Secretary, except that the Secretary may waive this requirement upon determination that such waiver is necessary to facilitate the fi-

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1	nancing of acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation
2	of the receiving property.
3	(10) No increase of federal liability.—
4	Federal liability with regard to the receiving prop-
5	erty shall not be increased, as determined by the
6	Secretary, except as provided in paragraph (2).
7	(d) Definitions.—For purposes of this section, the
8	following definitions shall apply:
9	(1) COVERED MULTIFAMILY HOUSING PROP-
10	ERTY.—The term "covered multifamily housing
11	property" means housing that is assisted or insured
12	under one or more of the following programs:
13	(A) The rent supplement program under
14	section 101 of the Housing and Urban Develop-
15	ment Act of 1965 (12 U.S.C. 1701s).
16	(B) The below-market interest rate mort-
17	gage insurance program under section
18	221(d)(3) of the National Housing Act (12
19	U.S.C. 17151(d)(3)).
20	(C) The program for assistance provided
21	under the proviso in section 221(d)(5) of the
22	National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 17151(d)(5)).
23	(D) A contract under section $236(f)(2)$ of
24	the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-
25	1(f)(2)).

1	(E) The program for interest reduction
2	payments under section 236 of the National
3	Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-1) or a com-
4	parable State program providing for interest re-
5	duction payments.
6	(F) Any other mortgage insurance pro-
7	gram provided under the National Housing Act
8	for which the insured property is subject to
9	budget-based rent restrictions.
10	(G) The program for supportive housing
11	for the elderly under section 202 of the Hous-
12	ing Act of 1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q), including
13	assistance under such section as was in effect
14	before the enactment of the Cranston-Gonzales
15	National Affordable Housing Act.
16	(H) The program for rural rental housing
17	under section 515 of the Housing Act of 1949
18	(42 U.S.C. 1485).
19	(I) Any program providing project-based
20	assistance that is attached to the structure.
21	(J) Any other program under which the
22	Secretary provides any rental assistance, mort-
23	gage insurance, subsidy, or other financial as-

sistance.

1	(2) Low-income; very low-income.—The
2	terms "low-income" and "very low-income", with re-
3	spect to a covered multifamily housing property
4	shall have the meanings provided under the laws and
5	regulations governing the program under which the
6	covered multifamily housing property is insured or
7	assisted.
8	(3) Project-based assistance.—The term
9	"project-based assistance" means—
10	(A) assistance provided under section 8(b)
11	of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42
12	U.S.C. 1437f(b)), including the additional as-
13	sistance program;
14	(B) assistance for housing constructed or
15	substantially rehabilitated pursuant to assist
16	ance provided under section 8(b)(2) of such Act
17	(as such section was in effect immediately be-
18	fore October 1, 1983);
19	(C) rent supplement payments under sec-
20	tion 101 of the Housing and Urban Develop-
21	ment Act of 1965 (12 U.S.C. 1701s);
22	(D) additional assistance payments under
23	section 236(f)(2) of the National Housing Act
24	(12 USC 1715z-1(f)(2)) or a comparable

1	State program providing for interest reduction
2	payments;
3	(E) payments made under section
4	202(c)(2) of the Housing Act of 1959 (12)
5	U.S.C. $1701q(c)(2)$; and
6	(F) payments made under any other Fed-
7	eral program under which rental assistance is
8	attached to the structure.
9	(4) Receiving property.—The term "receiv-
10	ing property" means, with respect to a transfer of
11	project-based assistance, debt, and statutorily re-
12	quired low-income and very low-income use restric-
13	tions under this section, the covered multifamily
14	housing property or properties to which the assist-
15	ance, debt, and use restrictions are to be trans-
16	ferred.
17	(5) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means
18	the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.
19	(6) Transferring property.—The term
20	"transferring property" means, with respect to a
21	transfer of project-based assistance, debt, and statu-
22	torily required low-income and very low-income use
23	restrictions under this section, the covered multi-

family housing property or properties from which

- 1 the assistance, debt, and use restrictions are to be
- 2 transferred.
- 3 SEC. 202. BUILDING TRANSFERS: REQUIREMENTS FOR PUR-
- 4 CHASERS OF FHA INSURED PROJECTS AND
- 5 SECTION 8 PROJECTS.
- 6 (a) Requirements for Potential Pur-
- 7 CHASERS.—Not later than 90 days after the date of the
- 8 enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Housing and
- 9 Urban Development shall issue a proposed rulemaking, in
- 10 accordance with title 5, United States Code, that applies
- 11 the participation and certification requirements for poten-
- 12 tial purchasers required under section 219 of Division G
- 13 of the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2004 (Public Law
- 14 108–199; 118 Stat. 397) to the sale or transfer of any
- 15 multifamily housing having a mortgage that is insured or
- 16 receives assistance under the National Housing Act or for
- 17 which project-based assistance is provided under section
- 18 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C.
- 19 1437f).
- 20 (b) Notice to Local Government and Resi-
- 21 DENTS OF APPLICATION FOR TRANSFER.—The Secretary
- 22 shall provide notice of an owner's application for approval
- 23 of any such transfer to the unit of local government where
- 24 the property is located, and to the residents of the prop-

- 1 erty, using procedures required under the Housing and
- 2 Community Development Amendments of 1978.
- 3 (c) Grounds for Disapproval.—Grounds for dis-
- 4 approval of a transfer may include—
- 5 (1) a purchaser's record of pervasive or con-
- 6 tinuing noncompliance under housing, health, and
- 7 safety codes with respect to other housing owned or
- 8 managed by the purchaser, regardless of location,
- 9 except where the Secretary determines that such
- 10 noncompliance did not result from the actions of the
- purchaser and would be satisfactorily remedied by a
- plan approved by the Secretary; and
- 13 (2) a risk of financial instability for the project
- under the terms of the acquisition, such as indicated
- by the application of conventional underwriting
- standards.
- 17 SEC. 203. USE OF INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS FOR
- 18 REHABILITATION GRANTS.
- 19 The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
- 20 may obligate any amounts recaptured from the termi-
- 21 nation of a contract for interest reduction payments under
- 22 section 236 of the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C.
- 23 1715z-1), for the use under subsection (s) of such section,
- 24 except that the Secretary shall take immediate action to
- 25 issue appropriate guidelines to make such funds available

1	within 180 days after the date of the enactment of this
2	Act, which shall include the availability of both loans and
3	grants.
4	SEC. 204. CLARIFICATION OF BUDGET-BASED RENT IN-
5	CREASES FOR REHABILITATED PROJECTS.
6	(a) Approval of Rent Increases.—
7	(1) APPROVAL.—At the request of an owner of
8	a covered multifamily housing property (which term,
9	for purposes of this section, shall have the same
10	meaning given such term in section 201(c) of this
11	Act) that meets the requirements of paragraph (2),
12	the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
13	shall, prior to rehabilitation and subject to sub-
14	section (b), adjust project rents on a budget-based
15	basis to support the cost of the rehabilitation, any
16	increased debt service, and other appropriate costs.
17	(2) REQUIREMENTS.—The requirements of this
18	paragraph with respect to a covered multifamily
19	housing property are that—
20	(A) the project is to undergo rehabilitation;
21	and
22	(B) the owner or purchaser of the project
23	executes a binding agreement to preserve the
24	project as affordable housing at least until the
25	later of the maturity date of the original mort-

1	gage for the project or the termination of an as-
2	sistance contract on the property.
3	(b) Conditions.—Rent adjustments pursuant to this
4	section for a covered multifamily housing property shall
5	be subject to the following conditions and requirements:
6	(1) Effectiveness.—Such rent adjustments
7	shall not become effective until completion of the re-
8	habilitation of the property.
9	(2) Amount.—Such rent adjustments shall—
10	(A) be subject to adjustment by the Sec-
11	retary based on differences between estimated
12	and actual costs; and
13	(B) with respect to units that are assisted
14	under section 8 of the United States Housing
15	Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437) that are subject
16	to a renewal contract under section 524(a) of
17	the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and
18	Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f
19	note), not exceed, after rehabilitation, the rent
20	for comparable unassisted units in the area.
21	(3) Tenant notice and opportunity to
22	COMMENT.—Tenants in the property shall be pro-
23	vided notice and an opportunity to comment on such
24	rent adjustments in accordance with rent increase
25	procedures of the Department of Housing and

1	Urban Development issued pursuant to the authority
2	under section 202(b) of the Housing and Commu-
3	nity Development Amendments of 1978 (12 U.S.C.
4	1715z–1b(b)).
5	(4) Provision of Rental Assistance.—Rent-
6	al assistance shall be provided for all affected eligi-
7	ble tenants of the property in the form of new
8	project-based assistance for previously unassisted
9	units and legally authorized contract rent increases
10	under existing project-based contracts.
11	(c) Effect on Other Transactions.—This sec-
12	tion shall not have any effect on transactions not meeting
13	the terms and conditions of this section.
13 14	the terms and conditions of this section. SEC. 205. INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS FOR SECTION
14	SEC. 205. INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS FOR SECTION
14 15	SEC. 205. INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS FOR SECTION 236 PROJECTS EXPERIENCING A REDUCTION
14 15 16 17	SEC. 205. INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS FOR SECTION 236 PROJECTS EXPERIENCING A REDUCTION OF UNITS.
14 15 16 17	SEC. 205. INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS FOR SECTION 236 PROJECTS EXPERIENCING A REDUCTION OF UNITS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 236(e)(2) of the National
14 15 16 17	SEC. 205. INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS FOR SECTION 236 PROJECTS EXPERIENCING A REDUCTION OF UNITS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 236(e)(2) of the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z–1(e)(2)) is amended—
14 15 16 17 18	SEC. 205. INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS FOR SECTION 236 PROJECTS EXPERIENCING A REDUCTION OF UNITS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 236(e)(2) of the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z–1(e)(2)) is amended— (1) by striking "under the terms" and inserting
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	SEC. 205. INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS FOR SECTION 236 PROJECTS EXPERIENCING A REDUCTION OF UNITS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 236(e)(2) of the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-1(e)(2)) is amended— (1) by striking "under the terms" and inserting "for the remaining term"; and
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	SEC. 205. INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS FOR SECTION 236 PROJECTS EXPERIENCING A REDUCTION OF UNITS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 236(e)(2) of the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z–1(e)(2)) is amended— (1) by striking "under the terms" and inserting "for the remaining term"; and (2) by adding at the end the following new sen-
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	236 PROJECTS EXPERIENCING A REDUCTION OF UNITS. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 236(e)(2) of the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z-1(e)(2)) is amended— (1) by striking "under the terms" and inserting "for the remaining term"; and (2) by adding at the end the following new sentence: "The Secretary may continue to provide the

- 1 contribute to the long-term physical or financial via-
- 2 bility of the property.".
- 3 (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by sub-
- 4 section (a) shall apply to all interest reduction payments
- 5 made after October 1, 2006.

6 TITLE III—PROTECTION OF

7 **RESIDENTS**

- 8 SEC. 301. TENANT PROTECTION VOUCHER TO REPLACE
- 9 LOST SUBSIDIZED UNITS ON 1-FOR-1 BASIS.
- 10 Subject only to the availability of amounts provided
- 11 for such purpose in appropriation Acts, the Secretary of
- 12 Housing and Urban Development shall provide replace-
- 13 ment vouchers for rental assistance under section 8 of the
- 14 United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f) for
- 15 all dwelling units in projects that cease to be covered mul-
- 16 tifamily housing properties (as such term is defined in sec-
- 17 tion 201 of this Act) due to demolition, disposition, or con-
- 18 version.
- 19 SEC. 302. MAINTENANCE OF HOUSING.
- 20 Section 8(d) of the United States Housing Act of
- 21 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f(d)) is amended by adding at the
- 22 end the following new paragraphs:
- "(7) Enforcement of Housing Standards Re-
- 24 LATED TO PHYSICAL CONDITION OF PROPERTY.—If the
- 25 Secretary determines, upon any inspection or management

- 1 review for any multifamily housing project covered by a
- 2 housing assistance payments contract under this section,
- 3 that there are serious violations of housing standards ap-
- 4 plicable to such project that are not corrected after reason-
- 5 able notice, or any other substantial or repeated violations
- 6 of other program requirements, including residents right
- 7 to organize, the Secretary may take one or more of the
- 8 following actions:
- 9 "(A) Withhold all or part of the housing assist-
- ance payments due under the contract.
- 11 "(B) Withhold any rent increases otherwise
- due.
- "(C) Assume possession and management of
- the project and take any actions necessary to correct
- the violations, including using such withheld pay-
- ments to effectuate repairs or to reimburse others
- who make repairs.
- 18 "(D) Use such withheld payments to pay for
- 19 utilities and other services that are the responsibility
- of the owner under the lease or applicable law.
- 21 "(8) ESCROW OF TENANT RENTS.—If the Secretary
- 22 determines that there are serious violations of housing
- 23 standards applicable to any multifamily housing project
- 24 covered by a housing assistance payments contract under
- 25 this section or any other substantial or repeated violations

