111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION S.401

To amend the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 to provide special reporting and disclosure rules for individual account plans, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 9, 2009

Mr. HARKIN (for himself and Mr. KOHL) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

A BILL

- To amend the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 to provide special reporting and disclosure rules for individual account plans, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Defined Contribution
- 5 Fee Disclosure Act of 2009".

1	SEC. 2. SPECIAL REPORTING AND DISCLOSURE RULES FOR
2	INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNT PLANS.
3	(a) IN GENERAL.—Part 1 of subtitle B of title I of
4	the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 is
5	amended—
6	(1) by redesignating section 111 (29 U.S.C.
7	1031) as section 113; and
8	(2) by inserting after section 110 (29 U.S.C.
9	1030) the following new sections:
10	"DISCLOSURE TO EMPLOYERS SPONSORING DEFINED
11	CONTRIBUTION PLANS
12	"Sec. 111. (a) Service Disclosure State-
13	MENT.—The plan administrator of an individual account
14	plan which includes a qualified cash or deferred arrange-
15	ment (or any other plan official with contracting authority
16	under the terms of the plan) may not enter into any con-
17	tract with any person for services to the plan unless such
18	plan administrator or other official has received, reason-
19	ably in advance of entering into the contract, a written
20	statement from such person which—
21	((1) describes the services for the plan that will
22	be provided under the contract and identifies any
23	other entity that will be performing such services
24	under the contract (including any other affiliated or
25	third party service providers) pursuant to a direct
26	contract with the plan administrator (or any other

plan official with contracting authority under the
 plan), and

3 "(2) provides the expected total annual charges
4 for the services for the plan that will be provided
5 under the contract including a reasonable allocation
6 of such total annual charges among all relevant com7 ponent charges.

8 For purposes of paragraph (2), the expected total annual 9 charges and each component charge may be provided in 10 the form of a dollar amount or in the form of a formula, 11 such as a percent of assets or a dollar charge. The form 12 of the such charges shall be consistent throughout the 13 statement.

14 "(b) MINIMUM ALLOCATION REQUIREMENTS.—

15 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The allocation required
16 under subsection (a)(2) shall, pursuant to rules pre17 scribed by the Secretary, provide the following com18 ponent charges (to the extent such services for the
19 plan are provided under the contract):

20 "(A) Charges for investment management.
21 "(B) Charges for recordkeeping and ad22 ministration.

23 "(C) Sales charges, including commissions,
24 and charges for advisory services.

"(D) Any other charges not described in subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C).

3 "(2) ESTIMATIONS.—To the extent the actual 4 charges or percentages required to be disclosed 5 under subsection (a)(2) are not known, the service 6 provider may provide a reasonable and representative estimate and shall indicate any such estimate as 7 8 being such an estimate. If any estimate of a material 9 charge provided under such subsection is subse-10 quently determined to be materially incorrect, the 11 service provider shall provide the correct amount in 12 an amended report as soon as is reasonable after such correct amount is known. Such amended report 13 14 or, in the case of a plan year in which no estimate 15 of a material charge has been determined to be ma-16 terially incorrect, a report setting forth such fact, 17 shall be provided not less often than annually.

18 "(3) DEFINITIONS.—The Secretary shall pro19 vide by regulation definitions of the terms used in
20 this subsection.

21 "(c) DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL RELATIONSHIPS.—
22 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The statement required
23 under subsection (a) shall include a written disclo24 sure of—

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1	"(A) any payments which the service pro-
2	vider receives from an unaffiliated person other
3	than the plan or plan sponsor in connection
4	with the provision of services to the plan, in-
5	cluding any payments received for including
6	certain investment options as part of a menu of
7	investment options,
8	"(B) any financial or personal relationship
9	with the plan sponsor, the plan, or another per-
10	son providing services to the plan, if such rela-
11	tionship results in the service provider deriving
12	any material benefit in addition to those al-
13	ready identified in the contract in connection
14	with its services to the plan, and
15	"(C) such other similar arrangements ben-
16	efitting the service provider as may be specified
17	by the Secretary.
18	"(2) INCLUSIONS.—Disclosures described under
19	paragraph (1)(B) shall include the extent to which
20	the service provider uses its own proprietary invest-
21	ment products. Disclosures under this subsection
22	may include a description of any applicable prohib-
23	ited transaction exemption under section 408. Noth-
24	ing in this subsection affects the operation of section
25	406 or 408.

"(d) DISCLOSURE OF IMPACT OF SHARE CLASSES.—
 The statement required under subsection (a) shall, to the
 extent applicable, disclose that the share prices of certain
 mutual fund investments may be different from the share
 price outside of the plan due to the existence of different
 share classes and the basis for these differences.

7 "(e) DISCLOSURE OF CERTAIN ARRANGEMENTS IN
8 CONNECTION WITH FREE OR DISCOUNTED SERVICES OR
9 REBATES BY SERVICE PROVIDERS.—

10 "(1) IN GENERAL.—In any case in which serv-11 ices are provided to the plan, or to the plan sponsor 12 in connection with the plan, by any service provider 13 without charge or for fees set at a discounted rate 14 or subject to rebate, the statement required under 15 subsection (a) shall include a description of the ex-16 tent to which, and the amount by which, consider-17 ation is otherwise obtained by the service provider, 18 the plan, or the plan sponsor for such services, di-19 rectly or indirectly, by means of any charges against 20 the account of the participant or beneficiary.

21 "(2) EXCEPTION.—The Secretary may provide
22 an exception to the requirement under paragraph (1)
23 for small plans, if such requirements are determined
24 by the Secretary to be overly burdensome on such
25 plans.

"(f) MODEL STATEMENT.—The Secretary shall pre scribe a model statement that may be used for purposes
 of satisfying the requirements of this section.

4 "(g) FORM AND MANNER.—Any statement required
5 under this section—

6 "(1) shall be provided in a form and manner7 prescribed in regulations of the Secretary,

8 "(2) shall be written in a manner so as to be9 understood by the average plan participant, and

"(3) may be provided in written, electronic, or
other appropriate form to the extent such form is
reasonably accessible to persons to whom the notice
is required to be provided.

14 "(h) UPDATING.—Each contract with a service pro-15 vider entered into as described in subsection (a) shall re-16 quire that the service provider provide to the plan adminis-17 trator, during the term of the contract, an updated written 18 statement described in subsection (a)—

19 "(1) at least annually, and

"(2) as soon as practicable after any material
change in the information provided in the statement.
"(i) AVAILABILITY TO PARTICIPANTS.—The plan
sponsor or plan administrator shall provide to participants
and beneficiaries a copy of any statement received pursu-

ant to this section within 30 days after receipt of a written
 request for such statement.

3 "(j) LIMITATION.—The requirements of this section
4 shall apply with respect to any contract for services only
5 if the total cost for such services under such contract
6 equals or exceeds the greater of—

7 "(1) \$5,000 per plan year, or

8 "(2) 0.01 percent of the value of plan assets as9 of the last day of the preceding plan year.

10 "(k) QUALIFIED CASH OR DEFERRED ARRANGE11 MENT.—For purposes of this section, the term 'qualified
12 cash or deferred arrangement' includes—

13 "(1) an arrangement described in section
14 401(k)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986,
15 and

16 "(2) an annuity contract described in section
17 403(b) of such Code that is subject to this Act.

"(I) REGULATIONS REGARDING CERTAIN PRODUCTS.—The Secretary shall prescribe regulations identifying any investment alternatives that may not have specific fees associated with the investment, including investment alternatives that provide a guaranteed rate of return.
"(m) PLAN ASSETS.—This section shall not apply to

24 any contract under which payment for services is made25 in a manner that does not involve assets of the plan.

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"INVESTMENT ELECTION INFORMATION

2 "SEC. 112. (a) Advance Notice of Available In-VESTMENT OPTIONS.—The plan administrator of an indi-3 4 vidual account plan which permits a participant or bene-5 ficiary to exercise control over the assets in the account of the participant or beneficiary shall provide to the partic-6 7 ipant or beneficiary, with respect to each plan year, notice 8 of the investment options available for election under the 9 plan at least 15 days prior to—

"(1) the participant's initial investment of any
contribution made on behalf of such participant, and
"(2) the effective date of any material change
in investment options.