- 1 of other program requirements, any tenants in assisted
- 2 units in the project may withhold the tenant contribution
- 3 toward rent and pay such amount, when due, into an es-
- 4 crow fund, or use such withheld payments to effectuate
- 5 repairs, in accordance with procedures established by the
- 6 Secretary. If a tenant withholds the tenant contribution
- 7 toward rent in accordance with this paragraph, the Sec-
- 8 retary shall withhold all or part of the housing assistance
- 9 payments due under the contract until the violation is
- 10 remedied. An owner of a project shall not evict tenants
- 11 for nonpayment of rent for exercising rights under this
- 12 paragraph.
- 13 "(9) Protection of Tenants.—An owner of a
- 14 multifamily housing project covered by a housing assist-
- 15 ance payments contract under this subsection may not ter-
- 16 minate the tenancy of any tenant because of the with-
- 17 holding or abatement of assistance pursuant to this sub-
- 18 section. During the period that assistance is abated pursu-
- 19 ant to this subsection, the tenant may terminate the ten-
- 20 ancy by notifying the owner.
- 21 "(10) Inspections Upon Request or Petition.—
- 22 In addition to periodic inspections by the Secretary, the
- 23 Secretary shall conduct an inspection or management re-
- 24 view of any multifamily housing project covered by a hous-
- 25 ing assistance payments contract under this section when

- 1 requested by the local government in which the project is
- 2 located or by a petition signed by not less than 25 percent
- 3 of the tenants of the occupied units in the project.".
- 4 SEC. 303. RESIDENT ENFORCEMENT OF PUBLIC HOUSING
- 5 AGENCY OR PROJECT OWNER AGREEMENTS
- 6 WITH HUD.
- 7 (a) In General.—In each covered agreement de-
- 8 scribed in subsection (c), any resident, or resident or ten-
- 9 ant association, of an affected project shall be permitted
- 10 to petition the Secretary of Housing and Urban Develop-
- 11 ment requesting enforcement of alleged violations of the
- 12 covered agreement.
- 13 (b) JUDICIAL RELIEF.—If the Secretary, or the des-
- 14 ignee of the Secretary, fails to issue a determination re-
- 15 garding an enforcement request within 90 days after re-
- 16 ceipt of the petition, the resident, or resident or tenant
- 17 association, may seek appropriate judicial relief in connec-
- 18 tion with the alleged violation and enforcement of a cov-
- 19 ered agreement in any forum of competent jurisdiction.
- 20 In the case of any alleged violation that threaten the
- 21 health or safety of tenants, the time period for making
- 22 such a determination shall be no longer than 15 days.
- 23 (c) COVERED AGREEMENTS.—A covered agreement
- 24 described in this subsection is any—

1	(1) contract between the Secretary and any
2	public housing agency for housing assistance pay-
3	ments under section 8 of the United States Housing
4	Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f);
5	(2) agreement under the Multifamily Assisted
6	Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42
7	U.S.C. 1437f note) for—
8	(A) Mark-to-Market Restructuring Com-
9	mitments or renewal of section 8 rental assist-
10	ance for a project involving any action under
11	section 517(b) of such Act; or
12	(B) Rehabilitation Escrow Deposit Agree-
13	ments for Mark-to-Market; or
14	(3) contract for mortgage insurance executed by
15	the Secretary and any owner or purchaser of a mul-
16	tifamily housing project.
17	(d) REGULATIONS.—Within 180 days after the date
18	of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall issue reg-
19	ulations providing procedures for—
20	(1) receiving tenant petitions to enforce the
21	terms of a covered agreement;
22	(2) evaluating alleged violations of a covered
23	agreement; and
24	(3) providing notice to residents, and resident
25	and tenant associations.

1 SEC. 304. RESIDENT ACCESS TO BUILDING INFORMATION.

2	(a) Access to Information.—Upon a written re-
3	quest by a legitimate residents association established with
4	respect to a multifamily housing property to which part
5	245 of the regulations of the Secretary of Housing and
6	Urban Development (24 C.F.R. Part 245), by or through
7	its duly appointed designee or representative, the Sec-
8	retary shall make available, for the property represented
9	by the association—
10	(1) information identifying the legal entities
11	that own and manage the property, including identi-
12	fication of general partners and other principals, and
13	their other properties assisted by the Department of
14	Housing and Urban Development, including previous
15	participation certifications (with Social Security
16	numbers redacted);
17	(2) an annual operating statement of profit and
18	loss, and project budgets submitted to the Depart-
19	ment of Housing and Urban Development;
20	(3) subsidy contracts and regulatory agree-
21	ments, use agreements. or other contracts referred
22	to in section 303(c) of this Act between owners and
23	the Department of Housing and Urban Develop-
24	ment, including correspondence between owners and
25	the Department;

1	(4) management reviews, capital needs assess-
2	ments, and physical inspection reports conducted of
3	entities identified in paragraph (1) by the Depart-
4	ment or a contractor of the Department; and
5	(5) an annual statement, prepared by the De-
6	partment's contract administrator for the subject
7	property, of the balances of, and expenditures from,
8	any replacement reserves and other escrow funds for
9	the property.
10	(b) Protection of Personal Information.—
11	Subsection (a) shall not be construed to require disclosure
12	of Social Security numbers, personal tax returns, or any
13	other personal financial information of or concerning indi-
14	viduals who have an interest in the ownership or manage-
15	ment entities referred to in subsection (a).
16	TITLE IV—PRESERVATION OF
17	TROUBLED PROJECTS FAC-
18	ING FORECLOSURE
19	SEC. 401. MAINTAINING AFFORDABILITY THROUGH
20	ESCROWING OF RENTAL ASSISTANCE.
21	In the case of any transfer of a distressed multifamily
22	property that does not comply with housing quality stand-
23	ards applicable to the property, the Secretary of Housing
24	and Urban Development may not recapture any rental as-
25	sistance that is attached to any dwelling units in the prop-

1	erty and provided under a contract for the property under
2	section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 or
3	under any other program administered by the Secretary,
4	but shall hold any such assistance in escrow for the prop-
5	erty during the period of noncompliance and, upon deter-
6	mining that the property complies with such standards
7	make such assistance available for the property.
8	SEC. 402. MULTIFAMILY HOUSING MORTGAGE FORE-
9	CLOSURE.
10	The Multifamily Mortgage Foreclosure Act of 1981
11	is amended—
12	(1) in section 362 (12 U.S.C. 3701)—
13	(A) in paragraph (5), by striking "and" at
14	the end;
15	(B) in paragraph (6), by striking the pe-
16	riod at the end and inserting "; and; and
17	(C) by adding at the end the following new
18	paragraph:
19	"(7) mortgages transferred by the Secretary to
20	State and local governments should be foreclosed in
21	the same manner as mortgages held by the Sec-
22	retary.";
23	(2) in section 363 (12 U.S.C. 3702)—
24	(A) in paragraph (9), by striking "and" at
25	the end;

1	(B) in paragraph (10), by striking the pe-
2	riod at the end and inserting "; and"; and
3	(C) by adding at the end the following new
4	paragraph:
5	"(11) 'State or local government transferee'
6	means any State or unit of general local govern-
7	ment, any public housing authority, or any State or
8	local housing finance agency that has acquired mort-
9	gages pursuant to section 203 of the Housing and
10	Community Development Amendments of 1978 (12
11	U.S.C. 1701z-11), section 204 of the Departments
12	of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Devel-
13	opment, and Independent Agencies Appropriations
14	Act, 1997 (12 U.S.C. 1715z–11a), or any other pro-
15	vision of law, that were previously held by the Sec-
16	retary.";
17	(3) in section 364 (12 U.S.C. 3703)—
18	(A) by inserting ", or any State or local
19	government transferee," after "Secretary" the
20	first and fourth places such term appears; and
21	(B) by inserting ", or the State or local
22	government transferee," after "Secretary" the
23	second, third, and fifth places such term ap-
24	pears;
25	(4) in section 365 (12 U.S.C. 3704)—

[(A) by inserting ", or any State or local
2	government transferee," after "Secretary" the
3	first place such term appears;

- (B) by inserting ", or the State or local government transferee," after "Secretary" each other place such term appears; and
- (C) by striking the last 3 sentences and inserting the following: "The entity designating the foreclosure commissioner, whether the Secretary or any State or local government transferee, shall be a guarantor of payment of any judgment against the foreclosure commissioner for damages based upon the commissioner's failure properly to perform the commissioner's duties. As between the entity designating the foreclosure commissioner, whether the Secretary or any State or local government transferee, and the mortgagor, the entity designating the foreclosure commissioner shall bear the risk of any financial default by the foreclosure commissioner. In the event that the Secretary or any State or local government transferee makes any payment pursuant to the preceding two sentences, the Secretary or any State or local gov-

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1	ernment transferee shall be fully subrogated to
2	the rights satisfied by such payment.";
3	(5) in section 366 (12 U.S.C. 3705)—
4	(A) by inserting ", or any State or local
5	government transferee," after "Secretary" the
6	first, third, fourth, and fifth place such term
7	appears; and
8	(B) by inserting ", or the State or local
9	government transferee," after "Secretary" the
10	second and sixth places such term appears;
11	(6) in section 367 (12 U.S.C. 3706)—
12	(A) in subsection (a)—
13	(i) in paragraph (1), by inserting "or
14	the State or local government transferee,"
15	after "Secretary,"; and
16	(ii) in paragraph (8), by inserting ",
17	or the State or local government trans-
18	feree" after "Secretary";
19	(B) in subsection (b)—
20	(i) by inserting ", or any State or
21	local government transferee," after "Sec-
22	retary" the first and second places such
23	term appears; and
24	(ii) by inserting ", or the State or
25	local government transferee," after "Sec-

1	retary" the third place such term appears;
2	and
3	(C) by adding at the end the following new
4	subsection:
5	"(c) In any case in which a State or local government
6	transferee is the purchaser of a multifamily project, the
7	State or local government transferee shall manage and dis-
8	pose of such project to benefit those originally intended
9	to be assisted under the prior program unless continued
10	operation and disposition of the property under such pro-
11	gram is not feasible based on consideration of the costs
12	of rehabilitating and operating the property after consid-
13	ering all available Federal, State, and local resources, in-
14	cluding rent adjustments under section 524 of the Multi-
15	family Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of
16	1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note).".
17	(7) in section 368 (12 U.S.C. 3707)—
18	(A) by inserting ", or any State or local
19	government transferee," after "Secretary" the
20	first and third places such term appears; and
21	(B) by inserting ", or the State of local
22	government transferee," after "Secretary" the
23	second place such term appears;
24	(8) in section 369A (12 U.S.C. 3709)—

1	(A) by inserting ", or any State or local
2	government transferee," after "Secretary" the
3	second place such term appears; and
4	(B) by inserting ', or the State or local
5	government transferee,' after 'Secretary' the
6	first, third, and fourth places such term ap-
7	pears;
8	(9) in section 369B (12 U.S.C. 3710)—
9	(A) by inserting ", or the State of local
10	government transferee," after "Secretary" the
11	first and second places such term appears; and
12	(B) by inserting ", or any State or local
13	government transferee," after "Secretary" each
14	other place such term appears;
15	(10) in section 369E (12 U.S.C. 3713), by in-
16	serting ", or any State or local government trans-
17	feree," after "Secretary" each place such term ap-
18	pears; and
19	(11) in section 369F(a)(1) (12 U.S.C.
20	3714(a)(1)), by inserting ", or any State or local
21	government transferee," before the semicolon at the
22	end.

1	SEC. 403. BUILDING ACQUISITION: VALUATION OF PHYS-
2	ICALLY DISTRESSED PROPERTIES SOLD BY
3	HUD.
4	(a) In General.—Notwithstanding title II of the
5	Deficit Reduction Act of 2005 (12 U.S.C. 1701z–11 note)
6	or any other provision of law, in determining the market
7	value of any multifamily real property or multifamily loan
8	for any noncompetitive sale to a State or local government,
9	the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall
10	consider, but not be limited to, industry standard ap-
11	praisal practices, including the cost of repairs needed to
12	bring the property into such condition as to satisfy min-
13	imum State and local code standards and the cost of main-
14	taining the affordability requirements imposed by the Sec-
15	retary on the multifamily real property or multifamily
16	loan.
17	(b) Definitions.—For purposes of this section, the
18	terms "affordability requirements", "multifamily loan",
19	and "multifamily real property" have the same meaning
20	given such terms in section 2001 of the Deficit Reduction
21	Act of 2005 (12 U.S.C. 1701z–11 note).
22	SEC. 404. INVESTMENT THROUGH UP-FRONT GRANTS FROM
23	GENERAL INSURANCE FUND.
24	(a) 1978 Act.—Paragraph (4) of section 203(f) of
25	the Housing and Community Development Amendments

- 1 of 1978 (12 U.S.C. 1701z–11(f)(4)) is amended by strik-
- 2 ing the last sentence.
- 3 (b) Clarification of Authorized Assistance.—
- 4 In implementing the provisions amended by subsection (b)
- 5 of this section, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Devel-
- 6 opment may utilize both up-front grants and project-based
- 7 rental assistance under section 8 of the United States
- 8 Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f) as necessary to
- 9 preserve the affordability of a multifamily housing project
- 10 to low- and very low-income families.
- 11 SEC. 405. MAINTAINING PROJECT-BASED ASSISTANCE FOR
- 12 PROJECTS DISPOSED OF BY HUD.
- 13 (a) IN GENERAL.—In managing and disposing of any
- 14 multifamily property that is owned by, or has a mortgage
- 15 held by, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Develop-
- 16 ment, the Secretary shall maintain any contracts for rent-
- 17 al assistance payments under section 8 of the United
- 18 States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f) and other
- 19 programs that are attached to any dwelling units in the
- 20 property.
- 21 (b) Infeasibility of Continued Assistance.—To
- 22 the extent the Secretary determines, in consultation with
- 23 the tenants and the local government, that such a multi-
- 24 family property owned or held by the Secretary is not fea-
- 25 sible for continued rental assistance payments under such