In the case of an automatic contribution arrangement (as 14 15 defined in subparagraphs (A) and (B) of section 16 514(e)(2), the notice required under paragraph (1) may be provided within any reasonable period prior to such ini-17 18 tial investment. With respect to the notice required under 19 paragraph (2), the Secretary shall prescribe regulations creating exceptions to the 15-day notice requirement in 20 21 circumstances similar to those described in section 22 101(i)(2)(C).

23 "(b) INFORMATION INCLUDED IN NOTICE.—The no-24 tice required under subsection (a) shall—

1	"(1) set forth, with respect to each available in-
2	vestment option—
3	"(A) the name of the option,
4	"(B) the investment objectives of the op-
5	tion,
6	"(C) the risk level associated with the op-
7	tion,
8	"(D) whether the option is a comprehen-
9	sive investment designed to achieve long-term
10	retirement security or should be combined with
11	other options,
12	"(E) whether the investment option is ac-
13	tively or passively managed,
14	"(F) a comparison to a nationally recog-
15	nized market-based index or other investment
16	option that is recommended in the retirement
17	industry as a benchmark investment option, as
18	identified by the Secretary,
19	"(G) where, and the manner in which, ad-
20	ditional plan- and option-specific and generally
21	available investment information regarding the
22	option may be obtained,
23	"(H) the historical return and percentage
24	fee assessed against amounts invested under the
25	option, and

1	"(I) include, together with any form nec-
2	essary for making the election of investment op-
3	tions, a statement explaining that investment
4	options should be selected not only on the basis
5	of the level of fees charged by each option but
6	also on the basis of careful consideration of
7	other key factors, including the risk level of the
8	option and historical returns by the option, and
9	"(2) include an investment comparison chart,
10	relating to all investment options available under the
11	plan, as provided in subsection (c).
12	"(c) Investment Comparison Chart.—
13	"(1) IN GENERAL.—
14	"(A) CHART REQUIREMENTS.—The notice
15	provided under this section shall include an in-
16	vestment comparison chart consisting of a com-
17	parison chart of the potential service fees that
18	could be assessed against the account of the
19	participant or beneficiary with respect to the
20	plan year. The investment comparison chart
21	shall be presented in a manner which is easily
22	understood by the average participant and in-
23	clude such information as the Secretary deter-
24	mines necessary to permit participants and
25	beneficiaries to assess the potential services

that could be provided in connection with the investment options and the potential fees that could be assessed against their accounts for such services.

"(B) FORM.—For purposes of this sub-5 6 section, the potential service fees may be pro-7 vided in the form of a dollar amount or in the 8 form of a formula, such as a percent of assets 9 or a dollar charge for each instance that a par-10 ticipant or beneficiary enters into a specified 11 transaction. The form of the potential service 12 fees shall be consistent throughout the notice.

"(2) CATEGORIZATION OF FEES.—The investment comparison chart shall provide information in
relation to 4 categories of fees paid by the participant or beneficiary, as follows:

17 "(A) Fees that vary depending on the in18 vestment options selected by the participant or
19 beneficiary, including expense ratios and invest20 ment-specific asset-based fees.

21 "(B) Fees that are assessed as a percent22 age of the total assets in the account of the
23 participant or beneficiary, regardless of the in24 vestment option selected. Such category shall
25 include a statement noting fees and expenses of

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1	1 or more investment alternatives which pay for
2	services other than investment management and
3	a statement explaining that investment options
4	should be selected not only on the basis of the
5	level of fees charged by each option but also on
6	the basis of careful consideration of other key
7	factors, including the risk level of the option
8	and historical returns by the option.
9	"(C) Administration and transaction-based
10	fees, including plan loan origination fees, pos-
11	sible redemption fees, and possible surrender
12	charges, that are either automatically deducted
13	each year or result from certain transactions
14	engaged in by the participant or beneficiary.
15	"(D) Fees and expenses which may be de-
16	ducted from participants' or beneficiaries' ac-
17	counts and which are not reflected in subpara-
18	graphs (A), (B), and (C).
19	"(d) ESTIMATIONS.—To the extent the actual
20	charges or percentages required to be disclosed under sub-
21	section (b) or (c) are not known, the plan administrator
22	may provide a reasonable and representative estimate and
23	shall indicate any such estimate as being such an estimate.
24	If any estimate of material information provided under
25	this subsection is subsequently determined to be materially

incorrect, the plan administrator shall provide the correct
 amount in an amended report as soon as is reasonable
 after such correct amount is known.

4 "(e) MODEL NOTICE.—The Secretary shall prescribe
5 a model notice that may be used for purposes of satisfying
6 the requirements of this section, including a model invest7 ment comparison chart.

8 "(f) FORM AND MANNER.—Any notice required9 under this section—

10 "(1) shall be provided in a form and manner11 prescribed in regulations of the Secretary,

12 "(2) shall be written in a manner so as to be13 understood by the average plan participant, and

"(3) may be provided in written, electronic, or
other appropriate form to the extent such form is
reasonably accessible to persons to whom the notice
is required to be provided.

18 "(g) REGULATIONS REGARDING CERTAIN PROD-19 UCTS.—The Secretary shall prescribe regulations identi-20 fying any investment alternatives that may not have spe-21 cific fees associated with them, including investment alter-22 natives that provide a guaranteed rate of return. In addi-23 tion, the Secretary shall prescribe regulations providing 24 for distinct reporting of investment alternatives that—

1	"(1) are difficult to value with reasonable cer-	
2	tainty on an annual basis, or	
3	"(2) do not have generally accepted benchmarks	
4	for comparison purposes.".	
5	(b) Quarterly Benefit Statements.—Section	
6	105 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of	
7	1974 (29 U.S.C. 1025) is amended—	
8	(1) in subsection $(a)(2)$ —	
9	(A) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as	
10	subparagraph (D); and	
11	(B) in subparagraph (B)(ii)—	
12	(i) in subclause (II), by striking "di-	
13	versified, and" and inserting "diversified,";	
14	(ii) in subclause (III), by striking the	
15	period and inserting ", and"; and	
16	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-	
17	lowing:	
18	"(IV) with respect to the portion of a	
19	participant's account for which the partici-	
20	pant has the right to direct the investment	
21	of assets—	
22	"(aa) the starting balance of the	
23	participant's account,	
24	"(bb) the participant's vesting	
25	status,	

1	"(cc) contributions made during
2	the quarter, itemizing separately to-
3	tals for employer and totals for em-
4	ployee contributions,
5	"(dd) interest earnings on the ac-
6	count balance during the quarter,
7	"(ee) actual or estimated fees as-
8	sessed from the account during the
9	quarter, expressed in dollars or as an
10	expense ratio,
11	"(ff) the ending balance of the
12	account,
13	"(gg) the participant's asset allo-
14	cation, categorized by investment op-
15	tion, including the current asset value,
16	the changes in the asset value during
17	the quarter, and the net return for
18	the quarter, expressed as an amount
19	and as a percentage, and
20	"(hh) the performance of the in-
21	vestment options selected by the par-
22	ticipant during the quarter as com-
23	pared to at least 1 nationally recog-
24	nized market-based index, as identi-
25	fied by the Secretary.

1	"(C) Additional requirements.—With re-
2	spect to a pension benefit plan described under para-
3	graph (1)(A)(i), the following shall apply:
4	"(i) INFORMATION TO BE AVAILABLE UPON
5	REQUEST.—At the request of the participant or
6	beneficiary, the plan administrator shall, not
7	later than 30 days after the receipt of such re-
8	quest, provide information on the service fees
9	charged against the participant's account for
10	the quarter for each investment option, indi-
11	cating separately—
12	"(I) fees that vary depending on the
13	investment options selected by the partici-
14	pant or beneficiary, including expense ra-
15	tios, investment-specific asset-based fees,
16	possible redemption fees, wrap fees, and
17	possible surrender charges,
18	"(II) fees that are assessed as a per-
19	centage of the total assets in the account
20	of the participant or beneficiary, regardless
21	of the investment option selected,
22	"(III) administration and transaction-
23	based fees, including plan loan origination
24	fees, that are either automatically deducted
25	each year or result from certain trans-