- 1 section 8 or other programs, based on consideration of (1)
- 2 the costs of rehabilitating and operating the property and
- 3 all available Federal, State, and local resources, including
- 4 rent adjustments under section 524 of the Multifamily As-
- 5 sisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42
- 6 U.S.C. 1437f note), and environmental conditions that
- 7 cannot be remedied in a cost-effective fashion, the Sec-
- 8 retary may, in consultation with the tenants of such prop-
- 9 erty, contract for project-based rental assistance payments
- 10 with an owner or owners of other existing housing prop-
- 11 erties, or provide other rental assistance.
- 12 (c) FORECLOSURE.—For all properties with project-
- 13 based section 8 assistance, regardless of the type of under-
- 14 lying financing, the Secretary shall also take appropriate
- 15 actions to ensure that project-based contracts remain in
- 16 effect prior to foreclosure, subject to the exercise of con-
- 17 tractual remedies to assist relocation of tenants for immi-
- 18 nent major threats to health and safety, after written no-
- 19 tice to and informed consent of the affected tenants and
- 20 use of other available remedies, such as partial abatements
- 21 or receivership.
- 22 (d) Applicability of MAHRA.—After disposition
- 23 of any multifamily property described under this section,
- 24 the contract and allowable rent levels on such properties
- 25 shall be subject to section 524 of the Multifamily Assisted

1	Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C.
2	1437f note).
3	SEC. 406. CORRECTING HARM CAUSED BY LATE SUBSIDY
4	PAYMENTS.
5	Section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937
6	(42 U.S.C. 1437f), as amended by the preceding provi-
7	sions of this Act, is further amended by adding at the end
8	the following new subsection:".
9	"(gg) Late Payments.—
10	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall make
11	payments of project-based rental assistance provided
12	under this section for each month on or before the
13	due date under paragraph (2) for the payment.
14	"(2) Due date under this
15	paragraph for a monthly payment is the first busi-
16	ness day of the month.
17	"(3) Notification of late payment.—The
18	Secretary shall notify a project owner at least 10
19	days before the due date for a housing assistance
20	payment if such payment will be late and shall in-
21	form the project owner of the approximate date the
22	payment will be made.
23	"(4) Use of reserves.—If a housing assist-
24	ance payment for a project has not been received be-
25	fore the expiration of the 10-day period beginning

upon the due date for such payment, the project owner shall, after the expiration of such period, be entitled to obtain funds from a project replacement reserve, residual receipts reserve, or other project reserve in order to pay operating and debt service costs for the project. Upon receipt of the monthly housing assistance payment from the Secretary, the project owner shall promptly replace or replenish any such funds advanced pursuant to the preceding sentence.

"(5) Interest payment.—If a monthly housing assistance payment is not made before the expiration of the 30-day period beginning upon the due date for such payment, the Secretary shall pay to the owner simple interest on the amount of such monthly payment, from the due date until the date of payment, at a rate determined by the Secretary of Treasury in accordance with section 12 of the Contract Disputes Act of 1978 (41 U.S.C. 611). Interest payments under this paragraph shall be made from amounts made available for management and administration of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.".

1 TITLE V—INCENTIVES UNDER

- 2 MAHRA FOR OWNERS TO
- 3 MAINTAIN HOUSING AFFORD-
- 4 **ABILITY**
- 5 SEC. 501. EXTENSION OF MARK-TO-MARKET PROGRAM.
- 6 Section 579 of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Re-
- 7 form and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f
- 8 note) is amended by striking "October 1, 2011" each place
- 9 such term appears and inserting "October 1, 2015".
- 10 SEC. 502. MAINTAINING AFFORDABILITY IN PRESERVATION
- 11 PROJECT TRANSACTIONS.
- 12 (a) Renewal Under Alternative Authori-
- 13 TIES.—Paragraph (1) of section 524(e) of the Multifamily
- 14 Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997
- 15 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended by adding at the end
- 16 the following new sentences: "At the request of the owner
- 17 of the project, in order to facilitate a rehabilitation plan
- 18 approved by the Secretary as being necessary to ensure
- 19 the sustainability of a project, a contract eligible for re-
- 20 newal pursuant to this paragraph may instead be renewed
- 21 pursuant to any provision of subsection (a) or (b) of this
- 22 section if the contract is otherwise eligible for renewal pur-
- 23 suant to such provision. In the case of a renewal pursuant
- 24 to subsection (a) or (b), the rent and rent adjustment
- 25 standards applicable to a renewal pursuant to those sub-

- 1 sections shall apply, but tenant occupancy and afford-
- 2 ability restrictions in the plan of action shall continue to
- 3 apply to the project for the duration of those restric-
- 4 tions.".
- 5 (b) Extension of Affordability Period for
- 6 ELIHPA Projects.—Section 524(e) of the Multifamily
- 7 Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997
- 8 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended by adding at the end
- 9 the following new paragraph:
- 10 "(4) Hybrid Contract.—To facilitate the
- sale, transfer, or rehabilitation of a project that is
- subject to a plan of action under the Emergency
- Low Income Housing Preservation Act of 1987 (12
- U.S.C. 1715l note) to an owner who agrees to bind-
- ing low-income affordability restrictions for at least
- 30 years beyond the term of the plan of action and
- a rehabilitation plan approved by the Secretary as
- being necessary to ensure the sustainability of the
- project, a contract for such a project shall, at the re-
- quest of the owner of the project, be renewed under
- 21 this paragraph for a term of not less than 30 years.
- The contract shall provide that the terms of the plan
- of action shall apply for the duration of the original
- plan of action, and that at the expiration of the plan
- of action the rents shall be established at rent levels

1	equal to comparable market rents for the market
2	area. After expiration of the plan of action, rent ad-
3	justments shall be determined in accordance with
4	the provisions of subsection (c) that are applicable to
5	contracts renewed pursuant to subsection (a). Any
6	existing contract entered into pursuant to paragraph
7	(1) shall be terminated at the request of the owner
8	of the project, and replaced by a contract under this
9	paragraph.".
10	SEC. 503. ENCOURAGING CONTINUED PARTICIPATION IN
11	ASSISTED HOUSING PROGRAMS.
12	(a) Elimination of Discriminatory Renewal
13	Terms.—Paragraph (3) of section 524(b) of the Multi-
14	family Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of
15	1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended—
16	(1) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A),
17	by striking "the lesser of" and inserting "as fol-
18	lows''; and
19	(2) by striking subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C)
20	and inserting the following:
21	"(A) Previously renewed projects.—
22	In the case of a project with a contract pre-
23	viously renewed under this paragraph, for the
24	first renewal occurring after the date of the en-

1	ant Protection Act of 2010, at a rent level de-
2	termined in accordance paragraph (1)(B) of
3	this subsection.
4	"(B) Projects not previously re-
5	NEWED.—In the case of a project with a con-
6	tract not previously renewed under this para-
7	graph, at a rent level determined in accordance
8	with paragraph (1) of this subsection.".
9	(b) Subsequent Renewals and Rent Adjust-
10	MENTS.—Paragraph (1) of section 524(c) of the Multi-
11	family Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of
12	1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended in the first sen-
13	tence by striking " $(b)(1)$ " and inserting " $(b)(1)$, $(b)(3)$ ".
14	SEC. 504. PREPAYMENT OF FHA MORTGAGES ON MULTI-
15	FAMILY HOUSING.
16	(a) Conditions for Prepayment.—Section 250 of
17	the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z–15) is
18	amended—
19	(1) in subsection (a)—
20	(A) by striking paragraph (1) and insert-
21	ing the following new paragraph:
22	"(1) the Secretary has determined that—
23	"(A) such project is no longer meeting a
24	need for rental housing for lower income fami-
25	lies in the area, as evidenced by a persistent

1	lack of demand for the units under the rent
2	schedule approved by the Secretary; or
3	"(B) the prepayment is part of a trans-
4	action to preserve and improve the project as
5	affordable housing, pursuant to the guidance in
6	effect that implements section 236(e)(2) of this
7	Act (12 U.S.C. 1715z–1(e)2)) or pursuant to
8	additional administrative guidance, ensuring
9	that—
10	"(i) the proceeds of any refinancing
11	will be used for rehabilitation of the
12	project and related costs or for affordable
13	housing and related social services under a
14	plan approved by the Secretary;
15	"(ii) tenants will not be displaced
16	from the project;
17	"(iii) rent burdens for unassisted ten-
18	ants as a result of the transaction will not
19	be increased by more than 10 percent an-
20	nually or 20 percent in total, unless addi-
21	tional project-based assistance is provided;
22	and
23	"(iv) binding commitments, which
24	shall apply to current and subsequent own-
25	ers, are made to ensure that the project

will operate in accordance with all currently applicable low-income affordability restrictions for a period of not less than the original mortgage term plus an additional 20 years, including a duty to maintain a substantially similar occupancy profile for the project of low-, very low-, and extremely low-income tenants, to renew any expiring rental assistance contracts for the project, and accept additional rental assistance for the project.";

(B) in paragraph (2)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting before the semicolon at the end the following: "which shall include reasonable access to all information relevant to the request, including the anticipated sources and uses of proceeds, any additional financing, subsidies, and rental assistance, and any proposed rehabilitation plan, affordable housing and services plan, or use agreement"; and

(ii) in subparagraph (C), by inserting before the semicolon the following: "in

1	making the determination required by
2	paragraph (1)";
3	(C) in paragraph (3), by striking the pe-
4	riod at the end and inserting "; and; and
5	(D) by adding at the end the following new
6	paragraph:
7	"(4) the Secretary has ensured that such pre-
8	payment or termination involves extension of any
9	low-income affordability restrictions (as such term is
10	defined in section 229 of the Low-Income Housing
11	Preservation and Resident Homeownership Act of
12	1990 (12 U.S.C. 4119) for the project for a period
13	of not less than 30 years.".
14	(b) Use of Proceeds of Preservation Trans-
15	ACTIONS BY NONPROFIT OWNERS OF MULTIFAMILY
16	Projects; Section 236 Transactions; Clarification
17	OF EFFECT.—Section 250 of the National Housing Act
18	(12 U.S.C. 1715z–15) is amended by adding at the end
19	the following new subsections:
20	"(d) Use of Proceeds From Preservation
21	Transaction.—Notwithstanding any other provision of
22	law, in connection with a preservation transaction, the pre-
23	payment of a mortgage on a multifamily rental housing
24	project or termination of an insurance contract pursuant
25	to section 229, or the sale or refinancing of a multifamily

- 1 rental housing project for which approval of the Secretary
- 2 is required, the Secretary may not, in any manner that
- 3 is not equally applicable to a for-profit owner of such a
- 4 project—
- "(1) impose on any owner of such a project 5 6 that is a nonprofit organization or controlled by a 7 nonprofit organization any limitation on the right of 8 such owner to use the proceeds of such preservation 9 transaction for the affordable housing mission (in-10 cluding tenant and supportive services) of such orga-11 nization, except that any increase in the project-12 based rental assistance shall be used solely to cover 13 the cost of actual debt service, customary operating 14 costs, and project reserve requirements, and for any 15 rehabilitation of the project and reasonably related 16 costs, and not for cash distributions or proceeds 17 made to any project owner or purchaser; or
 - "(2) restrict the right of any owner of such a project that is a nonprofit organization or controlled by a nonprofit organization to do business, in connection with any affiliate or entity in which it has a financial interest.
- "(e) Section 236 Decoupling Refinancing
- 24 Transactions.—In the case of a decoupling refinancing
- 25 transaction under section 236, the Secretary may not

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- 1 enter into any agreement that establishes an escrow for
- 2 the payment of future section 8 rent increases from sales
- 3 proceeds funded by low-income housing tax credit equity
- 4 and any such agreement already entered into shall be con-
- 5 sidered unenforceable, shall be rescinded, and may be re-
- 6 issued without the void condition.
- 7 "(f) Applicability.—Notwithstanding any existing
- 8 administrative directive of the Secretary to the contrary,
- 9 except as specifically authorized in this section, this sec-
- 10 tion shall apply to the prepayment of any multifamily
- 11 mortgage on any property insured or held by the Secretary
- 12 under this Act for which the approval of the Secretary
- 13 is required for prepayment of the mortgage.".
- 14 SEC. 505. PERIOD OF ELIGIBILITY FOR NONPROFIT DEBT
- 15 RELIEF.
- Section 517(a)(5) of the Multifamily Assisted Hous-
- 17 ing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C.
- 18 1437f note) is amended by adding at the end the following
- 19 new sentences: "If such purchaser acquires such project
- 20 subsequent to the date of recordation of the affordability
- 21 agreement described in section 514(e)(6), (A) the pur-
- 22 chaser must acquire the project on or before the later of
- 23 (i) seven years after the date of recordation of the afford-
- 24 ability agreement and (ii) two years after the date of en-
- 25 actment of this sentence; and (B) the Secretary must have

1	received, and determined acceptable, the purchaser's ap-
2	plication for modification, assignment, or forgiveness prior
3	to the purchaser's acquisition of the project. In the event
4	any low-income housing tax credits, State or local funds,
5	tax-exemption or other affordable housing resources are
6	being utilized by the purchaser in connection with the
7	transfer of the property, the Secretary shall not require
8	any repayment in connection with the assignment or for-
9	giveness of the mortgages to the purchaser.".
10	SEC. 506. ACQUISITION OF RESTRUCTURED PROJECTS BY
11	NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS.
12	Paragraph (5) of section 517(a) of the Multifamily
13	Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997
14	(42 U.S.C. 1437 note) is amended by inserting ", or the
15	sole general partner of the limited partnership owning the
16	project," after "if the project".
17	SEC. 507. RENT ADJUSTMENTS UPON SUBSEQUENT RENEW-
18	ALS OF SECTION 8 CONTRACTS.
19	Section 524(c) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing
20	Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f
21	note) is amended by adding at the end the following new
22	paragraph:
23	"(3) Subsequent renewals.—At the request

of the owner of the project, a contract initially re-

newed pursuant to this section may subsequently be

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1 renewed under any renewal authority in this section 2 for which it is eligible. The subsequent renewal of a 3 contract initially renewed under subsection (b)(1) shall be at rents established in accordance with 5 paragraph (1) of this subsection. A project whose 6 contract is initially renewed under this section shall 7 not be considered an eligible multifamily housing 8 project as defined in section 512(2) unless (A) the 9 owner of the project and the Secretary consent to 10 the project's designation as an eligible multifamily 11 housing project, and (B) the project meets the re-12 quirements of subparagraphs (A) and (C) of such 13 section 512(2).".