1 actions engaged in by the participant or 2 beneficiary, and "(IV) fees and expenses that may be 3 4 deducted from participants' or beneficiaries' accounts that are not reflected in 5 6 subclauses (I), (II), and (III). For purposes of this clause, the service fees 7 8 may be provided in the form of a dollar amount 9 or in the form of a formula, such as a percent 10 of assets or a dollar charge for each instance 11 that a plan participant or beneficiary enters 12 into a specified transaction. The form of the service fees shall be consistent throughout the 13 14 statement. 15 "(ii) OTHER INFORMATION.—The plan ad-16 ministrator shall include in such quarterly pen-17 sion benefit statement information relating to 18 the historical return and risk of each invest-19 ment option and the estimated amount that the 20 participant needs to save each month to retire 21 at age 65. 22 "(iii) ESTIMATIONS.—To the extent that 23 the actual charges or percentages required to be 24 disclosed under this subparagraph are not

known, the plan administrator may provide a

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1 reasonable and representative estimate and 2 shall indicate any such estimate as being such an estimate. If any estimate of material infor-3 4 mation provided under this subparagraph is 5 subsequently determined to be materially incor-6 rect, the plan administrator shall provide the 7 correct amount in an amended statement as 8 soon as is reasonable after such correct amount 9 is known. "(iv) Model statement.—The Secretary 10 11 shall prescribe a model quarterly pension ben-12 efit statement that may be used for purposes of 13 satisfying the requirements of this subpara-14 graph or subparagraph (B)(ii). 15 "(v) EXCEPTION FOR SMALL EMPLOY-16 ERS.—Any plan described in paragraph 17 (1)(A)(i) that has fewer than 100 participants 18 and beneficiaries may provide the pension ben-19 efit statement under such paragraph on an an-20 nual rather than a quarterly basis."; and 21 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-22 sections: 23 "(d) Assistance to Small Employers.—The Sec-24 retary shall make available to small employers—

1 "(1) educational and compliance materials de-2 signed to assist such employers in selecting and 3 monitoring service providers for individual account 4 plans, investment options under such plans, and fees 5 relating to such options, without any bias as to the 6 size of the service provider and the way any par-7 ticular service provider delivers plan services, and 8 "(2) services designed to assist small employers 9 in finding and understanding affordable investment 10 options for such plans. "(e) Assistance to Plan Sponsors and Plan 11 PARTICIPANTS AND BENEFICIARIES.—The Secretary shall 12 provide assistance to plan sponsors of individual account 13 plans and participants and beneficiaries under such plans 14 15 with any questions or problems regarding compliance with the requirements of this section. 16 17 "(f) FORM AND MANNER.—Any statement required under this section— 18 "(1) shall be provided in a form and manner 19 20 prescribed in regulations of the Secretary, "(2) shall be written in a manner so as to be 21 22 understood by the average plan participant, and 23 "(3) may be provided in written, electronic, or 24 other appropriate form to the extent such form is reasonably accessible to persons to whom the notice
 is required to be provided.

3 "(g) REGULATIONS REGARDING CERTAIN PROD-4 UCTS.—The Secretary shall prescribe regulations identi-5 fying any investment alternatives that may not have fees 6 associated with them, including investment alternatives 7 that provide a guaranteed rate of return. In addition, the 8 Secretary shall prescribe regulations providing for distinct 9 reporting of investment alternatives that—

10 "(1) are difficult to value with reasonable cer-11 tainty on an annual basis, or

12 "(2) do not have generally accepted benchmarks13 for comparison purposes.".

(c) ENFORCEMENT.—Section 502(c)(7) of such Act
(29 U.S.C. 1132(c)(7)) is amended by striking "section
101." and inserting "section 101, or to provide a statement to participants and beneficiaries or to plan administrators in accordance with section 105(a)(2)(B)(ii), 111,
or 112."

(d) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of contents in section 1 of such Act, as amended by section 2,
is amended by striking the item relating to section 111
and inserting the following new items:

"Sec. 111. Disclosure to employers sponsoring defined contribution plans."Sec. 112. Investment election information."Sec. 113. Repeal and effective date.".