14 SEC. 508. BUDGET-BASED RENT ADJUSTMENTS.

- (a) METHODS FOR ANNUAL RENT ADJUSTMENTS.—
 Section 514(g) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Re-
- 17 form and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f
- 18 note) is amended by adding at the end the following new
- 19 paragraph:
- 20 "(4) Annual rent adjustments.—The Sec-
- 21 retary shall annually adjust the rents initially estab-
- lished pursuant to this section using an operating
- 23 cost adjustment factor established by the Secretary
- (which shall not result in a negative adjustment) or,

1	upon the request of the project owner, on a budget
2	basis."
3	(b) Meeting Rehabilitation Needs of Pre-
4	VIOUSLY RESTRUCTURED PROJECTS.—Section 517(c) of
5	the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Afford-
6	ability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended
7	by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
8	"(3) Rehabilitation needs of restruc-
9	TURED PROJECTS.—
10	"(A) Rehabilitation assistance.—Not-
11	withstanding any other provision of this title, at
12	the request of a project owner, the Secretary
13	shall, pursuant to a revised evaluation of the
14	physical condition of the project approved by
15	the Secretary, provide rehabilitation assistance
16	from the funding sources specified in the first
17	sentence of paragraph (1)(A) for any project
18	for which the Secretary and the project owner
19	executed a mortgage restructuring and rental
20	assistance sufficiency plan prior to October 1,
21	2001, pursuant to which mortgage debt on the
22	project was restructured.
23	"(B) Funding through debt restruc-
24	TURING.—The Secretary may, in connection
25	with the transfer of a project to a qualified

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preservation owner, modify or waive any of the requirements or conditions on debt restructuring contained in this title in order to provide a simplified debt restructuring for funding the rehabilitation of previously restructured projects under this title. The Secretary may make a non-default partial or full payment of claim under a mortgage insurance contract pursuant to section 541(b) of the National Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1735f–19(b)), notwithstanding the limitation in section 541(b) to its one-time use. The Secretary may also modify or waive any requirement or condition in such section 541(b) that the Secretary considers inconsistent with the simplified debt restructuring authorized by this paragraph.

"(C) CONTRIBUTION.—The project owner receiving rehabilitation assistance under this paragraph shall not be required to make the contribution specified in paragraph (1)(B) or (2)(C), except to the extent the Secretary increases project rents to provide for a return of the owner's contribution over such period as the Secretary shall determine.".

1	SEC. 509. INDEPENDENT APPRAISAL REQUIREMENT IN
2	CASES OF DIVERGENT RENT STUDIES.
3	Section 524(a)(5) of the Multifamily Assisted Hous-
4	ing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C.
5	1437f note) is amended by adding at the end the following
6	new sentence: "In connection with a contract renewal
7	under this section or section 515, if the comparable mar-
8	ket rent determination made by the Secretary and the
9	owner's appraiser differ by 15 percent or more, the owner
10	may request a third appraiser, jointly selected and com-
11	pensated by the Secretary and the owner, to make a com-
12	parable market rent determination that shall be binding
13	on both parties.".
14	SEC. 510. EXTENSION OF HOUSING ASSISTANCE PAYMENT
	SEC. 510. EXTENSION OF HOUSING ASSISTANCE PAYMENT CONTRACT.
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14151617	contract. (a) In General.—Section 524(a) of the Multifamily
15 16 17	contract. (a) In General.—Section 524(a) of the Multifamily
15 16 17 18	CONTRACT. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 524(a) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997
15 16 17 18 19	contract. (a) In General.—Section 524(a) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended by adding at the end
15 16 17 18 19 20	contract. (a) In General.—Section 524(a) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	contract. (a) In General.—Section 524(a) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(6) Extension of Contract Term.—In con-
15 16 17	contract. (a) In General.—Section 524(a) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(6) Extension of Contract Term.—In connection with the refinancing or sale of a project cov-
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	CONTRACT. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 524(a) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(6) EXTENSION OF CONTRACT TERM.—In connection with the refinancing or sale of a project covered by a contract renewed under this subsection,
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	CONTRACT. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 524(a) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph: "(6) EXTENSION OF CONTRACT TERM.—In con- nection with the refinancing or sale of a project cov- ered by a contract renewed under this subsection, the Secretary shall, at the request of the owner,

- of sufficient amounts provided in appropriation Acts.".
- 3 (b) Exception Rent Projects.—Section 524(b) of
- 4 the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Afford-
- 5 ability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended
- 6 by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
- 7 "(4) Extension of contract term.—In con-
- 8 nection with the refinancing or sale of a project cov-
- 9 ered by a contract renewed under this subsection,
- the Secretary shall, at the request of the owner,
- amend the contract to extend the term to 30 years
- or such shorter term as the owner may request.
- Such an extension shall be subject to the availability
- of sufficient amounts provided in appropriation
- 15 Acts''.
- 16 SEC. 511. OTHERWISE ELIGIBLE PROJECTS.
- 17 Section 514 of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Re-
- 18 form and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f
- 19 note) is amended by adding at the end the following new
- 20 subsection:
- 21 "(i) Other Eligible Projects.—
- 22 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
- provision of this subtitle, a project that meets the re-
- quirements of subparagraphs (B) and (C) of section
- 512(2) but does not meet the requirements of sub-

1	paragraph (A) of section 512(2), may be treated as
2	an eligible multifamily housing project on an excep-
3	tion basis if the Secretary determines, subject to
4	paragraph (2), that such treatment is necessary to
5	preserve the project in the most cost-effective man-
6	ner in relation to other alternative preservation op-
7	tions.
8	"(2) Owner request.—
9	"(A) REQUEST REQUIRED.—The Secretary
10	shall not treat an otherwise eligible project de-
11	scribed under paragraph (1) as an eligible mul-
12	tifamily housing project unless the owner of the
13	project requests such treatment.
14	"(B) No adverse treatment if no re-
15	QUEST MADE.—If the owner of a project does
16	not make a request under subparagraph (A),
17	the Secretary shall not withhold from such
18	project any other available preservation option.
19	"(3) Cancellation.—
20	"(A) TIMING.—At any time prior to the
21	completion of a mortgage restructuring under
22	this subtitle, the owner of a project may—
23	"(i) withdraw any request made under
24	paragraph $(2)(A)$; and

1	"(ii) pursue any other option with re-
2	spect to the renewal of such owner's sec-
3	tion 8 contract pursuant to any applicable
4	statute or regulation.

"(B) DOCUMENTATION.—If an owner of a project withdraws such owner's request and pursues other renewal options under this paragraph, such owner shall be entitled to submit documentation or other information to replace the documentation or other information used during processing for mortgage restructuring under this subtitle.

"(4) LIMITATION.—The Secretary may exercise the authority to treat projects as eligible multifamily housing projects pursuant to this subsection only to the extent that the number of units in such projects do not exceed 10 percent of all units for which mortgage restructuring pursuant to section 517 is completed.".

20 SEC. 512. EXCEPTION RENTS.

- In the matter preceding clause (i) of section 514(g)(2)(A) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is
- 24 amended—

1	(1) by inserting "disaster-damaged eligible
2	projects and" after "waive this limit for"; and
3	(2) by striking "five percent of all units" and
4	inserting "9 percent of all units".
5	SEC. 513. DISASTER-DAMAGED ELIGIBLE PROJECTS.
6	(a) Market Rent Determination.—Section
7	514(g)(1)(B) of the Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform
8	and Affordability Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is
9	amended by striking "determined, are equal" and insert-
10	ing the following: "determined—
11	"(i) with respect to a disaster-dam-
12	aged property, are equal to 100 percent of
13	the fair market rents for the relevant mar-
14	ket area (as such rents were in effect at
15	the time of such disaster); and
16	"(ii) with respect to other eligible
17	multifamily housing projects, are equal".
18	(b) Owner Investment.—Section 517(c) of the
19	Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability
20	Act of 1997 (42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended by adding
21	at the end the following:
22	"(3) Properties damaged by natural dis-
23	ASTERS.—With respect to a disaster-damaged eligi-
24	ble property, the owner contribution toward rehabili-

1	tation needs shall be determined in accordance with
2	paragraph (2)(C).".
3	SEC. 514. FUNDING FOR TENANT AND OTHER PARTICIPA-
4	TION AND CAPACITY BUILDING.
5	Paragraph (3) of section 514(f) of the Multifamily
6	Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act of 1997
7	(42 U.S.C. 1437f note) is amended—
8	(1) in subparagraph (A)—
9	(A) in the first sentence—
10	(i) by striking "not more than" and
11	inserting "not less than";
12	(ii) by striking "of low-income housing
13	for which project-based rental assistance is
14	provided at below market rent levels and
15	may not be renewed" and inserting the fol-
16	lowing: "and improvement of low-income
17	housing for which project-based rental as-
18	sistance, subsidized loans, or enhanced
19	vouchers under section 8(t) are provided";
20	and
21	(iii) in the second parenthetical
22	clause, by inserting before the closing pa-
23	renthesis the following: ", and
24	predevelopment assistance to enable such
25	transfers''; and

(B) by inserting after the period at the end the following: "For outreach and training of tenants and technical assistance, the Secretary shall implement a grant program utilizing performance-based outcome measures for eligible costs incurred. Recipients providing capacity building or technical assistance services to tenant groups shall be qualified nonprofit Statewide, countywide, area-wide or citywide organizations with demonstrated experience including at least a two-year recent track record of organizing and providing assistance to tenants, and independence from the owner, a prospective purchaser, or their managing agents. The Secretary may provide assistance and training to grantees in administrative and fiscal management to ensure compliance with applicable Federal requirements. The Secretary shall expedite the provision of funding for the fiscal year in which the date of the enactment of the Housing Preservation and Tenant Protection Act of 2010 occurs by entering into new multi-year contracts with any prior grantee without adverse audit findings or whose adverse audit findings have been cleared, and by entering into

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an interagency agreement for not less than \$1,000,000 with the Corporation for National and Community Service or any other agency of the Federal Government, that is selected by the Secretary and the Secretary determines is qualified to conduct such program, to conduct a tenant outreach and training program under the same or similar terms and conditions as was most recently conducted by the Corporation. The Secretary shall also make available flexible grants to qualified nonprofit organizations that do not own eligible multifamily properties, for tenant outreach in underserved areas, and to experienced national or regional nonprofit organizations to provide specialized training or support to grantees assisted under this section. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, funds authorized under this section for any fiscal year shall be available for obligation in subsequent fiscal years. The Secretary shall require each recipient of amounts made available pursuant to this subparagraph to submit to the Secretary reports, on a quarterly basis, detailing the use of such funds and including such information as the Secretary shall require."; and

1	(2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
2	paragraphs:
3	"(D) Prohibitions.—None of the funds
4	made available under subparagraph (A) may be
5	used for any political activities, political advo-
6	cacy, or lobbying (as such terms are defined by
7	Circular A–122 of the Office of Management
8	and Budget, entitled 'Cost Principles for Non-
9	Profit Organizations'), or for expenses for trav-
10	el to engage in political activities or preparation
11	of or provision of advice on tax returns.
12	"(E) Program compliance systems.—
13	Each recipient of amounts made available under
14	subparagraph (A) shall develop systems to en-
15	sure compliance with the program and the re-
16	quirements of this paragraph.
17	"(F) Penalties.—The Secretary may im-
18	pose penalties on any recipient of amounts
19	made available under subparagraph (A) that
20	fails to comply with any requirement under this
21	paragraph or of the program established pursu-
22	ant to this paragraph, which penalties may in-

clude—

1	"(i) ineligibility for further assistance
2	from amounts made available under sub-
3	paragraph (A); and
4	"(ii) requiring the recipient to reim-
5	burse the Secretary for any amounts that
6	were so misused.".
7	TITLE VI—PRESERVATION
8	DATABASE
9	SEC. 601. PRESERVATION DATABASE.
10	(a) Unique Identifier.—The Secretary of Housing
11	and Urban Development, in consultation with the Sec-
12	retary of Agriculture, shall establish a unique alpha-
13	numeric identifier for each covered multifamily property
14	(as such term is defined in subsection (i)). A property
15	shall have only one such identifier, regardless of whether
16	such property is receiving more than one of the forms of
17	assistance identified in subsection (i).
18	(b) Public Availability of Information.—The
19	Secretary of Housing and Urban Development shall re-
20	quire the submission of information and make publicly
21	available such information about each covered multifamily
22	property, which information shall include the following:
23	(1) The unique identifier for the property estab-
24	lished pursuant to subsection (a).
25	(2) The name of the property.

1	(3) The address and geographical coordinates of
2	the property.
3	(4) The name of, and contact information for,
4	the owner (or owners) or sponsor (or sponsors) of
5	the property.
6	(5) A characterization of the type of owners or
7	sponsors of the property (such as nonprofit or for-
8	profit).
9	(6) The name of, and contact information for,
10	the property management company.
11	(7) The year that the property was built or
12	placed in service.
13	(8) The total number of dwelling units in the
14	property.
15	(9) The total number of dwelling units in the
16	property of each size (such as studio units, 1-bed-
17	room units, or 2-bedroom units).
18	(10) The average income of tenants residing in
19	dwelling units in the property receiving project-based
20	rental assistance, according to the most recent avail-
21	able information.
22	(11) For each size of dwelling unit in the prop-
23	erty, the contract rents for such dwelling units.
24	(12) For each size of dwelling unit in the prop-
25	erty, the ratio of the contract rents for such dwelling

- units to the fair market rent established under section 8(c) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 for such size dwelling units for the area in which the property is located.
 - (13) The most recent 3 scores for the property for any physical inspections, including any real estate assessment center (REAC) scores for the property, and the dates of such inspections.
 - (14) Indicators of the financial condition of the property, which may include notification of any fore-closure proceedings on the property and any bank-ruptcy filings by the entity holding title to the property.
 - (15) The form or forms of assistance identified in subsection (i) that are provided for the property.
 - (16) For each form of assistance identified in subsection (i) that is provided for the property, the total number of dwelling units in the property for which such assistance is provided.
 - (17) For each form of assistance identified in subsection (i) that is provided for the property, the total number of assisted dwelling units in the property of each size (such as studio units, 1-bedroom units, and 2-bedroom units).

- (18) For each form of assistance identified in subsection (i) that is provided for the property, a characterization of occupancy restrictions applicable to the property (such as restrictions limiting occupancy to only elderly, disabled, or families).
 - (19) For each form of assistance identified in subsection (i) that is provided for the property, any limitations on the incomes of tenants applicable to the assistance.
 - (20) For each form of assistance identified in subsection (i) that is provided for the property, the day, month, and year that any affordability or low-income use restrictions applicable to the property first applied.
 - (21) For each form of assistance identified in subsection (i) that is provided for the property, the day, month, and year that any affordability or low-income use restrictions applicable to the property will terminate.
 - (22) For each form of assistance identified in subsection (i) that is provided for the property, the day, month, and year of any early termination date for such form of assistance after which any affordability or low-income use restrictions will not necessarily apply to the property (such as the termi-

- nation of the compliance period for any low-income housing tax credit for the property or the date that a loan or mortgage for the property held or insured by the Secretary is first eligible for prepayment).
- 5 (23) Any notices, plans, and information relat-6 ing to the property required under the Low-Income 7 Housing Preservation and Resident Homeownership 8 Act of 1990 (12 U.S.C. 4101 et seq.), including any 9 notice of intent to prepay a mortgage under section 10 212 of such Act, information provided under section 11 216 of such Act by the Secretary, second notice of 12 intent under section 216(d) of such Act, plan of ac-13 tion under section 217 of such Act, and notice of ap-14 proval of a plan of action under section 225 of such 15 Act.
 - (24) Any notice of a request to terminate an insurance contract under title II of the National Housing Act for a loan or mortgage on the property.
 - (25) Any notice of a request to prepay a loan or mortgage on the property insured under title II of the National Housing Act and an indication of whether such request was made in conjunction with a refinance application under such title.
- 24 (26) Any notice under section 8(c)(8) of the 25 United States Housing Act of 1937 of proposed ter-

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- 1 mination of an assistance contract under such sec-2 tion for the property.
 - (27) A description of any notice indicating an intention of the owner in selling the property.
- 5 (28) Any other information as the Secretary or 6 the designee of the Secretary determines is appro-7 priate.

(c) Means.—

- (1) AVAILABILITY THROUGH WORLD WIDE WEB.—The information made available pursuant to subsection (b) shall be made available to the public through a World Wide Web site of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- (2) SEARCHABLE ELECTRONIC DATABASE.—
 Such information shall be made available in a searchable electronic database format that allows for the data for each of the forms of assistance specified in subsection (i) to be aggregated in a single database.
- (3) USE OF EXISTING SYSTEMS AND DATA-BASES.—The requirements of subsection (b) may be met by adapting existing systems or databases to include the unique identifier established pursuant to subsection (a) and the information specified in subsection (b).

1 (4) Annual and quarterly list.—At least 2 annually, the Secretary shall update and make avail-3 able a list of properties receiving one of more forms of assistance specified in subsection (i). At least on 5 a quarterly basis, the Secretary shall make available 6 through a World Wide Web site of the Department of Housing and Urban Development a list of prop-7 8 erties receiving one or more forms of assistance 9 specified in subsection (i). Each such annual and 10 quarterly list shall include, for each such property, 11 the unique identifier established pursuant to sub-12 section (a) and the information specified in para-13 graphs (1) through (3) of subsection (b).

- 14 (d) UPDATING.—The information made available 15 pursuant to subsection (b) shall be updated not less than annually or in accordance with any rules or practice appli-16 17 cable to the subsidy program involved that require infor-18 mation to be made available more frequently. Any historical databases shall remain available to the public through 19 20 a World Wide Web site of the Department of Housing and 21 Urban Development.
- 22 (e) Initial Availability.—The Secretary of Hous-23 ing and Urban Development shall make information ini-24 tially publicly available pursuant to this section not later

- 1 than the expiration of the 18-month period beginning on
- 2 the date of the enactment of this Act.
- 3 (f) Information From Department of Agri-
- 4 CULTURE.—The Secretary of Agriculture shall take such
- 5 actions as may be necessary to ensure that information
- 6 regarding any covered multifamily properties described in
- 7 paragraphs (1)(E) and (3)(G) of subsection (i) that is suf-
- 8 ficient for the Secretary of Housing and Urban Develop-
- 9 ment to comply with the requirements of this section, with
- 10 respect to such properties, is timely made available to the
- 11 Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.
- 12 (g) Information From Secretary of the Treas-
- 13 URY.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall take such ac-
- 14 tions as may be necessary to ensure that information re-
- 15 garding any covered multifamily properties described in
- 16 paragraphs (4) and (6) of subsection (i) that is sufficient
- 17 for the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to
- 18 comply with the requirements of this section, with respect
- 19 to such properties, is timely made available to the Sec-
- 20 retary of Housing and Urban Development.
- 21 (h) Grants to States and Localities.—
- 22 (1) AUTHORITY.—The Secretary of Housing
- and Urban Development shall, to the extent amounts
- are made available for grants under this subsection,
- 25 make grants to States and units of local government

1	to enable such entities to collect and make available
2	to the public information about State and local as-
3	sistance provided to covered multifamily properties
4	identified in databases developed by the Secretary
5	pursuant to this section or to other properties as-
6	sisted by such States and units of local government.
7	(2) Authorization of appropriations.—
8	There is authorized to be appropriated to the Sec-
9	retary of Housing and Urban Development for
10	grants under this subsection such sums as may be
11	necessary in each fiscal year to carry out this sub-
12	section.
13	(i) Covered Multifamily Properties.—For pur-
14	poses of this section, the term "covered multifamily prop-
15	erty" means a property consisting of more than 4 rental
16	dwelling units, which property—
17	(1) is covered in whole or in part by a contract
18	for assistance that is attached to the structure
19	under—
20	(A) section 8 of the United States Housing
21	Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f), including—
22	(i) subsections (b) and (o)(13) of such
23	section 8;
24	(ii) the new construction and substan-
25	tial rehabilitation program under such sec-

1	tion $8(b)(2)$, as in effect before October 1,
2	1983;
3	(iii) the property disposition program
4	under such section 8(b);
5	(iv) the moderate rehabilitation pro-
6	gram under such section $8(e)(2)$; and
7	(v) the loan management assistance
8	program under such section 8;
9	(B) section 23 of the United States Hous-
10	ing Act of 1937, as in effect before January 1,
11	1975;
12	(C) the rent supplement program under
13	section 101 of the Housing and Urban Develop-
14	ment Act of 1965 (12 U.S.C. 1701s);
15	(D) section 8 of the United States Housing
16	Act of 1937, following conversion from assist-
17	ance under section 101 of the Housing and
18	Urban Development Act of 1965; or
19	(E) section 521 of the Housing Act of
20	1949 (42 U.S.C. 1490a);
21	(2) is financed by a mortgage insured or held
22	by the Secretary under title II of the National Hous-
23	ing Act (12 U.S.C. 1707 et seq.);
24	(3) receives assistance that is attached to the
25	structure pursuant to—

1	(A) section 202 of the Housing Act of
2	1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q), including properties
3	receiving assistance prior to the enactment of
4	the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable
5	Housing Act;
6	(B) section 811 of the Cranston-Gonzalez
7	National Affordable Housing Act (42 U.S.C.
8	8013);
9	(C) section 5 or 9 of the United States
10	Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437c,
11	1437g);
12	(D) title II of the Cranston-Gonzalez Na-
13	tional Affordable Housing Act (42 U.S.C.
14	12721 et seq.);
15	(E) subtitle D of title VIII of the Cran-
16	ston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act
17	(42 U.S.C. 12901 et seq.);
18	(F) title IV of the McKinney-Vento Home-
19	less Assistance Act (12 U.S.C. 11301 et seq.);
20	or
21	(G) sections 514, 515, or 516 of the Hous-
22	ing Act of 1949 (42 U.S.C. 1484, 1485);
23	(4) is financed in whole or part with low-income
24	housing tax credits pursuant to section 42 of the In-
25	ternal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 42);

1	(5) is financed in whole or part with amounts
2	from the Housing Trust Fund established under sec-
3	tion 1338 of the Federal Housing Enterprises Fi-
4	nancial Safety and Soundness Act of 1992 (12
5	U.S.C. 4568); or
6	(6) is financed in whole or in part with the pro-
7	ceeds from a bond issued pursuant to section 141 or
8	142 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26
9	U.S.C. 141, 142).
10	(j) Protection of Information.—This title shall
11	not be construed to require disclosure of Social Security
12	numbers, personal tax returns, or any other personal fi-
13	nancial information of or concerning individuals who have
14	an interest in the ownership or management entities of
15	covered housing.
16	TITLE VII—SECTION 202 SUP-
17	PORTIVE HOUSING FOR THE
18	ELDERLY
19	SEC. 701. SHORT TITLE AND TABLE OF CONTENTS.
20	This title may be cited as the "Section 202 Sup-
21	portive Housing for the Elderly Act of 2010".

Subtitle A—New Construction 1 Reforms 2 3 SEC. 711. PROJECT RENTAL ASSISTANCE. Paragraph (2) of section 202(c) of the Housing Act 4 5 of 1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q(c)(2)) is amended— 6 (1) by inserting after "ASSISTANCE.—" the fol-7 lowing: "(A) Initial project rental assistance CONTRACT.—"; 8 9 (2) in the last sentence, by striking "may" and 10 inserting "shall"; and 11 (3) by adding at the end the following new sub-12 paragraph: 13 "(B) Renewal of and increases in con-14 TRACT AMOUNTS.— 15 "(i) Expiration of contract term.— 16 17

Upon the expiration of each contract term, the Secretary shall adjust the annual contract amount to provide for reasonable project costs, and any increases, including adequate reserves, supportive services, and service coordinators.