24 (e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

(1) FINAL REGULATIONS.—The Secretary of Labor shall issue final regulations to carry out the amendments made by this section not later than December 31, 2010.
(2) APPLICATION OF PROVISIONS.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to plan years beginning after December 31, 2011.
SEC. 3. ANNUAL PUBLICATION OF SURVEY DATA.
(a) IN GENERAL.—Part 1 of subtitle B of title I of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974

11 (29 U.S.C. 1021 et seq.), as amended by section 2, is12 amended—

13 (1) by redesignating section 113 as section 114;14 and

15 (2) by inserting after section 112 the following16 new section:

17 "ANNUAL PUBLICATION OF SURVEY DATA

18 "SEC. 113. On an annual basis, the Secretary shall 19 survey and publish, on the Internet website of the Depart-20 ment of Labor, data on plan investment options and me-21 dian fee levels of index, lifecycle investment options, bal-22 anced investment options, and other investment options as 23 the Secretary deems relevant.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of con-tents in section 1 of such Act is amended by striking the

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1 item relating to section 113 and inserting the following2 new items:

"Sec. 113. Investment election information. "Sec. 114. Repeal and effective date.".

3 SEC. 4. ENFORCEMENT COORDINATION AND REVIEW BY 4 THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 502 of the Employee Re6 tirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1132)
7 is amended by adding at the end the following new sub8 section:

9 "(n) ENFORCEMENT COORDINATION OF CERTAIN
10 DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS AND REVIEW BY THE DE11 PARTMENT OF LABOR.—

12 "(1) IN GENERAL.—

13 "(A) NOTIFICATION AND ACTION.—The 14 Secretary shall notify the applicable regulatory 15 authority (including, as determined appropriate 16 by the Secretary, the Securities and Exchange 17 Commission or the Comptroller of the Cur-18 rency) in any case in which the Secretary deter-19 mines that a service provider is engaged in a 20 pattern or practice that precludes compliance 21 by plan administrators with section 111 or 112. 22 The Secretary shall, in consultation with the 23 applicable authority, take such timely enforce-24 ment action under this title as is necessary to

1 assure that such pattern or practice ceases and 2 desists and assess any appropriate penalties. "(B) DISSEMINATION.—The 3 Secretary 4 shall widely disseminate to employee pension 5 benefit plans covered by this title and their par-6 ticipants and beneficiaries the identity of any 7 service providers with respect to such plans 8 found to be engaged in any pattern or practice 9 that precludes compliance by plan administra-10 tors with section 111 or 112 and the particulars 11 of such pattern or practice. Prior to the dis-12 semination of the identity of any service pro-13 viders identified and determined by the Sec-14 retary to be engaged in such a pattern or prac-15 tice, such service provider shall receive a notice 16 of intent to disseminate, an opportunity to re-17 quest an administrative hearing, and a timely 18 appeal to the Secretary. 19 "(C) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall 20 issue regulations for the administration and en-21 forcement of this subsection. 22 "(2) ANNUAL AUDIT OF REPRESENTATIVE SAM-

PLING OF INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNT PLANS.—The Secretary shall annually audit a representative sampling
of individual account plans covered by this title to

determine compliance with the requirements of sec tions 111 and 112. The Secretary shall annually re port the results of such audit and any related rec ommendations of the Secretary to the Committee on
 Education and Labor of the House of Representa tives and the Committee on Health, Education,
 Labor, and Pensions of the Senate.".

8 (b) REVIEW AND REPORT TO THE CONGRESS BY THE
9 SECRETARY OF LABOR RELATING TO REPORTING AND
10 DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS.—

(1) STUDY.—As soon as practicable after the
date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of
Labor (referred to in this subsection as the "Secretary") shall review the reporting and disclosure requirements of part 1 of subtitle B of this title and
related provisions of the Pension Protection Act of
2006.

18 (2) REPORT.—Not later than 18 months after 19 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary 20 shall make such recommendations as the Secretary 21 considers appropriate to the appropriate committees 22 of the Congress to consolidate, simplify, standardize, 23 and improve the applicable reporting and disclosure 24 requirements so as to simplify reporting for em-25 ployee pension benefit plans and ensure that needed

- 1 understandable information is provided to partici-
- 2 pants and beneficiaries of such plans.