"(ii) Emergency situations.—In the event of emergency situations that are outside the control of the owner, the Secretary shall increase the annual contract amount, subject to

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1 reasonable review and limitations as the Sec-2 retary shall provide.". 3 SEC. 712. SELECTION CRITERIA. 4 Section 202(f)(1) of the Housing Act of 1959 (12) U.S.C. 1701q(f) is amended— 6 (1) by redesignating subparagraphs (F) and 7 (G) as subparagraphs (G) and (H), respectively; and 8 (2) by inserting after subparagraph (E): 9 "(F) the extent to which the applicant has en-10 sured that a service coordinator will be employed or 11 otherwise retained for the housing, who has the 12 managerial capacity and responsibility for carrying 13 out the actions described in subparagraphs (A) and 14 (B) of subsection (g)(2);". 15 SEC. 713. DEVELOPMENT COST LIMITATIONS. 16 Section 202(h)(1) of the Housing Act of 1959 (12) 17 U.S.C. 1701q(h)(1)) is amended, in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by inserting "reasonable" before "de-18 19 velopment cost limitations". 20 SEC. 714. OWNER DEPOSITS. 21 Section 202(j)(3)(A) of the Housing Act of 1959 (12) 22 U.S.C. 1701q(j)(3)(A)) is amended by inserting after the period at the end the following: "Such amount shall be used only to cover operating deficits during the first 3

years of operations and shall not be used to cover con-

1	struction shortfalls or inadequate initial project rental as-
2	sistance amounts.".
3	SEC. 715. DEFINITION OF PRIVATE NONPROFIT ORGANIZA-
4	TION.
5	Paragraph (4) of section 202(k) of the Housing Act
6	of 1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q(k)(4)) is amended to read as
7	follows:
8	"(4) The term "private nonprofit organization"
9	means—
10	"(A) any incorporated private institution
11	or foundation—
12	"(i) no part of the net earnings of
13	which inures to the benefit of any member,
14	founder, contributor, or individual;
15	"(ii) which has a governing board—
16	"(I) the membership of which is
17	selected in a manner to assure that
18	there is significant representation of
19	the views of the community in which
20	such housing is located, except that,
21	in the case of any organization that is
22	the sponsor of multiple housing
23	projects assisted under this section,
24	the organization may comply with this
25	subclause by having a local advisory

1	board for each community to the gov-
2	erning board of the organization, the
3	membership of which is selected in the
4	manner required under this subclause;
5	and
6	"(II) which is responsible for the
7	operation of the housing assisted
8	under this section; and
9	"(iii) which is approved by the Sec-
10	retary as to financial responsibility;
11	"(B) a for-profit limited partnership the
12	sole general partner of which is—
13	"(i) an organization meeting the re-
14	quirements under subparagraphs (A); or
15	"(ii) a for-profit corporation wholly
16	owned and controlled by one or more orga-
17	nizations meeting the requirements under
18	subparagraph (A); and
19	"(C) a limited liability company wholly
20	owned or controlled by one or more organiza-
21	tions meeting the requirements under subpara-
22	graph (A).".

1 SEC. 716. PREFERENCES FOR HOMELESS ELDERLY.

2	Subsection (j) of section 202 of the Housing Act of
3	1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q(j)) is amended by adding at the
4	end the following new paragraph:
5	"(9) Preferences for homeless elder-
6	LY.—The Secretary shall permit an owner of hous-
7	ing assisted under this section to establish for, and
8	apply to, such housing a preference in tenant selec-
9	tion for the homeless elderly, either within the appli-
10	cation or after selection pursuant to subsection (f),
11	but only if—
12	"(A) such preference is consistent with
13	paragraph (2); and
14	"(B) the owner demonstrates that the sup-
15	portive services identified pursuant to sub-
16	section (e)(4), or additional supportive services
17	to be made available upon implementation of
18	the preference, will meet the needs of the home-
19	less elderly, maintain safety and security for all
20	tenants, and be provided on a consistent, long-
21	term, and economical basis.".
22	SEC. 717. NONMETROPOLITAN ALLOCATION.
23	Paragraph (3) of section 202(l) of the Housing Act
24	of 1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q(l)(3)) is amended by inserting
25	after the period at the end the following: "In complying

26 with this paragraph, the Secretary shall either operate a

1	national competition for the nonmetropolitan funds or
2	make allocations to regional offices of the Department of
3	Housing and Urban Development.".
4	Subtitle B—Refinancing
5	SEC. 721. APPROVAL OF PREPAYMENT OF DEBT.
6	Subsection (a) of section 811 of the American Home
7	ownership and Economic Opportunity Act of 2000 (12
8	U.S.C. 1701q note) is amended—
9	(1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by
10	inserting ", for which the Secretary's consent to pre-
11	payment is required," after "Affordable Housing
12	Act)";
13	(2) in paragraph (1)—
14	(A) by inserting "at least 30 years fol-
15	lowing" before "the maturity date";
16	(B) by inserting "project-based" before
17	"rental assistance payments contract";
18	(C) by inserting "project-based" before
19	"rental housing assistance programs"; and
20	(D) by inserting ", or any successor
21	project-based rental assistance program," after
22	"1701s))";
23	(3) by amending paragraph (2) to read as fol-
24	lows:

1	"(2) the prepayment may involve refinancing of
2	the loan if such refinancing results in—
3	"(A) a lower interest rate on the principal
4	of the loan for the project and in reductions in
5	debt service related to such loan; or
6	"(B) a transaction in which the project
7	owner will address the physical needs of the
8	project, but only if, as a result of the refi-
9	nancing—
10	"(i) the rent charges for unassisted
11	families residing in the project do not in-
12	crease or such families are provided rental
13	assistance under a senior preservation
14	rental assistance contract for the project
15	pursuant to subsection (e); and
16	"(ii) the overall cost for providing
17	rental assistance under section 8 for the
18	project (if any) is not increased, except,
19	upon approval by the Secretary to—
20	"(I) mark-up-to-market contracts
21	pursuant to section 524(a)(3) of the
22	Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform
23	and Affordability Act of 1997 (42
24	U.S.C. 1437f note), as such section is
25	carried out by the Secretary for prop-

1	erties owned by nonprofit organiza-
2	tions; or
3	$``(\Pi) \text{mark-up-to-budget} \text{con-}$
4	tracts pursuant to section 524(a)(4)
5	of the Multifamily Assisted Housing
6	Reform and Affordability Act of 1997
7	(42 U.S.C. 1437f note), as such sec-
8	tion is carried out by the Secretary
9	for properties owned by eligible own-
10	ers (as such term is defined in section
11	202(k) of the Housing Act of 1959
12	(12 U.S.C. 1701q(k)); and"; and
13	(4) by adding at the end the following:
14	"(3) notwithstanding paragraph (2)(A), the
15	prepayment and refinancing authorized pursuant to
16	paragraph (2)(B) involves an increase in debt service
17	only in the case of a refinancing of a project assisted
18	with a loan under such section 202 carrying an in-
19	terest rate of 6 percent or lower.".
20	SEC. 722. SOURCES OF REFINANCING.
21	The last sentence of section 811(b) of the American
22	Homeownership and Economic Opportunity Act of 2000
23	(12 U.S.C. 1701q note) is amended—
24	(1) by inserting after "National Housing Act,"
25	the following: "or approving the standards used by

- 1 authorized lenders to underwrite a loan refinanced
- with risk sharing as provided by section 542 of the
- 3 Housing and Community Development Act of 1992
- 4 (12 U.S.C. 1701 note),"; and
- 5 (2) by striking "may" and inserting "shall".
- 6 SEC. 723. USE OF UNEXPENDED AMOUNTS.
- 7 Subsection (c) of section 811 of the American Home-
- 8 ownership and Economic Opportunity Act of 2000 (12
- 9 U.S.C. 1701q note) is amended—
- 10 (1) by striking "Use of Unexpended
- 11 Amounts.—" and inserting "Use of Pro-
- 12 CEEDS.—";
- 13 (2) by amending the matter preceding para-
- graph (1) to read as follows: "Upon execution of the
- refinancing for a project pursuant to this section,
- the Secretary shall ensure that proceeds are used in
- a manner advantageous to tenants of the project, or
- are used in the provision of affordable rental hous-
- ing and related social services for elderly persons
- that are tenants of the project or of other projects
- assisted with a loan under section 202 of the Hous-
- 22 ing Act of 1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q) by the private
- 23 nonprofit organization project owner, private non-
- profit organization project sponsor, or private non-
- profit organization project developer, including—";

1	(3) in paragraph (1), by striking "not more
2	than 15 percent of";
3	(4) in paragraph (2), by inserting before the
4	semicolon the following; ", including reducing the
5	number of units by reconfiguring units that are
6	functionally obsolete, unmarketable, or not economi-
7	cally viable";
8	(5) in paragraph (3), by striking "or" at the
9	end;
10	(6) in paragraph (4), by striking "according to
11	a pro rata allocation of shared savings resulting
12	from the refinancing." and inserting a semicolon;
13	and
14	(7) by adding at the end the following new
15	paragraphs:
16	"(5) rehabilitation of the project to ensure long-
17	term viability;
18	"(6) the payment to the project owner, sponsor,
19	or third party developer of a developer's fee in an
20	amount not to exceed or duplicate—
21	"(A) in the case of a project refinanced
22	through a State low income housing tax credit
23	program, the fee permitted by the low income
24	housing tax credit program as calculated by the
25	State program as a percentage of acceptable de-

1	velopment cost as defined by that State pro-
2	gram; or
3	"(B) in the case of a project refinanced
4	through any other source of refinancing, 15
5	percent of the acceptable development cost; and
6	"(7) the payment of equity, if any, to—
7	"(A) in the case of a sale, to the seller or
8	the sponsor of the seller, in an amount equal to
9	the lesser of the purchase price or the appraised
10	value of the project, as each is reduced by the
11	cost of prepaying any outstanding indebtedness
12	on the project and transaction costs of the sale;
13	or
14	"(B) in the case of a refinancing without
15	the transfer of the project, to the project owner
16	or the project sponsor, in an amount equal to
17	the difference between the appraised value of
18	the project less the outstanding indebtedness
19	and total acceptable development cost.
20	For purposes of paragraphs (6)(B) and (7)(B), the term
21	"acceptable development cost" shall include, as applicable,
22	the cost of acquisition, rehabilitation, loan prepayment,
23	initial reserve deposits, and transaction costs.".

1 SEC. 724. USE OF PROJECT RESIDUAL RECEIPTS.

- 2 Paragraph (1) of section 811(d) of the American
- 3 Homeownership and Economic Opportunity Act of 2000
- 4 (12 U.S.C. 1701g note) is amended—
- 5 (1) by striking "not more than 15 percent of";
- 6 and
- 7 (2) by inserting before the period at the end the
- 8 following: "or other purposes approved by the Sec-
- 9 retary".

10 SEC. 725. ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

- 11 Section 811 of the American Homeownership and
- 12 Economic Opportunity Act of 2000 (12 U.S.C. 1701q
- 13 note) is amended by adding at the end the following new
- 14 subsections:
- 15 "(e) Senior Preservation Rental Assistance
- 16 Contracts.—Notwithstanding any other provision of
- 17 law, in connection with a prepayment plan for a project
- 18 approved under subsection (a) by the Secretary or as oth-
- 19 erwise approved by the Secretary to prevent displacement
- 20 of elderly residents of the project in the case of refinancing
- 21 or recapitalization and to further preservation and afford-
- 22 ability of such project, the Secretary shall provide project-
- 23 based rental assistance for the project under a senior pres-
- 24 ervation rental assistance contract, as follows:

1	"(1) Assistance under the contract shall be
2	made available to the private nonprofit organization
3	owner—
4	"(A) for a term of at least 20 years, sub-
5	ject to annual appropriations; and
6	"(B) under the same rules governing
7	project-based rental assistance made available
8	under section 8 of the Housing Act of 1937 or
9	under the rules governing such other assistance
10	as may be made available for the project.
11	"(2) Any projects for which a senior preserva-
12	tion rental assistance contract is provided shall be
13	subject to a use agreement to ensure continued
14	project affordability having a term of the longer of
15	(A) the term of the senior preservation rental assist-
16	ance contract, or (B) such term as is required by the
17	new financing.
18	"(f) Subordination or Assumption of Existing
19	Debt.—In lieu of prepayment under this section of the
20	indebtedness with respect to a project, the Secretary may
21	approve—
22	"(1) in connection with new financing for the
23	project, the subordination of the loan for the project
24	under section 202 of the Housing Act of 1959 (as
25	in effect before the enactment of the Cranston-Gon-

- 1 zalez National Affordable Housing Act) and the con-
- 2 tinued subordination of any other existing subordi-
- a nate debt previously approved by the Secretary to
- 4 facilitate preservation of the project as affordable
- 5 housing; or
- 6 "(2) the assumption (which may include the
- 7 subordination described in paragraph (1)) of the
- 8 loan for the project under such section 202 in con-
- 9 nection with the transfer of the project with such a
- loan to a private nonprofit organization.
- 11 "(g) Flexible Subsidy Debt.—The Secretary
- 12 shall waive the requirement that debt for a project pursu-
- 13 ant to the flexible subsidy program under section 201 of
- 14 the Housing and Community Development Amendments
- 15 of 1978 (12 U.S.C. 1715z–1a) be prepaid in connection
- 16 with a prepayment, refinancing, or transfer under this sec-
- 17 tion of a project if such waiver is necessary for the finan-
- 18 cial feasibility of the transaction and is consistent with
- 19 the long-term preservation of the project as affordable
- 20 housing.
- 21 "(h) Tenant Involvement in Prepayment and
- 22 Refinancing.—The Secretary shall not accept an offer
- 23 to prepay the loan for any project under section 202 of
- 24 the Housing Act of 1959 unless the Secretary has—

1	"(1) determined that the owner of the project
2	has notified the tenants of the owner's request for
3	approval of a prepayment;
4	"(2) determined that the owner of the project
5	has provided the tenants with an opportunity to
6	comment on the owner's request for approval of a
7	prepayment, including a description of any antici-
8	pated rehabilitation or other use of the proceeds
9	from the transaction, and its impacts on project
10	rents, tenant contributions, or the affordability re-
11	strictions for the project; and
12	"(3) taken such comments into consideration.
13	"(i) Definition of Private Nonprofit Organi-
14	ZATION.—For purposes of this section, the term 'private
15	nonprofit organization' has the meaning given such term
16	in section 202(k) of the Housing Act of 1959 (12 U.S.C.
17	1701q(k)).".
18	Subtitle C—Assisted Living
19	Facilities
20	SEC. 731. DEFINITION OF ASSISTED LIVING FACILITY.
21	Section 202b(g) of the Housing Act of 1959 (12
22	U.S.C. 1701q–2(g)) is amended by striking paragraph (1)
23	and inserting the following new paragraph:
24	"(1) the term 'assisted living facility' means a
25	facility that—

1	"(A) is owned by a private nonprofit orga-
2	nization; and
3	"(B)(i) is licensed and regulated by a
4	State (or if there is no State law providing for
5	such licensing and regulation by the State, by
6	the municipality or other political subdivision in
7	which the facility is located); or
8	"(ii)(I) makes available, directly or
9	through licensed or certified third party service
10	providers, to residents at the resident's request
11	or choice supportive services to assist the resi-
12	dents in carrying out the activities of daily liv-
13	ing, as described in section 232(b)(6)(B) of the
14	National Housing Act (12 U.S.C.
15	1715w(b)(6)(B); and
16	"(II) provides separate dwelling units for
17	residents, each of which may contain a full
18	kitchen and bathroom and which includes com-
19	mon rooms and other facilities appropriate for
20	the provision of supportive services to the resi-
21	dents of the facility; and".
22	SEC. 732. MONTHLY ASSISTANCE PAYMENT UNDER RENTAL
23	ASSISTANCE.
24	Clause (iii) of section 8(o)(18)(B) of the United
25	States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C.

1	1437f(o)(18)(B)(iii)) is amended by inserting before the
2	period at the end the following: ", except that a family
3	may be required at the time the family initially receives
4	such assistance to pay rent in an amount exceeding 40
5	percent of the monthly adjusted income of the family by
6	such an amount or percentage that is reasonable given the
7	services and amenities provided and as the Secretary
8	deems appropriate.".
9	Subtitle D—National Senior
10	Housing Clearinghouse
11	SEC. 741. NATIONAL SENIOR HOUSING CLEARINGHOUSE.
12	(a) Establishment.—Not later than 12 months
13	after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of
14	Housing and Urban Development (in this section referred
15	to as the "Secretary") shall establish and operate a clear-
16	inghouse to serve as a national repository to receive, col-
17	lect, process, assemble, and disseminate information re-
18	garding the availability and quality of multifamily develop-
19	ments for elderly tenants, including—
20	(1) the availability of—
21	(A) supportive housing for the elderly pur-
22	suant to section 202 of the Housing Act of
23	1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q), including any housing
24	unit assisted with a project rental assistance
25	contract under such section;

1	(B) properties and units eligible for assist-
2	ance under section 8 of the United States
3	Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f);
4	(C) properties eligible for the low-income
5	housing tax credit under section 42 of the In-
6	ternal Revenue Code of 1986;
7	(D) units in assisted living facilities in-
8	sured pursuant to section 221(d)(4) of the Na-
9	tional Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715l(d)(4));
10	(E) units in any multifamily project that
11	has been converted into an assisted living facil-
12	ity for elderly persons pursuant to section 202b
13	of the Housing Act of 1959 (12 U.S.C. 1701q-
14	2); and
15	(F) any other federally assisted or sub-
16	sidized housing for the elderly;
17	(2) the number of available units in each prop-
18	erty, project, or facility described in paragraph (1);
19	(3) the number of bedrooms in each available
20	unit in each property, project, or facility described in
21	paragraph (1);
22	(4) the estimated cost to a potential tenant to
23	rent or reside in each available unit in each prop-
24	erty, project, or facility described in paragraph (1);

1	(5) the presence of a waiting list for entry into
2	any available unit in each property, project, or facil-
3	ity described in paragraph (1);
4	(6) the number of persons on the waiting list
5	for entry into any available unit in each property,
6	project, or facility described in paragraph (1);
7	(7) the amenities available in each available
8	unit in each property, project, or facility described in
9	paragraph (1), including—
10	(A) the services provided by such property,
11	project, or facility;
12	(B) the size and availability of common
13	space within each property, project, or facility;
14	(C) the availability of organized activities
15	for individuals residing in such property,
16	project, or facility; and
17	(D) any other additional amenities avail-
18	able to individuals residing in such property,
19	project, or facility;
20	(8) the level of care (personal, physical, or nurs-
21	ing) available to individuals residing in any property,
22	project, or facility described in paragraph (1);
23	(9) whether there is a service coordinator in
24	any property, project, or facility described in para-
25	graph (1); and

1	(10) any other criteria determined appropriate
2	by the Secretary.
3	(b) Collection and Updating of Informa-
4	TION.—
5	(1) Initial collection.—Not later than 180
6	days after the date of enactment of this Act, the
7	Secretary shall conduct an annual survey requesting
8	information from each owner of a property, project,
9	or facility described in subsection (a)(1) regarding
10	the provisions described in paragraphs (2) through
11	(11) of such subsection.
12	(2) Response time.—Not later than 60 days
13	after receiving the request described under para-
14	graph (1), the owner of each such property, project,
15	or facility shall submit such information to the Sec-
16	retary.
17	(3) Public availability.—Not later than 120
18	days after the Secretary receives the submission of
19	any information required under paragraph (2), the
20	Secretary shall make such information publicly avail-
21	able through the clearinghouse.
22	(4) UPDATES.—The Secretary shall conduct a
23	biennial survey of each owner of a property, project,
24	or facility described in subsection $(a)(1)$ for the pur-
25	pose of updating or modifying information provided

1	in the initial collection of information under para-
2	graph (1). Not later than 30 days after receiving
3	such a request, the owner of each such property,
4	project, or facility shall submit such updates or
5	modifications to the Secretary. Not later than 60
6	days after receiving such updates or modifications,
7	the Secretary shall inform the clearinghouse of such
8	updated or modified information.
9	(c) Functions.—The clearinghouse established
10	under subsection (a) shall—
11	(1) respond to inquiries from State and local
12	governments, other organizations, and individuals re-
13	questing information regarding the availability of
14	housing in multifamily developments for elderly ten-
15	ants;
16	(2) make such information publicly available via
17	the Internet website of the Department of Housing
18	and Urban Development, which shall include—
19	(A) access via electronic mail; and
20	(B) an easily searchable, sortable,
21	downloadable, and accessible index that itemizes
22	the availability of housing in multifamily devel-
23	opments for elderly tenants by State, county,
24	and zip code;

1	(3) establish a toll-free number to provide the
2	public with specific information regarding the avail-
3	ability of housing in multifamily developments for el-
4	derly tenants; and
5	(4) perform any other duty that the Secretary
6	determines necessary to achieve the purposes of this
7	section.
8	(d) Relationship With Other Databases.—In
9	carrying out this section, the Secretary may make the
10	clearinghouse a part of any other multifamily housing
11	database that the Secretary maintains or is otherwise re-
12	quired to establish pursuant to this Act or any other provi-
13	sion of law.
14	(e) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
15	are authorized to be appropriated such sums as necessary
16	to carry out this section.
17	TITLE VIII—RURAL HOUSING
18	PRESERVATION
19	SEC. 801. SHORT TITLE.
20	This title may be cited as the "Rural Housing Preser-
21	vation Act of 2010".
22	SEC. 802. PRESERVATION OF MULTIFAMILY HOUSING.
23	(a) Preservation Program.—Title V of the Hous-
24	ing Act of 1949 (42 U.S.C. 1471 et seq.) is amended by
25	adding at the end the following new section:

1	"SEC. 545. PRESERVATION OF MULTIFAMILY HOUSING AND	
2	PROTECTION OF TENANTS.	
3	"(a) Preservation Program.—The Secretary	
4	shall, subject to the availability of amounts appropriated,	
5	carry out a preservation program in accordance with this	
6	section to provide financial incentives and other assistance	
7	to owners of eligible projects through long-term use agree-	
8	ments entered into between the project owners and the	
9	Secretary.	
10	"(b) Applications To Participate.—	
11	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall accept	
12	applications from owners of eligible projects to par-	
13	ticipate in the preservation program under this sec-	
14	tion.	
15	"(2) Priority.—In selecting among applica-	
16	tions of eligible projects to participate in the preser-	
17	vation program, the Secretary may give priority to	
18	applications for such projects that are located on	
19	tribal trust lands or other Indian areas, in colonias	
20	(as such term is defined in section 916(e) of the	
21	Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act	
22	(42 U.S.C. 5306 note), or in other small, poor, low-	
23	income communities.	
24	"(c) Long-Term Viability Plan.—	
25	"(1) REQUIREMENT.—The Secretary shall pre-	
26	pare and approve a long-term viability plan under	

1	this subsection with respect to each eligible project
2	for which the owner requests to participate.
3	"(2) Contents.—Each long-term viability plan
4	for an eligible project shall include the following in-
5	formation:
6	"(A) Physical needs assessment.—A
7	physical needs assessment of the project that
8	identifies and projects, for the following 30
9	years—
10	"(i) all necessary repairs, improve-
11	ments, maintenance, and management
12	standards for the project, and when they
13	will be made, in order to meet the require-
14	ments of this title; and
15	"(ii) the costs associated with the
16	items referred to clause (i).
17	"(B) FINANCIAL PLAN.—A financial plan
18	for the project that—
19	"(i) reviews the financial stability of
20	the project;
21	"(ii) includes the loan restructuring
22	elements, rent adjustments, management
23	and operational efficiencies, and other fi-
24	nancial adjustments to the project that are
25	necessary to cover operating expenses for

1	the project and maintain an adequate fi-
2	nancial reserve for the future maintenance
3	and capital needs of the project;
4	"(iii) provides the project owner with
5	a long-term rate of return on equity of the
6	project owner, as determined by the Sec-
7	retary, commensurate to comparable rural
8	multifamily housing projects for which a
9	tax credit is provided under section 42 of
10	the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26
11	U.S.C. 42), and provides that any return
12	in excess of such rate of return shall be
13	made available to the Secretary only for
14	use under section 514, 515, or 516;
15	"(iv) meets the physical needs for the
16	project determined under the physical
17	needs assessment;
18	"(v) ensures that rents available
19	under the plan are affordable to eligible
20	households in accordance with subsection
21	(f); and
22	"(vi) addresses any costs associated
23	with any temporary tenant displacement
24	resulting from renovations or rehabilitation

1	undertaken as a result of participation of
2	the project in the preservation program.
3	"(3) Development through participating
4	ADMINISTRATIVE ENTITIES.—The Secretary may de-
5	velop long-term viability plans through the use of
6	third-party participating administrative entities, who
7	may be a private contractor, a State housing finance
8	agency, or a nonprofit organization.
9	"(4) Preservation Determination.—Based
10	on the long-term viability plan for an eligible project,
11	the Secretary shall determine whether to offer the
12	project owner a financial restructuring plan under
13	subsection (d) and the financial incentives to be in-
14	cluded in any such plan offered.
15	"(5) Final review and comment.—Before a
16	determination is made under subparagraph (D) with
17	respect to any long-term viability plan prepared by
18	the Secretary, the Secretary shall—
19	"(A) provide the project owner an oppor-
20	tunity to review the plan and discuss the plan
21	with the Secretary or its agent;
22	"(B) make available to the tenants of the
23	project a copy of such plan and provide a period
24	of not less than 30 days for tenants to submit

1	comments regarding the plan to the Secretary;
2	and
3	"(C) respond in writing to such comments.
4	"(6) FEES.—The Secretary may charge the
5	project owner a fee for preparation of the long-term
6	viability plan.
7	"(7) Payment of fees.—If a long-term viabil-
8	ity for a project is approved, the payment of such
9	fee may be incorporated into a project owner's finan-
10	cial restructuring plan for the project provided by
11	the Secretary pursuant to subsection (d).
12	"(d) Financial Restructuring Plan; Preserva-
13	TION INCENTIVES.—Based on the long-term viability plan
14	for an eligible project, the Secretary may offer a project
15	owner a financial restructuring plan for the project. Such
16	a plan may include one or more of the following preserva-
17	tion incentives:
18	"(1) Reduction or elimination of interest on the
19	loan or loans for the project made under section
20	514, 515, or 516.
21	"(2) Partial or full deferral of payments due
22	under such loan or loans.
23	"(3) Forgiveness of such loan or loans.

1	"(4) Subordination of such loan or loans, sub-
2	ject to such terms and conditions as the Secretary
3	shall determine.
4	"(5) Reamortization of loan payments under
5	such loan or loans over extended terms.
6	"(6) A grant from the Secretary for the project
7	"(7) Payment of project costs associated with
8	developing the long-term viability plan.
9	"(8) Opportunity for project owners to obtain
10	further investment equity from third parties.
11	"(9) A direct loan or guarantee of a loan for
12	the project, with a subsidized interest rate without
13	regard to the value of the project.
14	"(e) Long-Term Use Agreement.—
15	"(1) In general.—If the owner of an eligible
16	project agrees to the terms of a financial restruc-
17	turing plan for the project providing preservation
18	benefits under subsection (d), in exchange for such
19	benefits, the Secretary and the project owner shall
20	enter into a long-term use agreement under this sub-
21	section for the project.
22	"(2) AGREEMENT.—A long-term use agreement
23	for an eligible project shall include—

1	"(A) the terms of the financial restruc-
2	turing plan for the project, including any pres-
3	ervation incentives to be provided;
4	"(B) an agreement by the project owner—
5	"(i) to continue the property use re-
6	strictions with respect to the project in ac-
7	cordance with this title for a period of—
8	"(I) 30 years, or
9	"(II) the remaining term of any
10	loans under this title for the project
11	whichever ends later;
12	"(ii) to comply with the long-term via
13	bility plan for the project; and
14	"(iii) to comply with the rent terms
15	under subsection (f) for the project;
16	"(C) provisions terminating the agreement
17	if any material preservation incentives for the
18	project to be provided under the agreement are
19	no longer available and the Secretary deter-
20	mines that such unavailability is not the fault
21	of the owner;
22	"(D) any rent terms for the project pursu-
23	ant to subsection (f);
24	"(E) a covenant which runs with the land

1	"(F) a representation and warranty by the
2	owner to provide safe, healthy, clean buildings
3	pursuant to the Secretary's guidelines;
4	"(G) provisions providing for rural preser-
5	vation voucher assistance under section 542(c)
6	for low-income households residing in the
7	project who are eligible for such vouchers; and
8	"(H) such other terms as the Secretary de-
9	termines are necessary to implement the pur-
10	poses of this section.
11	"(f) Rents Under Long-Term Use Agree-
12	MENT.—Rents for any eligible households residing in
13	dwelling units in any preserved project shall comply with
14	the following requirements:
15	"(1) Maximum Household Contribution to
16	RENT AND UTILITIES.—The maximum household
17	contribution to monthly rent and utilities for any eli-
18	gible household may not exceed 30 percent of the
19	adjusted income of the eligible household.
20	"(2) Rent adjustments.—The rents for eligi-
21	ble projects may be increased or decreased only on
22	an annual basis and only in accordance with stand-
23	ards incorporated in such agreement.
24	"(3) Lowest cost requirement.—In deter-
25	mining the terms of a restructuring plan, and the

- 1 type and amount of preservation benefits under such
- 2 plan to approve under this section for an eligible
- 3 project, the Secretary shall, to the extent prac-
- 4 ticable, approve assistance that imposes the least
- 5 cost to the Secretary while meeting the requirements
- of the long-term viability plan for the project.
- 7 "(g) Earned Income Disregard for Resi-
- 8 DENTS.—
- 9 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
- provision of law, the amount of the contribution to-
- ward rent for a dwelling unit payable, by any house-
- hold described in paragraph (3), for occupancy in a
- project funded with a loan under section 514, 515,
- or 516 may not be increased as a result of the in-
- 15 creased income due to employment during the 12-
- month period beginning on the date on which the
- employment is commenced.
- 18 "(2) Phase-in of rent increases.—Upon
- the expiration of the 12-month period referred to in
- paragraph (1), the contribution toward rent payable
- by a household described in paragraph (3) may be
- increased due to the continued employment of the
- 23 household member described in subparagraph
- 24 (3)(B), except that during the 12-month period be-
- 25 ginning upon such expiration the amount of the in-

1	crease may not be greater than 50 percent of the
2	amount of the total increase in contribution toward
3	rent that would be applicable but for this paragraph.
4	"(3) ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLD.—A household de-
5	scribed in this paragraph is a household that—
6	"(A)(i) is an eligible household who resides
7	in an eligible project; or
8	"(ii) is provided rural preservation voucher
9	assistance pursuant to section 542(e); and
10	"(B)(i) whose income increases as a result
11	of employment of a member of the household
12	who was previously unemployed for 1 or more
13	years;
14	"(ii) whose earned income increases during
15	the participation of a household member in any
16	family self-sufficiency or other job training pro-
17	gram; or
18	"(iii) who is or was, within 6 months, as-
19	sisted under any State program for temporary
20	assistance for needy families funded under part
21	A of title IV of the Social Security Act (42
22	U.S.C. 601 et seq.) and whose earned income
23	increases.
24	"(h) Ineligibility.—

1	"(1) Procedure for Determination.—The
2	Secretary may determine that a project owner is in-
3	eligible for participation in the preservation program
4	under this section in accordance with the standards
5	under paragraph (2).
6	"(2) Standards.—The Secretary may deter-
7	mine that a project owner is ineligible if—
8	"(A) the project owner has a history of
9	poor management or maintenance of multi-
10	family housing properties;
11	"(B) the project owner is in default on a
12	loan made available under the section 514, 515,
13	or 516 housing program;
14	"(C) the Secretary is unable to enter into
15	a long-term use agreement for the project that
16	is the subject of the application with the project
17	owner within a reasonable time;
18	"(D) the project owner is suspended or
19	debarred from participating in Federal con-
20	tracts or programs; or
21	"(E) the Secretary has other good cause
22	for withholding from the project owner the ben-
23	efits made available under this section.
24	"(i) Definitions.—For purposes of this section, the
25	following definitions shall apply:

- 1 "(1) ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLD.—The term 'eligi-2 ble household' means a household that, under sec-3 tion 514, 515, or 516, is eligible to reside in a 4 project funded with a loan made by the Secretary 5 under such section.
 - "(2) ELIGIBLE PROJECT.—The term 'eligible project' means a housing project funded with a loan made at any time by the Secretary under section 514, 515, or 516, the principal obligation of which has not been fully repaid.
 - "(3) PROJECT OWNER; OWNER.—The terms 'project owner' and 'owner' mean, with respect to an eligible project, an individual or entity, or principals thereof that own, or plan to purchase, the project.
 - "(4) PRESERVED PROJECT.—The term 'preserved project' means an eligible project for which the Secretary and owner have entered into agreement on a financial restructuring plan for the project and into a long-term use agreement for the project, under this section.
- "(j) Annual Report.—The Secretary shall submit a report to the Congress annually regarding the compliance of owners of eligible projects participating in the preservation program under this section with the require-

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- 1 ments of such program, which shall identify and describe
- 2 any significant failures to comply.
- 3 "(k) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
- 4 are authorized to be appropriated for each of fiscal years
- 5 2011 through 2015 such sums as may be necessary to
- 6 carry out the preservation program under this section.".
- 7 SEC. 803. RURAL PRESERVATION AND RURAL TENANT PRO-
- 8 TECTION VOUCHERS.
- 9 Section 542 of the Housing Act of 1949 (42 U.S.C.
- 10 1490r) is amended by adding at the end the following new
- 11 subsections:
- 12 "(c) Rural Preservation Assistance.—In the
- 13 case of a housing project subject to a loan made under
- 14 section 514, 515, or 516 that is a preserved project (as
- 15 such term is defined in section 545(i)), the Secretary shall,
- 16 to the extent that amounts for assistance under this sub-
- 17 section are provided in advance in appropriation Acts,
- 18 make available to each eligible household (as such term
- 19 is defined in section 545(i)) that is not already assisted
- 20 under the rental assistance program under section 521 or
- 21 the program for rental assistance under section 8 of the
- 22 United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f),
- 23 and is residing in the project upon the date that a long-
- 24 term use agreement is entered into pursuant to section
- 25 545(e) between the project owner and the Secretary,

- 1 voucher assistance under this subsection or rental assist-
- 2 ance under section 521 upon such date, as follows:
- 3 "(1) The amount of assistance provided shall be 4 sufficient to allow such household to remain in the 5 project after it is preserved.
- 6 "(2) The percentage of adjusted income paid by
 7 the eligible household for rent and utilities for the
 8 assisted dwelling shall not exceed 30 percent of ad9 justed income of the eligible household.
 - "(3) The assistance shall be available to the eligible household only during the period in which the eligible household resides in the preserved project and the long-term use agreement remains in effect.
 - "(4) Upon termination of the participation of the eligible household in the assistance program, the assistance shall remain attached to the preserved project and shall be available for use by another eligible household residing in the preserved project.
- 19 "(d) Rural Tenant Protection Vouchers for
- 20 Prepayments and Foreclosures.—
- 21 "(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a housing 22 project subject to a loan made under section 514, 23 515, or 516 that is prepaid or foreclosed upon, the 24 Secretary shall, to the extent that amounts for as-25 sistance under this subsection are provided in ad-

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vance in appropriation Acts, make available to each eligible household (as such term is defined in section 545(i)) that is not assisted under the rental assistance program under section 521 or the program for rental assistance under section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f), and is residing in a dwelling unit in the project upon the date that the Secretary approves the prepayment or submits notice of foreclosure to the project owner, as applicable, voucher assistance upon such date, as follows:

"(A) RELOCATION VOUCHERS.—In the case of any such eligible household who must relocate from a project for which the loan is being prepaid or foreclosed upon, voucher assistance under this subsection shall be subject to the terms of section 8(o) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437(o)), except that—

19 1437(o)), except that—
20 "(i) the percentage of adjusted income
21 paid by the eligible household for rent and
22 utilities for the assisted dwelling unit shall
23 not at any time exceed 30 percent of the
24 adjusted income of the eligible household;

and

1	"(ii) a voucher provided pursuant to
2	this subparagraph shall be subject to the
3	terms of section 8(r) of such Act (relating
4	to portability), except that if an eligible
5	household uses the voucher to move to a
6	community other than the community in
7	which the project from which the family re-
8	located pursuant to such prepayment or
9	foreclosure is located, upon termination of
10	the participation of such eligible family in
11	the voucher program, the voucher shall be
12	returned for use in the community in
13	which such project is located.
14	"(B) Enhanced vouchers.—In the case
15	of any such eligible household who remains in
16	a project for which the loan is prepaid or fore-
17	closed upon, voucher assistance under this sub-
18	section shall be subject to the terms of section
19	8(t) of the United State Housing Act of 1937
20	(42 U.S.C. 1437f(t)), except that—
21	"(i) the percentage of adjusted income
22	paid by the eligible household for rent and
23	utilities for the assisted dwelling unit shall
24	not at any time exceed 30 percent of the
25	adjusted income of the eligible household;

1	"(ii) the owner of the project may not
2	refuse to lease, to an eligible household for
3	whom voucher assistance under this sub-
4	paragraph is made available, any available
5	appropriately sized rental dwelling unit in
6	the project;
7	"(iii) voucher assistance under this
8	subparagraph may be used only for dwell-
9	ing units in housing that is decent, safe,
10	and sanitary; and
11	"(iv) upon termination of participa-
12	tion of such eligible family in the enhanced
13	voucher program, the voucher shall convert
14	to a relocation voucher under subpara-
15	graph (A) of this paragraph, and shall be
16	available with respect to such project only
17	to provide assistance in accordance with
18	the provisions of such subparagraph.
19	"(e) Administration.—The Secretary may contract
20	with a public housing agency or a private or nonprofit or-
21	ganization to administer vouchers authorized under sub-
22	sections (c) and (d).
23	"(f) Renewal.—Vouchers under subsections (c) and
24	(d) shall be renewed annually, subject to the availability
25	of appropriations for such renewal.

- 1 "(g) USE OF SAVINGS.—Notwithstanding any other
- 2 provision of law, any amounts made available for voucher
- 3 assistance under subsections (c) and (d) that remain un-
- 4 used because of increases in the incomes of household as-
- 5 sisted under such vouchers shall be available to the Sec-
- 6 retary for eligible activities under this Act.
- 7 "(h) Applicability of Section 8 Program.—Ex-
- 8 cept as specifically provided otherwise in this section, to
- 9 the maximum extent practicable, the Secretary shall ad-
- 10 minister voucher assistance under subsections (c) and (d)
- 11 in accordance with, but not subject to, regulations and ad-
- 12 ministrative guidance for housing vouchers administered
- 13 by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
- 14 under section 8(o) of such Act.
- 15 "(i) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
- 16 authorized to be appropriated for voucher assistance under
- 17 subsections (c) and (d) such sums as may be necessary
- 18 for each of fiscal years 2011 through 2015.".
- 19 SEC. 804. TENANT PARTICIPATION.
- Title V of the Housing Act of 1949 is amended by
- 21 inserting after section 517 (42 U.S.C. 1487) the following
- 22 new section:
- 23 "SEC. 518. TENANT PARTICIPATION.
- 24 "The Secretary shall extend to tenants in multifamily
- 25 housing projects financed under sections 514, 515, 516

- 1 and 538 all of the rights that are specified in section 202
- 2 of the Housing and Community Development Amend-
- 3 ments of 1978 (12 U.S.C. 1715z–1b) with respect to ten-
- 4 ants of multifamily housing projects (as such term is de-
- 5 fined in subsection (a) of such section).".
- 6 SEC. 805. PRIORITY FOR FINANCING.
- 7 Subsection (j) of section 515 of the Housing Act of
- 8 1949 (42 U.S.C. 1485(j)) is amended—
- 9 (1) by inserting "(1)" before "For"; and
- 10 (2) by adding at the end the following new
- 11 paragraph:
- 12 "(2) The Secretary may give priority, in entering into
- 13 contracts under this section involving financing for new
- 14 construction of a project, for projects located in eligible
- 15 rural areas having a need for affordable low-income rental
- 16 housing due to prepayment of loans made or insured
- 17 under this section.".
- 18 SEC. 806. CONFORMING AMENDMENT.
- 19 Section 537(b)(1) of the Housing Act of 1949 (42)
- 20 U.S.C. 1490p–1(b)(1)) is amended by inserting before the
- 21 semicolon the following: "and to administer the preserva-
- 22 tion program under section 545".
- 23 SEC. 807. REGULATIONS.
- The Secretary of Agriculture shall issue proposed
- 25 regulations to carry out the amendments made by this title

- 1 not later than the expiration of the 90-day period begin-
- 2 ning upon the date of the enactment of this Act, and shall
- 3 issue final regulations to carry out the amendments made
- 4 by this title not later than the expiration of the 180-day
- 5 period beginning upon such date of enactment.

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